

A Birding Trip Report

# Southeast Brazil

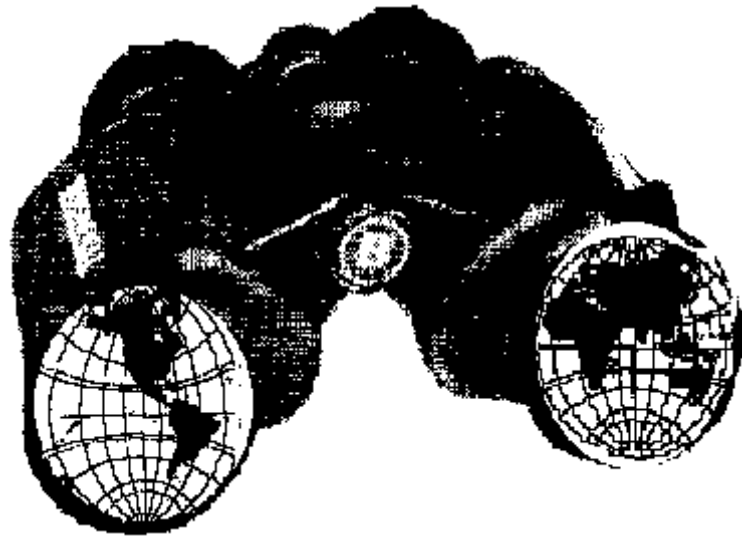
October 16- November 28, 1998

Visiting the states of  
Bahia, Espírito Santo, Minas Gerais,  
Paraná, Rio de Janeiro, São Paulo,  
and Santa Catarina

Report prepared by Guy Kirwan and Mark Elwonger

Trip organized by Mike Flieg  
and led by Guy Kirwan

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***ORNIFOLKS...*** networking birders with  
destinations

Our visit to Espiritu Santo was very much enhanced by the support provided by Ana Cristina Venturini and Pedro Rogerio de Paz. Ana and Pedro are biologists working closely with corporate and family owners of remnant Atlantic rainforest and restinga in SE Brazil, towards conservation of threatened species. With their help we were able to gain access to some of Brazil's most undisturbed sites.

Ana and Pedro are working so that others in SE Brazil will gain an appreciation for the value of threatened ecosystems there, and we applaud their efforts.

MAE, GMF & GMK

Participants: Joel Abramson<sup>2</sup>, Marianne Barrowman<sup>2</sup>, Brian Beers<sup>2</sup>, Ken Cole, Travis MacClendon, Howie Nielson<sup>1</sup> and Don Rathbun.

<sup>1</sup>First part  
<sup>2</sup>Second part

This report is dedicated to Eduardo Moreira Santos, our driver, translator, babysitter, waiter, mechanic, negotiator, navigator, porter, scope-carrier, public relations director, telephone operator, accountant, loadmaster, bird-spotter, spotlihter, comedian, security guard, advisor, "go-fer", and friend, who, despite all forms of adversity, maintained a positive attitude and spirit throughout the trip.

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	São Roque to B Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagoinhas	Alagoinhas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombargia	N Lombargia, Santa Lucia	N Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazeda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Catundó	Nova Friburgo	
																				<i>Didelphis albiventris</i>
											h									
													1							
										1	1									<i>Molossus molossus</i>
										1				1	h					<i>Cebus apella</i>
		1				1														<i>Callicebus personatus</i>
2 WY																				<i>Alouatta caraya</i>
														1			9			<i>A. fusca</i>
																				<i>Callithrix jacchus (geoffroyi)</i>
				1								1								<i>Nasua narica</i>
										1	1									<i>Eira barbara</i>
										1	1									<i>Mazama americana</i>
										1	1				1					<i>Sciurus aestuans (ssp ingrami)</i>
																				<i>Cavia fulgida</i>
1												1								<i>Dasyprocta agouti (leporina)</i>
										2										<i>Sylvilagus brasiliensis</i>

	de Barras, Praia Seca	Parque Serra do Itatiaia	Parque Serra do Itatiaia	Parque Serra do Itatiaia	Parque Serra do Itatiaia	Itatiaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Manbucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz Intervaes	Fazenda Intervaes	Intervaes to Il Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretis	Estrada do Gracioso	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	Serra da Canastra Nl Park	Serra da Canastra N Park	Serra da Canastra N Park
White-eared Opossum			1												1					
Giant Anteater																			2 WY	16
Maned Wolf																			2	
White-lipped peccary																				
Moustached Titi Monkey																				
Pallas' Mastiff Bat																				
Brown Capuchin Monkey																				
Masked (White-eared) Titi Monkey																				
Black Howler Monkey																				
Brown Howler Monkey			1						x											
Tufted-ear (White-faced) Marmoset																				
South American Coati																				
Tayra																				
Red Brocket Deer *																			4	9
Guianan Squirrel			x																	
Red-eared Cavy																				
Red-rumped (Brazilian) Agouti																				
Brazilian (Forest) Rabbit																				

# Southeastern Brazil

led by Guy Kirwan

Organized by Ornifolks

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### **Policy Regarding Trip Leaders**

The goal of our organization is to enable birders to visit difficult areas at less expense than with a professional group. If any Ornifolks member can set up trips for a fraction of the cost of a professional tour, find other members willing to participate, and go for less or at no cost, we see no ethical problem. Many participants don't have the time, expertise, or inclination to do the necessary research or make the preparations, but instead are willing to assist the leaders by defraying their expenses, and few potential organizers will step forward to lead a trip for nothing.

## **About Ornifolks...**

Besides serving as a bulletin board and providing its members with safe and economical ways to visit foreign birding destinations, *Ornifolks* offers members:

- ◆ Custom international birding
- ◆ a library of trip reports
- ◆ contacts with ground agents and local guides

# **The Mammal List**

## The Itinerary

16-Oct.....Reserva Ecologia de Barras, Praia Seca  
17-Oct.....Parque Nacional Serra do Itatiaia  
18-Oct.....Parque Nacional Serra do Itatiaia  
19-Oct.....Parque Nacional Serra do Itatiaia  
20-Oct.....Parque Nacional Serra do Itatiaia  
21-Oct.....Itatiaia to Ubatuba  
22-Oct.....Ubatuba  
23-Oct.....Ubatuba  
24-Oct.....Ubatuba to Fazenda Intervalles  
25-Oct.....Fazenda Intervalles  
26-Oct.....Fazenda Intervalles to Ilha Comprida  
27-Oct.....Ilha Comprida to Joinville  
28-Oct.....Joinville to Salto do Piraí  
29-Oct.....Salto do Piraí to Morretes  
30-Oct.....Estrada da Graciosa  
31-Oct.....Registro to Itirapina, via São Paulo  
1-Nov.....Itirapina  
2-Nov.....Itirapina to São Roque de Minas  
3-Nov.....Parque Nacional Serra da Canastra  
4-Nov.....Parque Nacional Serra da Canastra  
5-Nov.....Parque Nacional Serra da Canastra  
6-Nov.....São Roque de Minas to Belo Horizonte

- 7-Nov ..... Belo Horizonte to Januária
- 8-Nov ..... Januária
- 9-Nov ..... Januária
- 10-Nov..... Januária to Porto Andrade
- 11-Nov..... Porto Andrade to Carinhanha
- 12-Nov..... Carinhanha to Barbosa
- 13-Nov..... Barbosa to Canudos
- 14-Nov..... Canudos to Alagohinas
- 15-Nov..... Alagohinas to Itabuna
- 16-Nov..... Itabuna to Boa Sorte
- 17-Nov..... Boa Sorte to Boa Nova
- 18-Nov..... Boa Nova
- 19-Nov..... Boa Nova to Linhares
- 20-Nov..... Linhares
- 21-Nov..... Linhares
- 22-Nov..... Linhares to Nova Lombardia
- 23-Nov..... Nova Lombardia, Santa Lucia
- 24-Nov..... Nova Lombardia to Fazenda Pindobas IV
- 25-Nov..... Fazenda Pindobas IV
- 26-Nov..... Fazenda Cafundó
- 27-Nov..... Cafundó to Nova Friburgo
- 28-Nov..... Nova Friburgo, return to Rio de Janeiro

<i>Fringillidae</i> tribe <i>Icterini</i>																			
São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagohinas	Alagohinas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo	
1								1	1										<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>
								10											<i>Cacicus cela</i>
								x			x	x	x	2	x	x	x		<i>Cacicus haemorrhous</i>
																			<i>Cacicus chrysopterus</i>
	L					2													<i>Icterus cayanensis</i>
	5	4	4	x															<i>Icterus icterus</i>
3	3	4	c	x	x	x		2								x	x		<i>Agelaius ruficapillus</i>
			fc	x			x									x	x		<i>Leistes superciliaris</i>
x																			<i>Pseudoleistes guirahuro</i>
x	x		x	x	x							x							<i>Gnorimopsar chopi</i>
	40	5	4	x															<i>Molothrus badius</i>
x	x	10	x	x		x		10	x	2	x	1	1		6	x	x	x	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>
		2		1															<i>Scaphidura oryzivora</i>



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**October 22nd.** The morning was spent at the ever-excellent Fazenda Angelim, just outside Ubatuba in hot sunny weather (quite a welcome change after Itatiaia). Among the many highlights were a pair of Buff-throated Purple-tuft, Spotted Bamboowren, and a heard-only Fork-tailed Pygmy-tyrant giving its characteristic song. A midday trip into town provided Howie's Questar with another chance to prove it's worth: this time superb looks of a male Festive Coquette were a welcome lunchtime dessert! In the afternoon we proceeded west to new site for the highly range-restricted Black-hooded Antwren, of which we saw about four pairs. Other goodies included Unicolored Antwren, Tufted Antshrike performing incredibly to tape, Buff-bellied Puffbird, and superb prolonged looks at Squamate Antbird (one of your leader's favourite south-east Brazil endemics).

**October 23rd.** Our last day at Ubatuba was once again spent at Fazenda Angelim. Numerous species were added to the trip list including a pair of Mantled Hawk, Bare-throated Bellbird and Saw-billed Hermit.

**October 24th.** Most of the day was spent driving, via São Paulo, to Fazenda Intervalles. A pair of Streamer-tailed Tyrant performed admirably en route, providing a welcome diversion and excellent views of this superb tyrannid. Heavy rain greeted our arrival, but few were too despondent as a pair of Swallow-tailed Cotinga and their recently fledged young were also on hand to welcome us. An evening drive provided good views of Black-capped Screech-owl and a heard-only Brazilian Pygmy-owl.

**October 25th.** The entire day was spent at Fazenda Intervalles: the morning being spent in the Carmo region. The undoubted highlight was prolonged looks at a pair of White-bearded Antshrike, as well as great views of Oustalet's Tyrannulet, heard-only Spot-winged Wood-quail and Solitary Tinamou, and Uniform Finch. Despite the rain still falling (it didn't actually ever stop during our time at Intervalles), we scoured the Barro Grande area in the afternoon, finding Black-fronted Piping-guan faeces, Hooded Berryeater and Dusky-tailed Antbird.

**October 26th.** Early morning was once again spent around Carmo station, although this provided relatively little new: Rufous-tailed Attila was the highlight. Heavy rain fell most of the way between Intervalles and our next destination, Ilha Comprida in southern São Paulo state. A couple of car problems allowed some opportunistic birding north of Cananéia: Plain Parakeet, Red-tailed Amazon, White-breasted Tapaculo and Blond-crested Woodpecker were welcome relief for those in the back seats.

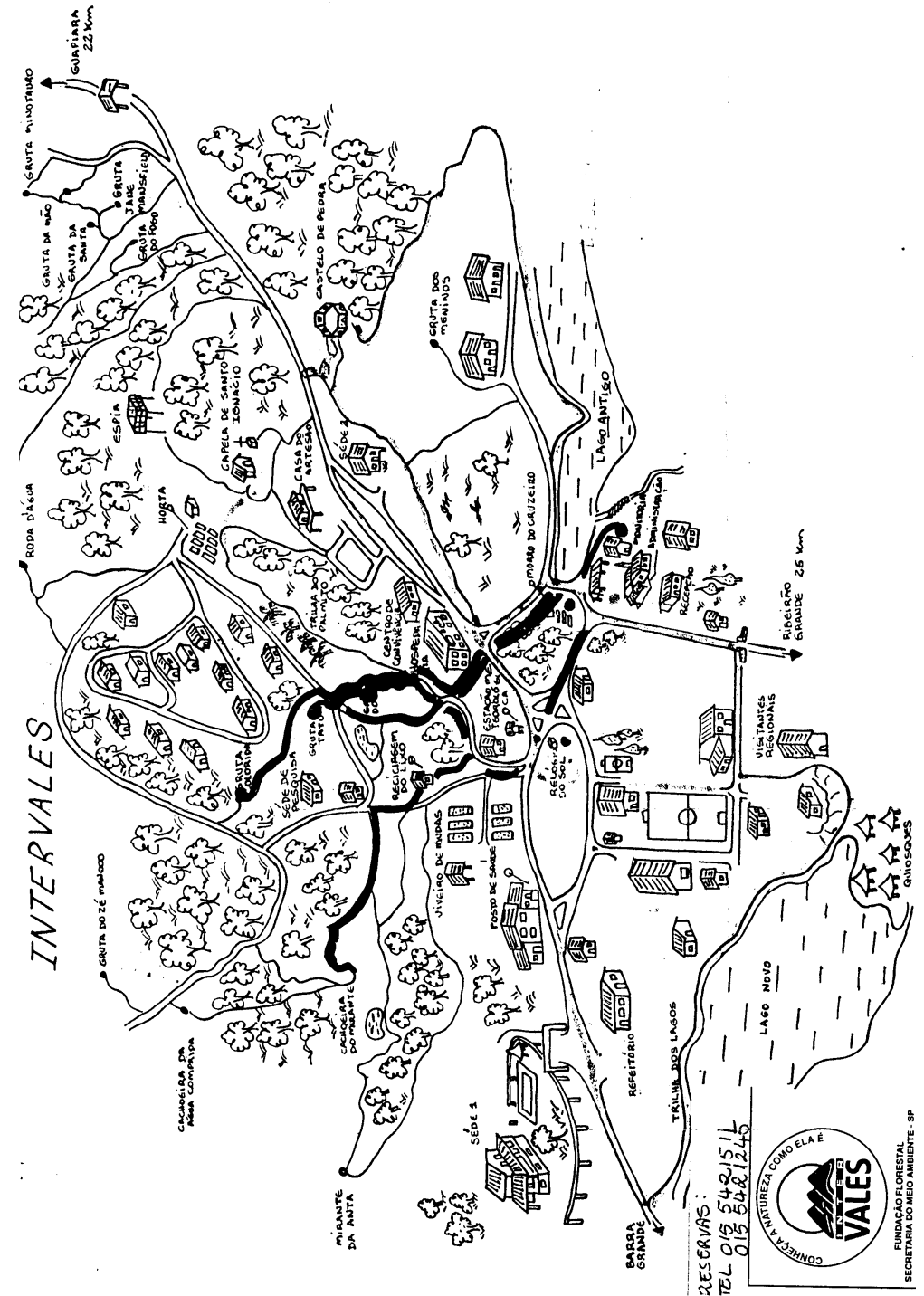
**October 27th.** All day spent on Ilha Comprida. Although the threatened Black-legged Dacnis and Black-backed Tanager eluded us, brief views of Black-headed Berryeater for some and prolonged looks at Restinga Tyrannulet, Red-tailed Amazon and Azure Jay provided plenty of interest.

**October 28th.** We drove south to Joinville and our appointment with Kaempfer's Tody-tyrant. During the late morning we were able to stop and search for the recently described Tall-grass

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagóguas	Alagóguas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N. Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo	
												1		2	1	6	x	1	<i>Sporophila caerulescens</i>
									4	2									<i>Sporophila leucoptera</i>
								2											<i>Sporophila bouvreuil</i>
																			<i>Tiaris fuliginosa</i>
<b><i>Fringillidae</i> tribe <i>Cardinalini</i></b>																			
													1	4					<i>Caryothraustes canadensis</i>
																			<i>Saltator fuliginosus</i>
						1	1				1	1		1					<i>Saltator maximus</i>
	6	3																	<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>
							1	1	1					1	4	2			<i>Saltator similis</i>
														1	1				<i>Saltator maxillosus</i>
																			<i>Saltator atricollis</i>
														1	1				<i>Cyanocompsa brissonii</i>
																			<i>Porphyrospiza caerulescens</i>

	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	Itaitaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra
Double-collared Seedeater	x						1	x						x		2	1	fc		
White-bellied Seedeater																			1	
Capped Seedeater	x															fc				
Sooty Grassquit	1																			
<b>Finches and Allies</b>																				
Yellow-green Grosbeak																				
Black-throated Grosbeak								1												
Buff-throated Saltator				x		2		x												
Grayish Saltator																				
Green-winged Saltator						2			2	1									2	1
Thick-billed Saltator		fc	x	x	x													1		
Black-throated Saltator															4			3		2
Ultramarine Grosbeak																				
Yellow-billed Blue Finch																			HN	



Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

Wetland Tapaculo in the Quatro Barras area of Curitiba. Calls matching the published descriptions of this species' vocalisations were heard but no viewing opportunities afforded themselves. Both Ash-throated and Rufous-sided Crakes were heard calling at this locality. Arriving at Salto do Pirai in the late afternoon we were able to make a brief and unsuccessful search for the *Hemitriccus*. Overnight in Joinville.

**October 29th.** Early morning found us once again at Salto do Pirai, and a pair of Kaempfer's Tody-tyrant was soon located nest-building. Not only were we the first tour group to see this little-known species, but the nest was previously unknown to science. Other birds at this locality included: Southern Bristle-tyrant, White-breasted Tapaculo, Squamate Antbird, Slaty Bristlefront and a leader-only Uicolored Antwren. Driving north once again, we spent the afternoon at the type-locality of another species only recently described, *Stymphalornis (Formicivora) acutirostris*. A widely accepted English name for this species has yet to be arrived at. Unfortunately, the birds were apparently breeding and unresponsive to playback. Distant song was all that could be achieved.

**October 30th.** Disappointingly our morning along the Estrada da Graciosa was ruined due to heavy and unrelenting rain. We were unable to obtain any response to our tape of Canebrake Groundcreeper. Baling out, we proceeded to Curitiba again for another crack at the elusive tapaculo. It remained so! The rest of the day was spent driving in the direction of São Paulo and our rendezvous the next day with MB. Overnight in a hotel in Registro.

**October 31st.** Having collected MB from São Paulo around lunchtime, we headed north for Itirapina and checked into the only hotel in town. We were able to undertake some birding in disturbed cerrado just west of the town in the late afternoon.

**November 1st.** All day spent in the best areas of remaining cerrado and associated gallery woodland near Itirapina. Highlights included: two excellent flight views of Giant Snipe, a pair of the globally threatened Bearded Tachuri, a brief Sharp-tailed Grass-tyrant, c. 20 Cock-tailed Tyrants, including several males in full breeding plumage, Collared Crescentchest and Helmeted Manakin. Unfortunately, Ocellated Crake was only heard.

**November 2nd.** A day of driving, from Itirapina to São Roque de Minas, was punctuated by a couple of fortuitous and worthwhile roadside stops: one produced a pair of Crowned Slaty-flycatchers and the other a highly cooperative feeding flock of Golden-capped Parakeets. Overnight in São Roque de Minas.

**November 3rd.** Most of the day was spent, in near-continuous rain, in the low part of the Serra da Canastra National Park. Although we were unable to locate any mergansers or

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São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagóinhas	Alagóinhas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo	
																			<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>
								2											<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>
																			<i>Tersina viridis</i>
																			<i>Coryphaspiza melanotis</i>
3	6	fc		x	1	x					1	1							<i>Coryphospingus pileatus</i>
																			<i>Coryphospingus cucullatus</i>
																			<i>Haplospiza unicolor</i>
																			<i>Poospiza thoracica</i>
																			<i>Poospiza lateralis</i>
																			<i>Sicalis citrina</i>
	2	2		x	2				1					1	2	x	x	x	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>
																	3		<i>Emberizoides herbicola</i>
																			<i>Embernagra (p.) platensis</i>
x		x	x	x	x	x	x			1						x	x	x	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>
	2																		<i>Sporophila plumbea</i>
		fc	x	x					30	2				1				x	<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>



Russet-mantled Foliage-gleaner, which has only recently been discovered in the park, a number of interesting species were found: a pair of Southern Bristle-tyrants, Stripe-breasted Starthroat, White-bellied Warbler, Streamer-tailed Tyrant, Great Dusky Swift and more stunning male Helmeted Manakins. In the afternoon, we made an unsuccessful attempt to access the higher grasslands in the park, being foiled by the greasy road.

**November 4th.** Thanks to a tractor tow, courtesy of the municipal authorities, we were at last able to visit the main part of the park. The highlights were almost innumerable: Gray-backed Tachuri, Brasilia Tapaculo, Ochre-breasted and Hellmayr's Pipits, Black-masked and Yellow-billed Blue Finches, a Brazilian Merganser for several participants, Campo Miner, Upland Sandpiper, and two Maned Wolves and several Giant Anteaters.

**November 5th.** The morning of our final day in Serra da Canastra was once again spent around the lower part of the Casca D'Anta. Incredibly, everyone saw two and some four different Brazilian Mergansers, and not only that but extensive and excellent views. Additionally, all were privy to the foliage-gleaner vocalising and there were also a couple of tantalising glimpses. Back in the grasslands for the afternoon, we were rewarded with an immature Crowned Eagle, almost innumerable Giant Anteaters and excellent views of both Spotted Nothura and Red-winged Tinamou.

**November 6th.** The day was spent driving to Belo Horizonte, where we stayed at the comfortable Hotel Esplanada, and soon met up with BB and IJA.

**November 7th.** Due to vehicle problems, it was not until early afternoon that we were able to set off for Januária, which we reached by mid-evening.

**November 8th.** We commenced our exploration of the still little-known Januária area with a visit to Parque Peruaçu. Among several new species, prolonged looks at the rarely seen Reiser's Tyrannulet stood out. An afternoon sortie to the Mocambinho area also proved worthwhile with excellent views of White-browed Guan and Tataupa Tinamou, almost innumerable Rufous Cachalotes and Bay-winged Cowbirds (this form is quite different from that found in Argentina and elsewhere to the south, and may be worthy of specific status), and about 30 Caatinga Nighthawks over the river at dusk.

**November 9th.** Attempting to capitalise on our success of the previous day, we returned to the Mocambinho area and soon located two Blue-winged Macaws and had excellent scope

São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagóinias	Alagóinias to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N. Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo	
								4	1	2	4	2	1	1	2				<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>
																			<i>Stephanophorus diadematus</i>
	2																		<i>Pipraeidea melanonota</i>
								3			4	2	4				1		<i>Euphonia violacea</i>
																			<i>Euphonia cyanocephala</i>
	4		4						2										<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>
																1			<i>Euphonia pectoralis</i>
										2									<i>Chlorophonia cyanea</i>
								2					6						<i>Tangara (m.) brasiliensis</i>
							10					6		2					<i>Tangara seledon</i>
														4	2				<i>Tangara cyanocephala</i>
															x	x			<i>Tangara desmaresti</i>
										10				2	x	x			<i>Tangara cyanoventris</i>
						2		1											<i>Tangara cayana</i>
							2	2											<i>Tangara (v.) cyanomelaena</i>
							4				5	6	4	2		2			<i>Dacnis cayana</i>

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	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	Itatiaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra
Palm Tanager	x							2			2				2					
Diademed Tanager				20		x				2	2				2					
Fawn-breasted Tanager			1			x	2		1	2	1									
Violaceous Euphonia													2							
Golden-rumped Euphonia							GMF													
Orange-bellied Euphonia																				
Chestnut-bellied Euphonia		1																		
Blue-naped Chlorophonia																				
..."White-bellied" Tanager																				
Green-headed Tanager			1			6	10	5	3	10			1							
Red-necked Tanager							6	8		3										
Brassy-breasted Tanager		15	10	25		x				2										
Gilt-edged Tanager																				
Burnished-buff Tanager															3			1		1
..."Silvery-breasted" Tanager																				
Blue Dacnis		2	2	5		1	5	x	1	2		2	1							

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views of Yellow-legged Tinamou (the first of several seen today). Numerous other caatinga specialities were located, including Ash-throated Casiornis, Silvery-cheeked Antshrike, Pileated Antwren, Scarlet-throated Tanager, a Caatinga Nighthawk on the nest, and, thanks to some nifty tape-work by MAE, a single Sao Francisco Sparrow. However, bird of the day, was surely Great Xenops--there's only one *Megaxenops*!

**November 10th.** This day was probably the low point of the trip for everyone. It started badly, as we were unable to access the site, due to road excavations and heavy rain, where GK had located Moustached Woodcreeper in 1997, and ended by getting the vehicle stuck in the mud near Porto Andrade, having not even managed to leave Minas Gerais. Incredibly, despite everything, my notebook records over 80 species recorded during the day.

**November 11th.** We managed to ship everyone and the vehicle over to Carinhanha: at last we were in Bahia! The full extent of the damage to the van had now become clear, but, by the end of the day, the ever-resourceful Eduardo had managed to procure another vehicle to continue the trip with. It seems appropriate, at this point, to pay tribute to our driver's outstanding contribution to the success of the trip. Eduardo remained ever good humoured and eager to help throughout the entire journey, despite having to deal with much which would have infuriated and exasperated lesser mortals. He was always on hand to help, and was always happy to do so. Perhaps the greatest compliment one can pay him is to remark that soon after the trip had started it was obvious that he was no longer an employee or workmate, but a friend and colleague who was as much a part of the tour as any of us, and would make as big a contribution to trip bonhomie as the rest of us.

**November 12th.** Another day of driving (thanks, from those of us in the front seat, to those in the back, for all your patience on those long drives), stopping just briefly at Morro do Pai Inacio to see the highly localised Hooded Visorbearer.

**November 13th.** We finally reached our most northerly destination, Canudos, in time to try unsuccessfully for Lear's Macaw. A Pygmy Nightjar was seen briefly on the road on the return journey to the Hotel Brasil in Canudos.

**November 14th.** An early morning session in dry forest close to Canudos produced virtually all of the specialities including Red-shouldered Spinetail and Lesser Wagtail-tyrant. Following breakfast, we proceeded east to Jeremoabo, via stops to see eight Lear's Macaws and a pair of Pectoral Antwren, and thence south to Alagohinas for the night.

**November 15th.** After the successes of the previous day, it was apparently too much to hope for more good fortune: Fringe-backed Fire-eye remained a heard-only and a visit to a Little Wood-rail site was chiefly remarkable for GK's adventure in the mud! The rest of the day was spent driving to Itabuna, where we stayed overnight.

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

**November 16th.** Alternate days of success and failure appear to be our lot. Early morning in Una reserve produced excellent views of an as yet to be formally described *Herpsilochmus* antwren, and Hangnest Tody-tyrant, and, at a private fazenda south of Camaça, we saw several of the recently described *Acrobatornis fonsecai*. The night was spent at the Hotel do Sol, Boa Nova.

**November 17th.** The day was spent in the Serra do Ouricana, east of Boa Nova town. Recent ornithological work in this part of Bahia has resulted in many interesting discoveries, and, despite surprisingly missing Slender Antbird, we were privy to a good number during our two days in the area: Narrow-billed Antwren, Blue-winged Macaw, Bahia Spinetail, Bahia Tyrannulet, Fork-tailed Pygmy-tyrant, Spotted Piculet, Spot-backed Antshrike (bird of the trip for your leader, who had never enjoyed such a tape-responsive individual of this species, what a performer!) and Striated Softtail.

**November 18th.** Whilst we combed the adjacent forests for those rare endemics, Eduardo was busy being resourceful (would we expect anything else or less?). The van he had managed to borrow in Carinhanha was now due to be returned to its owner, but with his own van still in the mechanic's depot, it was time for some more sweet-talk! Could we keep the vehicle we currently had? Needless to say, Eduardo had the owner over a barrel.

**November 19th.** The whole day was spent driving south to Linhares CVRD reserve in northern Espírito Santo state, where we met Ana Cristina Venturini and Pedro Rogerio de Paz, our sponsors and assistants for the final part of the tour. We were soon ensconced in our comfortable accommodations within the reserve.

**November 20th.** The whole day was spent birding within the reserve. Despite yet more rain, highlights included several calling Black-headed Berryeaters, superb views of two male Red-billed Curasows displaying to a female, Minute Hermit, Red-browed Amazon, and Ochre-marked (Blue-breasted) Parakeet.

**November 21st.** The day was once again spent in the Linhares reserve. Among many new species for the trip list, the highlight must have been that terrific half-hour we spent getting up close and personal with a roosting Solitary Tinamou (I was beginning to think we would have to consign it to the heard-only list), which certainly provided your leader's best-ever views of this near-threatened and awesome tinamou.

**November 22nd.** The morning was spent at Linhares again: finally Black-headed Berryeater could go on everyone's seen list! In the afternoon, we drove south to Santa Teresa where we stayed overnight.

**November 23rd.** A superb day at Nova Lombardia and the nearby Santa Lucia reserve

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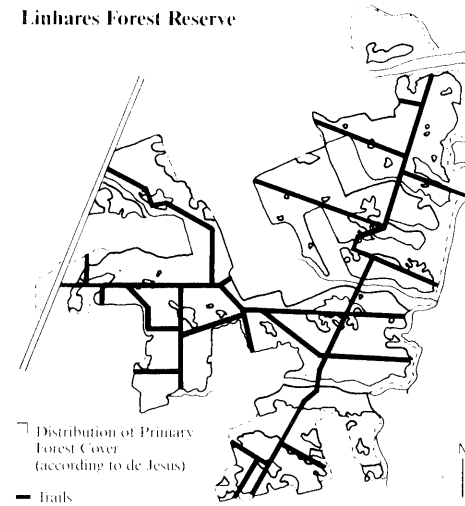
São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagóinhas	Alagóinhas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo	
		4	5																<i>Comsothraupis loricata</i>
		2							2	4					1				<i>Thlypopsis sordida</i>
																			<i>Hemithraupis guira</i>
														4	2	1			<i>Hemithraupis ruficapilla</i>
	6		1			2		10		1			2						<i>Nemosia pileata</i>
																5			<i>Phaenicophilus rourei</i>
																			<i>Orthogonys chloricterus</i>
										1	4	2	4	1					<i>Tachyphonus cristatus</i>
																			<i>Tachyphonus coronatus</i>
	12					x	x	2	2	1									<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>
										5					4				<i>Trichothraupis melanops</i>
										2									<i>Habia rubica</i>
							x	x	2		2								<i>Ramphocelus bresilius</i>
2	10	10	x	x	2	x	x	fc	10	4	x	10	x	2	x	x	2	x	<i>Thraupis sayaca</i>
														6	x	x			<i>Thraupis cyanoptera</i>
										1									<i>Thraupis ornata</i>

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	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	Itaitaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra
Scarlet-throated Tanager																				
Orange-headed Tanager																				
Guira Tanager																		3		
Rufous-headed Tanager			4	4						1										
Hooded Tanager																				
Cherry-throated Tanager																				
Olive-green Tanager		2		12	20			10		10				6	3					
Flame-crested Tanager							4						1							
Ruby-crowned Tanager						4						2						2		
White-lined Tanager			2		4	4	x	x		4	x	4		2	2					
Black-goggled Tanager			3	2	4	1			1	1	x			2						
Red-crowned Ant-Tanager							2 HN	1			1				1					
Brazilian Tanager	x					8	x	x				x		2	2					
Sayaca Tanager	x	fc		x	x	x		1		x		x		6		10	6	x		1
Azure-shouldered Tanager						2	x	x		x	x		x							
Golden-chevroned Tanager		16		5	6	4	4	x	4	x										

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Linhares Forest Reserve



provided much of interest, marred only by the afternoon session being rained off with plenty of light remaining. Among the many highlights were: Russet-winged Spadebill, Cinnamon-vented Piha, Saw-billed Hermit, Oustalet's Tyrannulet, Pin-tailed Manakin, White-bibbed Antbird and a heard-only Half-collared Sparrow.

**November 24th.** Following some additional birding at Nova Lombardia, we headed south for the site of the recently discovered Cherry-throated Tanager, where we arrived to commence our exploration of the area.

**November 25th.** For all those on the second leg, this must have been THE day of the trip. We split into three teams, in radio contact, to search for the tanager. I don't think it would be true to claim that the tension could have been cut with a knife, unless it was a blunt one, but by 8am and with several flocks having been scoured unsuccessfully for the bird, it seemed like a crucial time had been reached. I don't think anyone ever let any of the other groups know that they had found *Nemosia*, we all just seemed to know that Pedro's group HAD THE BIRD IN VIEW. GMF and others, who were following up on a female Giant Antshrike, even heard my whistle (it must have been the only time on the trip!). Within moments, we were all watching three Cherry-throated Tanagers, and not in the tops of trees, but at times just feet away from us. It's been some time since I have seen quite such tape-responsive birds: one even flew through the group! I think Ana Cristina was in tears of excitement when Joel, who had first spotted the birds, crowned the whole event by discovering that two of them were nestbuilding. The icing on the cake, as if it needed any, was the discovery of a highly cooperative Giant Antshrike in the same place, finally giving itself up to those who had not connected with the species earlier. The rest of the day was almost anti-climax, although the site has many other excellent species, but mention must be made of the male Long-trained Nightjar and Scissor-tailed Nightjar which the multi-talented Eduardo spot-lighted for us at dusk.

**November 26th.** We made an early start for Cafundó, a private fazenda near Cachoeiro de Itapemirim. Among many interesting species seen there, major mention must be made of Eye-ringed Tody-tyrant and Black-cheeked Gnateater.

**November 27th.** Following another short birding session at Cafundó, we said farewell to Joel who flew back to Rio and thence to Miami, and Ana and Pedro. The rest of us drove southwest to Nova Friburgo for an overnight stay.

**November 28th.** Although the tour was officially finished, most people were not leaving for

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

home until the evening so, in search of an extra couple of endemics, we set off for a Three-toed Jacamar and Rio de Janeiro Antbird site near Sumidouro. Almost characteristically we were foiled by rain and mud, but most of us managed to enjoy a Crescent-chested Puffbird and seven Blue-winged Macaws. There was then time for one last superb Brazilian meal before we departed for the airport and our homeward flights.

**Post-trip extension:**

At the end of the trip, Brian Beers and I were able to spend three additional days in south-east Brazil. We spent 1.5 days at both Itatiaia and Ubatuba with great success. In this short period we recorded c150 species including many endemics.

The weather was near-perfect at both sites, warm and sunny but not too hot. At Itatiaia, despite having no luck with Black-capped Piprites, only a brief glimpse of a Black-and-gold Cotinga and two non-tape responsive White-bearded Antshrikes, we enjoyed some great birding. Highlights included fantastic close looks at a family party of Spot-winged Wood-quail, Araucaria Tit-spinetail, Itatiaia Thistletail, Plovercrest, brilliant looks at Giant and Tufted Antshrikes, Southern Bristle-tyrant, stunning and prolonged views of Brazilian Antthrush which sang in full view on the path in response to the tape, Brown-breasted Pygmy-tyrant, a tape-responsive Speckle-breasted Antpitta, and fantastic looks at several Rufous-tailed Antbirds.

A morning and evening session at Ubatuba produced many of the expected species: Slaty Bristlefront (an immaculate male which paraded at our feet, on the track, for several minutes), Black-cheeked Gnateater, a pair of Buff-throated Purpletuft, Saw-billed Hermit, Fork-tailed Pygmy-tyrant singing, a female Unicolored Antwren and Black-capped Foliage-gleaner in the same flock on both days, São Paulo Tyrannulet, Squamate Antbird, and good views of Spotted Bamboowren.

On our way back to Rio airport, we were able to stop off for Black-hooded Antwren (we quickly located two pairs, and also heard Fork-tailed Pygmy-tyrant and Black-cheeked Gnateater there) and Long-billed Wren.

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagóguas	Alagóguas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N. Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo	
<b><i>Fringillidae</i> tribe <i>Parulini</i></b>																			
			h					3	4		fc	h	fc	h			x	x	<i>Parula pitiayumi</i>
												h							<i>Geothlypis aequinoctialis</i>
	6		h			x		6	4							4			<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>
																			<i>Basileuterus hypoleucus</i>
										2									<i>Basileuterus leucoblepharus</i>
	1	1				1	1	2											<i>Basileuterus flaveolus</i>
																			<i>Phaeothlypis rivularis</i>
<b><i>Fringillidae</i> tribe <i>Thraupini</i></b>																			
x	4					1	1	6	10	4	6	1	1	fc	4				<i>Coereba flaveola</i>
	3	2	3			1		1				1							<i>Conirostrum speciosum</i>
							3												<i>Conirostrum bicolor</i>
													1						<i>Orchesticus abeillei</i>
																			<i>Schistochlamys ruficapillus</i>
																			<i>Cypsnagra hirundinacea</i>
2																			<i>Cissopis leveriana</i>



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both Itatiaia and Fazenda Intervaes. This is one of the hardest species to see in the Atlantic Forest region.

**Lear's Macaw** *Anodorhynchus leari* I was feeling bad after that first afternoon miss, and the long drive, but eventually all went well and we secured marvellous views of this most beautiful of parrots.

**Ochre-marked Parakeet** *Pyrrhura cruentata* A few seen at Linhares CVRD reserve only.

**Maroon-bellied Parakeet** *Pyrrhura frontalis* We saw two endemic races of this species which is in any case endemic to the Atlantic Forest region: *kriegi* which occurs from west Minas Gerais to Rio Grande do Sul, and nominate *frontalis* from south Bahia to Rio de Janeiro.

**White-eared Parakeet** *Pyrrhura leucotis* The endemic nominate subspecies, which we encountered, is a prime candidate for species status.

**Blue-winged Macaw** *Ara maracana* We encountered this near-threatened species on several occasions, achieving excellent scope views at Mocambinho.

**Blue-headed Parrot** *Pionus menstruus* The race we encountered, *reichenowi* is endemic to eastern Brazil.

**Black-capped Screech-owl** *Otus atricapillus* One nicely spotlighted for us, at Fazenda Intervaes, by Eduardo.

**Tawny-browed Owl** *Pulsatrix koeniswaldania* Nice views at Itatiaia.

**Brazilian Pygmy-owl** *Glaucidium minutissimum* Heard-only records at Fazenda Intervaes and Bova Nova. Not quite endemic to Brazil (there are recent records from both Argentina and Paraguay), this taxon was recently afforded specific status by Howell & Robbins in their revision of the *minutissimum* complex.

**Short-tailed Nighthawk** *Lurocalis semitorquatus* The form we encountered, *nattereri*, which is widespread in South America almost certainly represents a separate species, Chestnut-banded Nighthawk.

**Caatinga Nighthawk** *Chordeiles vielliardi* At least 20 hawking over the river at Mocambinho and another discovered on a nest with two eggs the next day. The nest

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagoinhas	Alagoinhas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo	
x	1	2					1		x	4	x	x	x	2	2	x ON	x		<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>
																			<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
<b>Passeridae</b>																			
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x			x	x	x		x	x	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
																			<i>Anthus hellmayri</i>
																	1		<i>Anthus lutescens</i>
																			<i>Anthus nattereri</i>
																	1		<i>Estrilda astrild</i>
<b>Fringillidae tribe Drepanidini</b>																			
																			<i>Carduelis magellanica</i>
<b>Fringillidae tribe Emberizini</b>																			
x	4	x	x	x	1				1	1			x	5	2	x			<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>
			2	x													4		<i>Ammodramus humeralis</i>
														Lh					<i>Arremon semitorquatus</i>
		2																	<i>Arremon franciscanus</i>
	12	20	x	x	x	x	5		1	1									<i>Paroaria dominicana</i>

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	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	Itatiaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra
Southern Rough-winged Swallow		3		X		3	X	2	X	X	X	X	fc	X		X	X	X	X	X
Barn Swallow	X	1									3									
<b>Sparrows and Allies</b>																				
House Sparrow	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Hellmayr's Pipit																			Lh	
Yellowish Pipit	1											3								
Ochre-breasted Pipit																			2	1
Common Waxbill	X																			
<b>Finches and Allies</b>																				
Hooded Siskin				6												6				
<b>Finches and Allies</b>																				
Rufous-collared Sparrow	X	fc	fc	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Grassland Sparrow															20			X	X	X
Half-collared Sparrow																				
Sao Francisco Sparrow																				
Red-cowled Cardinal																				

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was previously unknown to science. Whitney *et al.* are set to redescribe this inadequately described taxon, and place it within *Nyctiprogne*, according to the English name Plain-tailed Nighthawk.

**Long-trained Nightjar** *Macropsalis creaga* A male brilliantly spotlighted for us by Eduardo at Pindobas IV. Pacheco & Whitney have recently corrected a long-standing error in the literature concerning this species' specific name, which should be *forcipata*.

**Saw-billed Hermit** *Ramphodon naevius* After some frustratingly brief views at Ubatuba, good views were enjoyed by all near Santa Teresa.

**Friilled Coquette** *Lophornis magnifica* Who will forget those great Questar looks at Itatiaia? More good looks at Nova Lombardia.

**Festive Coquette** *Lophornis chalybea* Great Questar looks at Ubatuba, thanks once again to Howie. The nominate subspecies, which we encountered, may merit specific status.

**Racket-tailed Coquette** *Discosura longicauda* Good looks for several folks at Una. This species is comparatively uncommon in south-east Brazil, where it reaches the southernmost edge of its range in southern Bahia.

**Surucua Trogon** *Trogon surrucura* The two races, *aurantius* (with an orange belly) and *surrucura* (with a red belly), both of which we encountered, occur sympatrically without apparently interbreeding and almost certainly warrant specific status.

**White-necked Puffbird** *Bucco macrorhynchos* The distinctive buff-bellied taxon, *swainsoni*, endemic to south-east Brazil and north-east Argentina, which we encountered near Ubatuba may represent a separate species.

**Spot-backed Puffbird** *Nystalus maculatus* The nominate form, which we encountered on several occasions eg. near Mocaminho, is considered a separate species from the more southerly *striatipectus*, by Silva.

**Crescent-chested Puffbird** *Malacoptila striata* A last-minute save for some folks near Sumidouro.

**Channel-billed Toucan** *Ramphastos vitellinus* The form, *ariel*, which we encountered at Ubatuba, is sometimes considered a separate species.

**Campo Miner** *Geobates poecilopterus* Nearly endemic to Brazil, it only just occurs

into adjacent north-east Bolivia.

**Araucaria Tit-spinetail** *Leptasthenura setaria* Great looks at Itatiaia, where the species has only recently been discovered at the northernmost edge of its range.

**Chotoy Spinetail** *Schoeniophylax phryganophila* Nice studies north of Januária. This species occupies a very small range in this part of Brazil.

**Bahia Spinetail** *Synallaxis whitneyi* Several close studies at Boa Nova of this recently described endemic. The species is only known from this and one other site (Chapada Diamantina).

**Pink-legged Graveteiro** *Acrobatornis fonscai* Despite it's large stick nests, this distinctive furnariid, whose taxonomic affinities remain somewhat open to speculation, went undescribed until very recently, and appears to be already threatened. It is confined to a small area of central Bahia, where it utilises shade trees in cocoa plantations. Due to changes in agricultural practices, its highly specific habitat requirements are subject to rapid change. We had one very nice observation of four birds at a regular locality.

**Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper** *Lochmias nematura* Several nice observations. Sibley, in the most recent update to *Distribution and taxonomy of the birds of the world*, speculated that more than one species may be involved in this complex.

**Black-capped Foliage-gleaner** *Philydor atricapillus* Odd that we struggled so much.

**Great Xenops** *Megaxenops parnaguae* A typically superb observation at Mocambinho. Whitney & Pacheco speculate that this dramatic species may be most closely related to *Philydor* foliage-gleaners.

**Olivaceous Woodcreeper** *Sittasomus griseocapillus* The subspecies we recorded, *sylvillus* which is endemic to the Atlantic Forest region, may well merit species status: it is morphologically and vocally different.

**Spot-backed Antshrike** *Hypoedaleus guttatus* One of the birds of the trip for your leader, who had never seen the species give such prolonged views: that male which came in so well to playback at Boa Nova was just so good!

**Giant Antshrike** *Batara cinerea* After a frustrating heard-only encounter at Estrada da Graciosa, wicked looks at both a male and female at Pindobas IV. Brian and I enjoyed further views at Itatiaia.

**Large-tailed Antshrike** *Mackenziaena leachii* Heard-only at Itatiaia, apart from brief

São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagoinhas	Alagoinhas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo	
<b>Certhiidae</b>																			
			1		1												1		<i>Donacobius atricapillus</i>
											h	3 h	3				h		<i>Campylorhynchus turdinus</i>
							2	h	4		6	h							<i>Thryothorus genibarbis</i>
					2 h														<i>Thryothorus longirostris</i>
x	x	x	x	x				fc	x	x	4			x	x	x	x	x	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
					h				h										<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>
		4	3		2	4											1		<i>Polioptila plumbea</i>
<b>Hirundinidae</b>																			
																	1		<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>
x	1	1					x		x								x	3	<i>Tachycineta leucorrhoea</i>
	1	1															1		<i>Progne tapera</i>
6				x	x	x	x	x	1	1			4	2	2	x	x	x	<i>Progne chalybea</i>
x					x			5	x	4				2	fc	x ON	x		<i>Notiochelidon cyanoleuca</i>
																			<i>Neochelidon tibialis</i>
									1										<i>Stelgidopteryx fucata</i>



**White-browed Antpitta** *Hylopezus ochroleucus* Whitney *et al.* have recently demonstrated that nominate *ochroleucus*, which is endemic to the caatinga region, and which we heard at both Boa Nova and near Januária, should be reinstated as a species rather than a subspecies within the Speckle-breasted Antpitta complex, which itself may require further revision.

**Rufous Gnateater** *Conopophaga lineata* Nominate *lineata*, which we encountered on several occasions, and the race *cearae* are ecologically distinct and appear to behave as species in the areas where they overlap (in Bahia and Pernambuco, eg. at Boa Nova) and may be subject to revision in future: the English names Caatinga Gnateater, for *cearae*, and Silvery-cheeked Gnateater have been proposed.

**Slaty Bristlefront** *Merulaxis ater* Some great views for all at Itatiaia and for Brian and I at Ubatuba. A bird tape-recorded and seen well near Joinville is currently the subject of additional research. There are no published records for Santa Catarina state but our bird exhibited some peculiarities in the song. We'll keep you posted.

**Reiser's Tyrannulet** *Phyllomyias reiseri* Several good looks near Januária. Species status was proposed for this taxon by Stotz and supported, through additional research and field observations by Silva, who further mooted that *P. virescens urichi* of northern Venezuela is almost certainly also a distinct species. Field identification of Atlantic Forest tyrannulets of the genera *Phyllomyias* and *Phylloscartes* is covered by Clay *et al.*

**Campo Suiriri** *Suiriri affinis* Only encountered near Mocambinho. Species status for this taxon follows Traylor and subsequent authors.

**Southern Bristle-tyrant** *Phylloscartes eximius* We had a good year for this species, including observations at Serra da Canastra (where it has only recently been discovered), near Joinville and at Itatiaia (for Brian and I only).

**Sao Paulo Tyrannulet** *Phylloscartes paulistus* Just one observation on the main tour: at Itatiaia, where I had not previously recorded the species. Brian and I recorded another at Ubatuba.

**Oustalet's Tyrannulet** *Phylloscartes oustaleti* Some great looks, including at Fazenda Intervalles and Nova Lombardia.

**Restinga Tyrannulet** *Phylloscartes kronei* Wow: we had to struggle but eventually everyone managed to get on at least one bird at Ilha Comprida. Only recently described and restricted to coastal Sao Paulo, Paraná and northern Santa Catarina, this species is already severely threatened due to habitat destruction.

São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagoinhas	Alagoinhas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo	
<b>Corvidae tribe Corvini</b>																			
								h											<i>Cyanocorax caeruleus</i>
2																			<i>Cyanocorax cristatellus</i>
																			<i>Cyanocorax chrysops</i>
	6	2	1			6													<i>Cyanocorax cyanopogon</i>
<b>Muscicapidae</b>																			
																			<i>Platycichla flavipes</i>
																			<i>Turdus subalaris</i>
	x	1		x			x	fc	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		h		<i>Turdus rufiventris</i>
1	x						x				3 ON	x	2	2	x			1	<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>
	x	5	x						2					L	2				<i>Turdus amaurochalinus</i>
										2	fc	x		5	x				<i>Turdus fumigatus</i>
	2						1			1					2				<i>Turdus albicollis</i>
<b>Sturnidae tribe Mimini</b>																			
																			<i>Mimus gilvus</i>
x			fc	x		x	4	1	1						1	x	x	2	<i>Mimus saturninus</i>



**Bright-rumped Attila** *Attila spadiceus* Good views of a pair apparently nestbuilding at Linhares CVRD. This uncommon subspecies, *uropygiatus*, is endemic to the coastal forests of south-east Brazil.

**Ash-throated Casiornis** *Casiornis fusca* It was nice to see all those birds at Mocambinho. Another bird very rarely recorded on scheduled bird tours.

**Shrike-like Cotinga** *Laniisoma elegans* Ridgely & Tudor coined the English name Elegant Mourner for this poorly known species. The one we heard at Boa Nova just wouldn't come in to playback. Nominate *elegans*, which is endemic to south-east Brazil may be specifically distinct from Andean *buckleyi*.

**Swallow-tailed Cotinga** *Phibalura flavirostris* Nice views of a pair with a single fledged young on most days outside our accomodation at Fazenda Intervalas. Great birds!

**Buff-throated Purpletuft** *Iodopleura pipra* Always a favourite. Acceptable views for most at the usual site of Ubatuba, and Brian and I saw a pair again there in late November. This, and the form in north-east Brazil, may constitute separate species-level taxa.

**Black-capped Piprites** *Piprites pileatus* Leader-only views of this difficult (and highly threatened) species at Itatiaia.

**Wied's Tyrant-manakin** *Neopelma aurifrons* Investigation of our mystery bird at Nova Lombardia and analysis of the tape-recordings proves that this was it. Whitney *et al.* have recently demonstrated that *aurifrons* constitutes two species: nominate *aurifrons* (Wied's Tyrant-manakin) and *chrysolophum* (Serra do Mar Tyrant-manakin), both of which are single country endemics.

**White-thighed Swallow** *Neochelidon tibialis* Seen only at Ubatuba, where we had several nice looks. The nominate coppery-rumped race is very local in south-east Brazil.

**Thrush-like Wren** *Campylorhynchus turdinus* Only recorded at Linhares CVRD. Birds here belong to the nominate race, but more than one taxon may be involved in south-east Brazil.

**Long-billed Wren** *Thryothorus longirostris* Excellent studies of this endemic species at several sites in the lowland south-east. Also heard a couple of times in the caatinga of the north-east. Despite some evidence of hybridization between at least two of the

São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagoínas	Alagoínas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo	
<b>Conopophagidae</b>																			
														2 h	h	4			<i>Conopophaga lineata</i>
																	3		<i>Conopophaga melanops</i>
<b>Rhinocryptidae</b>																			
																			<i>Melanopareia torquata</i>
																			<i>Psilorhamphus guttatus</i>
																			<i>Merulaxis ater</i>
																			<i>Scytalopus speluncae</i>
																			<i>Scytalopus novacapitalis</i>
								h	3 h										<i>Scytalopus indigoticus</i>
<b>Vireonidae</b>																			
	1	2	x	1		h	2	h	h	h				1	1	fc			<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>
	fc	fc	x	x		x	x	fc	fc		h	h	h	1			h		<i>Vireo (o.) chivi</i>
						1													<i>Hylophilus amaourocephalus</i>
																			<i>Hylophilus poicilotis</i>
								2	1					L					<i>Hylophilus thoracicus</i>

de Barras, Praia Seca
P.N. Serra do Itatiaia
P.N. Serra do Itatiaia
P.N. Serra do Itatiaia
P.N. Serra do Itatiaia
Itatiaia to Ubatuba
Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba
Ubatuba
Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles
Fazenda Intervalles
Intervalles to I. Comprida
Ilha Comprida to Joinville
Joinville to Salto do Pirai
Salto do Pirai to Morretes
Estrada da Graciosa
Registro to Itirapina
Itirapina
P.N. Serra da Canastra
P.N. Serra da Canastra
P.N. Serra da Canastra

## Gnateaters

Rufous Gnateater			3				1													
Black-cheeked Gnateater																				

## Tapaculos

Collared Crescentchest																				2s10h
Spotted Bamboowren							2													h
Slaty Bristlefront			h			2h&1s														1
Mouse-colored Tapaculo						h														
Brasilia Tapaculo																				2
White-breasted Tapaculo																				h 1s&2h
																				3 h

## Vireos

Rufous-browed Peppershrike							2 L														1
..."Chivi" Vireo			L				3	8	2	x	x	c								fc h	1 h
Gray-eyed Greenlet																					
Rufous-crowned Greenlet		1	fc	x	x	x															
Lemon-chested Greenlet																					1

subspecies, there is strong difference between the vocalizations of the two taxa we encountered. Watch this space!

**Ochre-breasted Pipit** *Anthus nattereri* Great views of two pairs with young at Serra da Canastra. Yet another threatened species which is very rarely recorded on organised bird tours.

**Grey-eyed Greenlet** *Hylophilus amaurocephalus* Willis demonstrated that there are three species of *Hylophilus* in south-east Brazil and that this morphologically distinct taxon, which is typically found in dryer habitats, especially caatinga, is specifically distinct from *poicilotis*. We had several nice looks.

**Rio de Janeiro Greenlet** *Hylophilus thoracicus* Sibley, in the most recently published supplement, took the long-predicted (but thus far unsupported in the technical literature) decision to separate the radically disjunct nominate *thoracicus* from *griseiventris*. Sibley lists it as occurring from Rio de Janeiro to northern Minas Gerais, but, as we found, it also occurs in southern Bahia at Boa Nova.

**White-bellied Tanager** *Tangara brasiliensis* Recently split by Sibley, based on a pers. comm. from Ridgely, this distinctive taxon is paler blue above and whiter below than Turquoise Tanager *T. mexicana*, and is endemic to south-east Brazil. We got several good looks.

**Silver-breasted Tanager** *Tangara cyanomelaena* Good looks for some at Linhares CVRD. This taxon has recently been accorded species status by Sibley, based on a pers. comm. from Ridgely.

**Green Honeycreeper** *Chlorophanes spiza* Recorded on a couple of occasions. The subspecies *axillaris* is endemic to coastal eastern Brazil and is geographically disjunct.

**Red-legged Honeycreeper** *Cyanerpes cyaneus* Several nice views. The subspecies *holti* is again endemic to coastal eastern Brazil and geographically disjunct.

**Flame-crested Tanager** *Tachyphonus cristatus* Several good looks, eg. at Ubatuba. This race, *brunneus*, is endemic to coastal eastern Brazil.

**Red-crowned Ant-tanager** *Habia rubica* We recorded the nominate race and *H. r. bahiae*, both of which are endemic to eastern Brazil and morphologically distinct from their disjunct relatives.

**Cherry-throated Tanager** *Nemosia rourei* These birds spoke for themselves!

**Magpie Tanager** *Cissopis leveriana* The race endemic to the Atlantic Forest, which we saw well a couple of times, e.g. at Itatiaia, is larger than its sister taxa and the black on the upperparts is more extensive.

**Yellow-green Grosbeak** *Caryothraustes canadensis* Seen a few times at Linhares CVRD reserve. The race occurring here, *brasiliensis*, is endemic to coastal eastern Brazil and is larger with brighter yellow forecrown than other races.

**Half-collared Sparrow** *Arremon semitorquatus* A leader-only heard at Nova Lombardia. Recent work on south-east Brazil Arremon, by Raposo & Parrini, has demonstrated that *semitorquatus* should again be elevated to species status on the basis of its consistently different external morphology and lack of sympatry with other taxa.

**Sao Francisco Sparrow** *Arremon franciscanus* Finally, after a lot of hard work by all, Mark produced an amazing late afternoon save on this recently described taxon, which is currently known from just two localities.

**Lesser Grass-finch** *Emberizoides ypirangus* One at Itirapina, which was only seen comparatively briefly (although by all), was a nice surprise.

São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagoinhas	Alagoinhas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo	
								2											<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>
											2			L h	2		L h		<i>Xiphocolaptes albicollis</i>
						1			1	1	2				2				<i>Dendrocolaptes platyrostris</i>
										1	1	1							<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus</i>
	1	2																	<i>Lepidocolaptes angustirostris</i>
			2											2	2				<i>Lepidocolaptes squamatus</i>
																			<i>Lepidocolaptes fuscus</i>
														L					<i>Campylorhamphus falcularius</i>
<b><i>Formicariidae</i></b>																			
											2	h							<i>Formicarius colma</i>
									3 h					3 h	h	6 h			<i>Chamaeza campanisona</i>
													1 h	h	h				<i>Chamaeza meruloides</i>
																			<i>Chamaeza ruficauda</i>
																h			<i>Grallaria varia</i>
								h											<i>Hylopezus ochroleucus</i>
																			<i>Hylopezus nattereri</i>

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	Itaitaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper																					
White-throated Woodcreeper		1			2				1												
Planalto Woodcreeper																					
Buff-throated Woodcreeper																					
Narrow-billed Woodcreeper							1														
Scaled Woodcreeper			2	1	2																
Lesser Woodcreeper			1				1		1					1							
Black-billed Scythebill									1												
<b>Ground Antbirds</b>																					
Rufous-capped Antthrush							Lh														
Short-tailed Antthrush			h							h											
Cryptic Antthrush				1h	h	h		h						h							
Rufous-tailed Antthrush			h		s&h	h															
Variiegated Antpitta			1	h	h						1										
White-browed Antpitta																					
Speckle-breasted Antpitta			h			h								h							

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

Subj: scytalopus iraiensis  
 Date: 98-12-08 19:42:07 EST  
 From: KCOLE20016  
 To: GMKirwan  
 CC: MAEBIRD, Gmflied, travismc@iu.net  
 CC: famdent@gwi.net, dgrathbun@earthnet.att.net

The other day I participated in American Bird Conservancy's first Pan American Roundtable.

One agenda item was the *Scytalopus* sp. and the Irai Dam Project near Curitiba. The following should be of interest:

- a. at the damsite - which we did not visit - an estimated 130 *Scytalopus iraiensis* are present. (the damsite was shown in pictures: it already has significant earthworks and structures in place).
- b. about 13 sites around Curitiba have been identified as tapaculo sites. it was not clear from the presentation whether birds have been found at all these sites, or if the researchers simply have to date identified appropriate sites for further investigation.
- c. the World Bank in a letter to George Fenwick, President of ABC, states the following: ".the Irai Dam will not be completed, and the reservoir will not be flooded, unless the conservation of an ample population of this species can be ensured in a well-protected habitat of sufficient size and quality."

Regards,

Ken

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Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagóinhas	Alagóinhas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo	
	1	4			2	1													<i>Pseudoseisura cristata</i>
																			<i>Cichlocolaptes leucophrus</i>
																			<i>Syndactyla rufosuperciliata</i>
																			<i>Philydor dimidiatus</i>
																	1		<i>Philydor amaurotis</i>
														1	1				<i>Philydor lichtensteini</i>
													1	1					<i>Philydor rufus</i>
																			<i>Philydor atricapillus</i>
													Lh	Lh	h				<i>Anabazenops fuscus</i>
											1	1	1	2h					<i>Automolus leucophthalmus</i>
																			<i>Sclerurus mexicanus</i>
																			<i>Heliobletus contaminatus</i>
										1			2	1	1				<i>Xenops rutilans</i>
		1																	<i>Megaxenops parnaguae</i>
										2+	h	4		1					<i>Dendrocincla turdina</i>
										1				1	6	6			<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	Itaitaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra
Rufous Cacholote														1s L						
Pale-browed Treehunter						1														
Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner			3	1	3	1														
Russet-mantled Foliage-gleaner																				h
White-browed Foliage-gleaner				1																
Ochre-breasted Foliage-gleaner				2	4				2											
Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner			2		3	1														
Black-capped Foliage-gleaner							HN	HN												
White-collared Foliage-gleaner		1	3		2	1			1	2										
White-eyed Foliage-gleaner							1	h&s	1											
Tawny-throated Leaf-tosser						1														
Sharp-billed Treehunter			2	2	1	1			1											
Streaked Xenops			2	1	1		1			1								1		
Great Xenops																				
Thrush-like Woodcreeper																				1
Olivaceous Woodcreeper	4	3	fc	fc	x				2											

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

Get "Bird Songs from Southeast Brazil" and receive vocalizations of 143 species recorded on this trip- Old favorites like Red-legged Seriema and Thrush-like Wren are included, along with such rarely-recorded (and never before released) songs of Restinga Antwren, Sao Francisco Sparrow, and Cherry-throated Tanager!

Recorded from October 16 to November 28, 1998 in the states of Bahia, Espirito Santo, Minas Gerais, Paraná, Rio de Janeiro, São Paulo, and Santa Catarina by Mark Elwonger, 405 W Brazos, Victoria Texas 77901 USA

### BIRD SONGS FROM SOUTHEAST BRAZIL

<div style="text-align: center; border: 1px dashed black; border-radius: 50%; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin: 0 auto 10px auto; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <span style="font-size: 24px; font-weight: bold;">A</span> </div> <p><b>Tinamous to Antshrikes</b></p> <p>Solitary Tinamou/<i>Tinamus solitarius</i>              Little Tinamou/<i>Crypturellus soui</i>              Brown Tinamou/<i>Crypturellus obsoletus</i>              Variegated Tinamou/<i>Crypturellus variegatus</i>              Small-billed Tinamou/<i>Crypturellus parvirostris</i>              Red-winged Tinamou/<i>Rhynchotus rufescens</i>              White-tailed Trogon/<i>Trogon viridis</i>              Black-throated Trogon/<i>Trogon rufus</i>              Squirrel Cuckoo/<i>Piaya cayana</i>              Striped Cuckoo/<i>Tapera naevia</i>              Peach-fronted Parakeet/<i>Aratinga aurea</i>              Cactus Parakeet/<i>Aratinga cactorum</i>              Maroon-bellied Parakeet/<i>Pyrrhura frontalis</i>              Orange-winged Parrot/<i>Amazona amazonica</i>              Plovercrest/<i>Stephanoxis lalandi</i>              Rufous-throated Sapphire/<i>Hylocharis sapphirina</i>              Brazilian Pygmy-Owl/<i>Glaucidium minutissimum</i>              Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl/<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>              Purple-winged Ground-Dove/<i>Claravis gadefrida</i>              Red-legged Seriema/<i>Cariama cristata</i>              Slaty-breasted Wood-Rail/<i>Aramides saracura</i>              Plumbeous Kite/<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>              Ornate Hawk-Eagle/<i>Spizaetus ornatus</i>              Bat Falcon/<i>Falco rufigularis</i>              Drab-breasted Pygmy-Tyrant/<i>Hemitriccus diops</i>              Brown-breasted Pygmy-Tyrant/<i>Hemitriccus obsoletus</i>              Eye-ringed Tody-Tyrant/<i>Hemitriccus orbitatus</i>              Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant/<i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer</i>              Fork-tailed Pygmy-Tyrant/<i>Hemitriccus furcatus</i>              Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher/<i>Todirostrum plumbeiceps</i>              Yellow-lored Tody-Flycatcher/<i>Todirostrum poliocephalum</i></p>	<div style="text-align: center; border: 1px dashed black; border-radius: 50%; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin: 0 auto 10px auto; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <span style="font-size: 24px; font-weight: bold;">B</span> </div> <p><b>Antvireos to Saltator</b></p> <p>Spot-breasted Antvireo/<i>Dysithamnus stictothorax</i>              White-flanked Antwren/<i>Myrmotherula axillaris</i>              Stripe-backed Antbird/<i>Myrmorchilus strigilatus</i>              Black-capped Antwren/<i>Herpsilochmus atricapillus</i>              Pectoral Antwren/<i>Herpsilochmus pectoralis</i>              Narrow-billed Antwren/<i>Formicivora iveringi</i>              Restinga Antwren/<i>Formicivora (s.) littoralis</i>              Black-hooded Antwren/<i>Formicivora erythronotos</i>              Rusty-backed Antwren/<i>Formicivora rufa</i>              Ferruginous Antbird/<i>Drymophila ferruginea</i>              Rufous-necked Antbird/<i>Drymophila rubricollis</i>              Ochre-rumped Antbird/<i>Drymophila ochropyga</i>              Dusky-tailed Antbird/<i>Drymophila malura</i>              Scaled Antbird/<i>Drymophila squamata</i>              White-shouldered Fire-eye/<i>Pyrgilena leucoptera</i>              White-bibbed Antbird/<i>Myrmeciza loricata</i>              Squamate Antbird/<i>Myrmeciza squamosa</i>              Itaitaia Spinetail/<i>Oreophylax moreirae</i>              Rufous-capped Spinetail/<i>Synallaxis ruficapilla</i>              Bahia Spinetail/<i>Synallaxis whitneyi</i>              Chicli Spinetail/<i>Synallaxis spixi</i>              Gray-bellied Spinetail/<i>Synallaxis cinerascens</i>              Ochre-cheeked Spinetail/<i>Synallaxis scutata</i>              Pallid Spinetail/<i>Cranioleuca pallida</i>              Yellow-chinned Spinetail/<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomea</i>              Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper/<i>Lochmias nematura</i>              White-eyed Foliage-gleaner/<i>Automolus leucophthalmus</i>              Great Xenops/<i>Megaxenops parnaguae</i>              Thrush-like Woodcreeper/<i>Dendrocincla turdina</i>              Olivaceous Woodcreeper/<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>              White-throated Woodcreeper/<i>Xiphocolaptes</i></p>
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Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

Planalto Tyrannulet/ <i>Phylloscopus fasciatus</i>	<i>albicollis</i>
Mouse-colored Tyrannulet/ <i>Phaeomyias murina</i>	Planalto Woodcreeper/ <i>Dendrocolaptes platyrostris</i>
Yellow Tyrannulet/ <i>Capsiempis flaveola</i>	Rufous-capped Anthrush/ <i>Fornicarius colma</i>
Lesser Elaenia/ <i>Elaenia chiriquensis</i>	Short-tailed Anthrush/ <i>Chamaeza campanisona</i>
Highland Elaenia/ <i>Elaenia obscura</i>	Cryptic Anthrush/ <i>Chamaeza meruloides</i>
Tawny-crowned Pygmy-Tyrant/ <i>Euscarthmus meloryphus</i>	Variegated Antpitta/ <i>Grallaria varia</i>
Sao Paulo Tyrannulet/ <i>Phylloscartes paulistus</i>	Speckle-breasted Antpitta/ <i>Hyllopezus nattereri</i>
Restinga Tyrannulet/ <i>Phylloscartes kronei</i>	Rufous Gnateater/ <i>Conopophaga lineata</i>
Serra do Mar Tyrannulet/ <i>Phylloscartes difficilis</i>	Collared Crescentchest/ <i>Melanopareia torquata</i>
Eared Pygmy-Tyrant/ <i>Myiornis auricularis</i>	Spotted Bamboowren/ <i>Psilorhamphus guttatus</i>
Yellow-olive Flycatcher/ <i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>	Slaty Bristlefront/ <i>Merulaxis ater</i>
Yellow-breasted Flycatcher/ <i>Tolmomyias flaviventris</i>	Brasilia Tapaculo/ <i>Scytalopus novacapitalis</i>
White-throated Spadebill/ <i>Platyrinchus mystaceus</i>	White-breasted Tapaculo/ <i>Scytalopus indigoticus</i>
Fuscous Flycatcher/ <i>Cnemotriccus fuscatus</i>	Rufous-browed Peppershrike/ <i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>
Euler's Flycatcher/ <i>Lathrotriccus euleri</i>	..."Chivi" Vireo/ <i>Vireo (o.) chivi</i>
Long-tailed Tyrant/ <i>Colonia colonus</i>	Curl-crested Jay/ <i>Cyanocorax cristatellus</i>
Rufous-tailed Attila/ <i>Attila phoenicurus</i>	White-naped Jay/ <i>Cyanocorax cyanopogon</i>
Gray-hooded Attila/ <i>Attila rufus</i>	Yellow-legged Thrush/ <i>Platycichla flavipes</i>
Grayish Mourner/ <i>Rhytipterna simplex</i>	White-necked Thrush/ <i>Turdus albicollis</i>
Cinereous Mourner/ <i>Laniocera hypopyrrha</i>	Thrush-like Wren/ <i>Campylorhynchus turdinus</i>
Sirystes/ <i>Sirystes sibilator</i>	Moustached Wren/ <i>Thryothorus genibarbis</i>
Swainson's Flycatcher/ <i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i>	Long-billed Wren/ <i>Thryothorus longirostris</i>
Variegated Flycatcher/ <i>Empidonomus varius</i>	Sao Francisco Sparrow/ <i>Arremon franciscanus</i>
Streaked Flycatcher/ <i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>	Tropical Parula/ <i>Parula pitiayumi</i>
Piratic Flycatcher/ <i>Legatus leucophaius</i>	Masked Yellowthroat/ <i>Geothlypis aequinoctialis</i>
Greenish Schiffornis/ <i>Schiffornis virescens</i>	White-browed Warbler/ <i>Basileuterus leucoblepharus</i>
Black-capped Becard/ <i>Pachyramphus marginatus</i>	Flavescent Warbler/ <i>Basileuterus flaveolus</i>
..."Shrike-like" Cotinga/ <i>Laniusoma (e.) elegans</i>	Bananaquit/ <i>Coereba flaveola</i>
Black-and-gold Cotinga/ <i>Tijuca atra</i>	Scarlet-throated Tanager/ <i>Comsothraupis loricata</i>
Hooded Berryeater/ <i>Carpornis cucullatus</i>	Orange-headed Tanager/ <i>Thlypopsis sordida</i>
Black-headed Berryeater/ <i>Carpornis melanocephalus</i>	Cherry-throated Tanager/ <i>Phaenicophilus rourei</i>
Bare-throated Bellbird/ <i>Procnias nudicollis</i>	White-lined Tanager/ <i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>
Red-headed Manakin/ <i>Pipra rubrocapilla</i>	Red-crowned Ant-Tanager/ <i>Habia rubica</i>
Helmeted Manakin/ <i>Antilophia galeata</i>	Violaceous Euphonia/ <i>Euphonia violacea</i>
Swallow-tailed Manakin/ <i>Chiroxiphia caudata</i>	Burnished-buff Tanager/ <i>Tangara cayana</i>
Wing-barred Piprites/ <i>Piprites chloris</i>	Black-masked Finch/ <i>Coryphospiza melanotis</i>
Spot-backed Antshrike/ <i>Hypodaleus guttatus</i>	Pileated Finch/ <i>Coryphospingus pileatus</i>
Giant Antshrike/ <i>Batara cinerea</i>	Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch/ <i>Emberizoides herbicola</i>
Tufted Antshrike/ <i>Mackenziaena severa</i>	Green-winged Saltator/ <i>Saltator similis</i>
Great Antshrike/ <i>Taraba major</i>	
Silvery-cheeked Antshrike/ <i>Sakesphorus cristatus</i>	
Lined Antshrike/ <i>Thamnophilus palliatus</i>	
Planalto Slaty-Antshrike/ <i>Thamnophilus pelzelni</i>	
Sooretama Slaty-Antshrike/ <i>Thamnophilus ambiguus</i>	
Variable Antshrike/ <i>Thamnophilus caerulescens</i>	

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagoinhas	Alagoinhas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo	
	1		1																<i>Schoeniophylax phryganophila</i>
															h	x			<i>Synallaxis ruficapilla</i>
									2	2									<i>Synallaxis whitneyi</i>
	fc	fc	x																<i>Synallaxis frontalis</i>
																			<i>Synallaxis albescens</i>
				h				1						L h	L h				<i>Synallaxis spixi</i>
						6													<i>Synallaxis hellmayri</i>
									L										<i>Synallaxis scutata</i>
									2	2									<i>Cranioleuca pallida</i>
									2	2									<i>Cranioleuca semicinerea</i>
			6	2					2							ON			<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomea</i>
										2									<i>Thripophaga macroura</i>
			2														3		<i>Phacellodomus rufifrons</i>
								4											<i>Acrobatornis fonsecai</i>
				2															<i>Anumbius annumbi</i>
															1				<i>Lochmias nematura</i>

	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	Itaitaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra
Chotoy Spinetail																				
Rufous-capped Spinetail			fc	3	4		1			x	h				h			h		
Bahia Spinetail																				
Sooty-fronted Spinetail																				
Pale-breasted Spinetail															fc					
Chicli Spinetail					h	2							2						2	
Red-shouldered Spinetail																				
Ochre-cheeked Spinetail																				
Pallid Spinetail																				
Gray-headed Spinetail																				
Yellow-chinned Spinetail	2												2							
Striated Softtail																				
Plain Thornbird																				
Pink-legged Graveteiro																				
Firewood-gatherer																				
Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper		h		2	1															

# The Daily Checklist

- fc** = Fairly common
- h** = heard only
- L** = Leader only
- p** = unshared observation (the observer's initials would also indicate an unshared observation)
- rk** = Roadkill
- s** = seen
- sp** = identity uncertain
- x** = undetermined quantities
- ...** "Bird name" denotes a pending or potential future split

- Breeding Evidence:**
- NB** Nest-building
  - C** Courtship or Copulation
  - ON** On Nest
  - NE** Nest with eggs
  - NY** Nest with young



Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	Itatiaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	
Rufous-necked Antbird					2																
Ochre-rumped Antbird			3		3																
Dusky-tailed Antbird										3											
Scaled Antbird						2	2														
Streak-capped Antwren							3		1												
White-shouldered Fire-eye					2								1								
Fringe-backed Fire-eye																					
White-bibbed Antbird																					
Squamate Antbird						4					h		h								
<b>Ovenbirds and Allies</b>																					
Campo Miner																			4	1	FY
Wing-banded Hornero													1								
Pale-legged Hornero															2 NB						
Rufous Hornero	x	x		1		1		2	x	1			3	3	x	1	10	8	4	1	
Araucaria Tit-Spinetail						3															
Itatiaia Spinetail				3		1															

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagóguas	Alagóguas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N. Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo	
<b><i>Tinamidae</i></b>																			
											h	2s2h					h		<i>Tinamus solitarius</i>
	h										h	h	h	h					<i>Crypturellus soui</i>
										h			h	1s3h	1s				<i>Crypturellus obsoletus</i>
		5		2															<i>Crypturellus noctivagus</i>
								h			h	h	h						<i>Crypturellus variegatus</i>
					h				3										<i>Crypturellus parvirostris</i>
1s 1h												h?							<i>Crypturellus tataupa</i>
																			<i>Rhynchotus rufescens</i>
																			<i>Nothura maculosa</i>
<b><i>Cracidae</i></b>																			
												5	1						<i>Penelope superciliaris</i>
															7	6			<i>Penelope obscura</i>
3	3																		<i>Penelope jacucaca</i>
												3							<i>Crax blumenbachii</i>



Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	Itaitaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	
White-flanked Antwren																					
Unicolored Antwren								1f					Lh								
Stripe-backed Antbird																					
Black-capped Antwren																					
White-browed Antwren																					
Pectoral Antwren																					
Rufous-winged Antwren								2													
Narrow-billed Antwren																					
White-fringed Antwren																					
Black-bellied Antwren																					
Restinga Antwren	4+h																				
Black-hooded Antwren							7														
Marsh Antwren													Lh								
Rusty-backed Antwren																					
Ferruginous Antbird		fc		3		2	x														

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagóguas	Alagóguas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N. Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo	
<b><i>Odontophoridae</i></b>																				
												h			h	h				<i>Odontophorus capueira</i>
<b><i>Anhimidae</i></b>																				
			7																	<i>Anhima cornuta</i>
<b><i>Dendrocygnidae</i></b>																				
	2																			<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>
	50				30															<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>
				8																<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>
<b><i>Anatidae</i></b>																				
																		14		<i>Nomonyx dominicus</i>
<b><i>Anatidae tribe Anserini</i></b>																				
			2	25								2								<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>
<b><i>Anatidae tribe Anatini</i></b>																				
	2	4	6		6										2			10		<i>Amazonetta brasiliensis</i>
					8															<i>Anas bahamensis</i>
4																				<i>Mergus octosetaceus</i>





Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	Itatiaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	
Crimson-crested Woodpecker																					
<b>New World Barbets and Allies</b>																					
Black-necked Aracari																					
Saffron Toucanet		1	4	1				8													
Spot-billed Toucanet					2																
Channel-billed Toucan					1		1														
Red-breasted Toucan		3	3	1	3								1								
Toco Toucan																3	5			2	
<b>Jacamars</b>																					
Rufous-tailed Jacamar						1												2		3	
<b>Puffbirds</b>																					
White-necked Puffbird						1															
White-eared Puffbird																1	2	1		2	
Spot-backed Puffbird																					
Crescent-chested Puffbird																					
Swallow-wing																					

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagoinhas	Alagoinhas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo			
																					<i>Iodopleura pipra</i>
										4	3	h	h								<i>Lipaugus vociferans</i>
														3	1	h					<i>Lipaugus lanioides</i>
																					<i>Procnias nudicollis</i>
														4	1s 1h	2					<i>Oxyruncus cristatus</i>
							4				3	h									<i>Pipra rubrocapilla</i>
													6								<i>Pipra pipra</i>
																					<i>Antilophia galeata</i>
									4	4				2		6					<i>Chiroxiphia caudata</i>
									1				1	1f	2						<i>Ilicura militaris</i>
																	h	1			<i>Manacus manacus</i>
													1	1							<i>Neopelma aurifrons</i>
																					<i>Piprites pileatus</i>
													Lh		2						<i>Piprites chloris</i>
<b>Thamnophilidae</b>																					
									1 m												<i>Hypoedaleus guttatus</i>

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	Itaitaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	
Buff-throated Purpleuft							2														
Screaming Piha																					
Cinnamon-vented Piha																					
Bare-throated Bellbird							2	h	2s15h	h&s	1s6h				6						
Sharpbill				1					3	2h					1	6					
Red-headed Manakin																					
White-crowned Manakin																					
Helmeted Manakin																2		4	4		
Swallow-tailed Manakin				8		3			2	3	fc				2						
Pin-tailed Manakin																					
White-bearded Manakin						6	3														
Wied's Tyrant-Manakin																					
Black-capped Piprites			1 L																		
Wing-barred Piprites																					
<b>Typical Antbirds</b>																					
Spot-backed Antshrike																					

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagóinias	Alagóinias to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo		
1																					<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>
<b>Ramphastidae</b>																					
													5	2							<i>Pteroglossus aracari</i>
																					<i>Baillonius bailloni</i>
										1											<i>Selenidera maculirostris</i>
											1				2	1					<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>
																1	1				<i>Ramphastos dicolorus</i>
2																					<i>Ramphastos toco</i>
<b>Galbulidae</b>																					
1												1	2	1							<i>Galbula ruficauda</i>
<b>Bucconidae</b>																					
																					<i>Notharchus swainsoni</i>
																					† <i>Nystalus chacuru</i>
		1	1	1	1	1					1										<i>Nystalus maculatus</i>
																					† <i>Malacoptila striata</i>
				L							4	4	6								<i>Chelidoptera tenebrosa</i>





Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	Itaitaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	
Smooth-billed Ani	x	x		x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Guira Cuckoo	x			x			4		5	1			10	7		x	x	x	x		1
<b>Roadrunners</b>																					
Striped Cuckoo	x						1	1								h					
<b>Parrots</b>																					
Indigo Macaw																					
Blue-winged Macaw																					
White-eyed Parakeet																20	30	10	10	10	10
Golden-capped Parakeet																40	45	10	10	10	10
Peach-fronted Parakeet																					
Cactus Parakeet																					
Ochre-marked Parakeet																					
Maroon-bellied Parakeet		10	15	x	x		x	x	x	x			x								
White-eared Parakeet																					
Blue-winged Parrotlet													L								
Plain Parakeet							1	3													

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagoinhas	Alagoinhas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo			
													1								<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>	
		4	2																			<i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i>
										2												<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>
			2	2					x													<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>
	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	c	c	fc	2	3	x	2	x	2	x	x	x		<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>
	x	6		1												2						<i>Tyrannus savana</i>
		2		3					1			1			1							<i>Empidonomus varius</i>
																						<i>Griseotyrannus aurantioatrocristatus</i>
		3	h	2	x		1		4	1	1	1	h	h	3h	h				1		<i>Megarhynchus pitangua</i>
																						<i>Conopias trivirgata</i>
		fc	x	x					1	1		h						1		2		<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>
			1						4		1											<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>
	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	c	c	fc	fc	x	x	x	2							<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>
								1	1						1	1						<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	h								x	x	x		<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	Itaitaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	
Dusky-capped Flycatcher																					
Swainson's Flycatcher						1										4					
Short-crested Flycatcher																					
Brown-crested Flycatcher								1	2	3	2	1			1	2	2				2
Tropical Kingbird	a	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	c	a	x	x	a	a	x	x	x	1
Fork-tailed Flycatcher	x	3		2		2			x		x	fc	x	x	1	fc	c	fc	fc	fc	6
Variegated Flycatcher			1			3	3	x		1		x		x	1	2		1			
Crowned Slaty Flycatcher																2					
Boat-billed Flycatcher			x									x		x		2	1	1	1	1	
Three-striped Flycatcher										4											
Streaked Flycatcher							4	2		3	2	x		x							
Rusty-margined Flycatcher							1														
Social Flycatcher	h	x	x	1		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		1	1	3			
Piratic Flycatcher			1			1	1	1							1	1	1				
Great Kiskadee	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	h	h	h	h

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagóinias	Alagóinias to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N. Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo		
	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	6	4	x	x	x	x	20	x	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>	
13	x	x	x	x	x	x			x	4	x	4	6	x	2		2	2	8	<i>Guira guira</i>	
<b>Neomorphidae</b>																					
	h	8 h	fc	fc	x	x	h	h	h	h	h							h	h	<i>Tapera naevia</i>	
<b>Psittacidae</b>																					
																					<i>Anodorhynchus leari</i>
			2	4						6		4								7	<i>Ara maracana</i>
	x	x					6										2				<i>Aratinga leucophthalmus</i>
																					<i>Aratinga auricapilla</i>
				2																	<i>Aratinga aurea</i>
		2	10	10	x	x	x			4	10										<i>Aratinga cactorum</i>
												L	30								<i>Pyrrhura cruentata</i>
										1					10	fc	5				<i>Pyrrhura frontalis</i>
											x										<i>Pyrrhura leucotis</i>
		4	6	x	x	x			1				2								<i>Forpus xanthopterygius</i>
																					<i>Brotogeris tirica</i>



Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	Itaitaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	
Black-backed Water-Tyrant																					
Masked Water-Tyrant	x			1			3										3	3	2	1	
White-headed Marsh-Tyrant	x															1	1				
Cock-tailed Tyrant																20	1				
Streamer-tailed Tyrant									2							2	2	2	1	1	
Yellow-browed Tyrant										2						2	1				
Long-tailed Tyrant		1	1		1		5	2								6	6	4	1	1	
Cattle Tyrant	x					2		1	5	2	4	2	3	x	2	x	2	2	2	2	1
Shear-tailed Gray-Tyrant				1						1											
Rufous-tailed Attila										1		h									
Gray-hooded Attila					1																
Bright-rumped Attila																					
Ash-throated Casinornis																					
Grayish Mourner																					
Cinereous Mourner																					
Sirystes				1																	

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagoinhas	Alagoinhas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo	
		x	3	2	x															<i>Brotogeris versicolorus</i>
																	4			<i>Touit surda</i>
									2										2	<i>Pionopsitta pileata</i>
															x					<i>Pionus menstruus</i>
																2 L			4	<i>Pionus maximiliani</i>
												10	h						h	<i>Amazona rhodocorytha</i>
																				<i>Amazona brasiliensis</i>
				7								fc	4	6				4		<i>Amazona amazonica</i>
												2	20							<i>Amazona farinosa</i>
<b><i>Apodidae</i></b>																				
																				<i>Cypseloides fumigatus</i>
																				<i>Cypseloides senex</i>
		x	x	50	3		x	x							3					<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>
	6	x		1000s																<i>Streptoprocne biscutata</i>
									1											<i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>
														1	1					<i>Chaetura andrei</i>

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	Itaitaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	
Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift							2	2													
<b>Hummingbirds</b>																					
Rufous-breasted Hermit																					
Scale-throated Hermit			1																		
Dusky-throated Hermit			2	1	1					1	1				2						
Planalto Hermit																		6	3	3	
Broad-tipped Hermit																					
Reddish Hermit							1	3	1												
Minute Hermit																					
Saw-billed Hermit								2					2								
Swallow-tailed Hummingbird		1	1				3					2						2	1		
Black Jacobin		1	18	10	8		12	6	1		4	1		4							
White-vented Violet-ear			1		1										1			1	2	2	
Black-throated Mango													L								
Ruby-topaz Hummingbird																					
Plovercrest					5	4				6											

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagoinhas	Alagoinhas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo	
																			<i>Platyrrhinus mystaceus</i>
														2					<i>Platyrrhinus leucoryphus</i>
																			<i>Onychorhynchus (c.) swainsoni</i>
																			<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>
	2																		<i>Myiobius atricaudus</i>
																		1	<i>Hirundinea bellicosa</i>
																			<i>Cnemotriccus fuscatus</i>
			2																<i>Lathrotriccus euleri</i>
	2																		<i>Contopus cinereus</i>
																			<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>
																			<i>Xolmis cinerea</i>
																		2	<i>Xolmis velata</i>
		1	3	x	6	4			2										<i>Xolmis irupero</i>
																x			<i>Knipolegus cyanirostris</i>
																			<i>Knipolegus nigerrimus</i>
																			<i>Knipolegus lophotes</i>

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	Itaitaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	
White-throated Spadebill						1		1				4									
Russet-winged Spadebill																					
..."Atlantic" Royal-Flycatcher			1 MAE																		
Bran-colored Flycatcher	x											1				1					2
Black-tailed Flycatcher														2							
Swallow Flycatcher		1		2		1					1										2
Fuscous Flycatcher			1				1	2		1		1	1 NB								4
Euler's Flycatcher					1						1										
Tropical Pewee																					
Vermilion Flycatcher	x																				
Gray Monjita															4	1					7
White-rumped Monjita															6	2	10				6
White Monjita												2									
Blue-billed Black-Tyrant				5	1	fc								2							
Velvety Black-Tyrant				f		2															
Crested Black-Tyrant									1							1			3		3

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagóinias	Alagóinias to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo		
																					<i>Panyptila cayennensis</i>
<b>Trochilidae</b>																					
								2				1 ON									<i>Glaucis hirsuta</i>
																2					<i>Phaethornis eurynome</i>
																	1				<i>Phaethornis squalidus</i>
	3	2																			<i>Phaethornis pretrei</i>
							1														<i>Phaethornis gounellei</i>
									1												<i>Phaethornis ruber</i>
												3								1	<i>Phaethornis idaliae</i>
																3					<i>Ramphodon naevius</i>
	2						1	2		3	2										<i>Eupetomena macroura</i>
														1		8					<i>Melanotrochilus fuscus</i>
	1															2					<i>Colibri serrirostris</i>
													1								<i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>
										1											<i>Chrysolampis mosquitus</i>
																					<i>Stephanoxis lalandi</i>

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	Itatiaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	
Frilled Coquette			2	2																	
Festive Coquette							1														
Racket-tailed Coquette																					
Glittering-bellied Emerald		1	1	1											1				1		
Fork-tailed Woodnymph																					
Violet-capped Woodnymph		1	6	2	1		4	4		1			2								
Rufous-throated Sapphire							1														
White-chinned Sapphire			4																		
Gilded Hummingbird							1								2						
White-throated Hummingbird			2					1	2												
White-tailed Goldenthrout															5						
Versicolored Emerald			2	1	2	1						1	1								
Glittering-throated Emerald			1				3	1					1						1	2	
Sombre Hummingbird																					
Brazilian Ruby		2	6	3	3	4															
Hooded Visorbearer																					

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagoinhas	Alagoinhas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo	
																				<i>Culicivora caudacuta</i>
																				<i>Polystictus pectoralis</i>
																				<i>Polystictus superciliaris</i>
			4							2										<i>Euscarthmus meloryphus</i>
																				<i>Phylloscartes eximius</i>
																				<i>Phylloscartes paulistus</i>
																				<i>Phylloscartes kronei</i>
											1									<i>Phylloscartes beckeri</i>
															1	1	1			<i>Phylloscartes oustaleti</i>
																				<i>Phylloscartes difficilis</i>
																				<i>Phylloscartes ventralis</i>
									1		1									<i>Phylloscartes sylviolus</i>
												2	1	4				1		<i>Myiornis auricularis</i>
													1					2		<i>Rhynchocyclus olivaceus</i>
										4	4				4			4		<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>
																				<i>Tolmomyias poliocephalus</i>
	2																			<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris</i>

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	P.N. Serra do Itatiaia	Itatiaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	
Sharp-tailed Tyrant																			1		1
Bearded Tachuri																					
Gray-backed Tachuri																					
Tawny-crowned Pygmy-Tyrant																					
Southern Bristle-Tyrant													1					2			3
São Paulo Tyrannulet					1																
Restinga Tyrannulet											3										
Bahia Tyrannulet																					
Oustalet's Tyrannulet			1	L						2											
Serra do Mar Tyrannulet			1	1	1	1															
Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet			3	1	1																
Bay-ringed Tyrannulet										2			1	1							
Eared Pygmy-Tyrant			2		2		1						1								
Olivaceous Flatbill																					
Yellow-olive Flycatcher							1														
Gray-crowned Flycatcher		x																			
Yellow-breasted Flycatcher																					

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagóguas	Alagóguas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo	
															3					<i>Lophornis magnificus</i>
																				<i>Lophornis chalybeus</i>
																				<i>Discosura longicauda</i>
	3						8	2	1	1					1					<i>Chlorostilbon aureoventris</i>
		1	1																	<i>Thalurania furcata</i>
									1	1					fc	1	1			<i>Thalurania glaucopis</i>
									1			2	2	6						<i>Hylocharis sapphirina</i>
																				<i>Hylocharis cyanus</i>
																				<i>Hylocharis chrysur</i>
															3	1				<i>Leucochloris albicollis</i>
																				<i>Polytmus guainumbi</i>
			1										L		3	1	1			<i>Amazilia versicolor</i>
		2						1												<i>Amazilia fimbriata</i>
								1							4					<i>Aphantochroa cirrochloris</i>
															8		1			<i>Clytolaema rubricauda</i>
																				<i>Augastes lumachellus</i>

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	Itaitaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	
Long-billed Starthroat								1													2
Stripe-breasted Starthroat																		1	5		
Amethyst Woodstar																					
<b>Barn and Grass Owls</b>																					
Barn Owl																					
<b>Typical Owls</b>																					
Tropical Screech-Owl																					
Black-capped Screech-Owl										1											
Great Horned Owl																					
Tawny-browed Owl			h	1																	
Brazilian Pygmy-Owl										h											
Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl																					h
Burrowing Owl	2												3	2		6	1	2	3	fc	
Striped Owl						1															
<b>Potoos</b>																					
Common Potoo						h	h	h													

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagoinhas	Alagoinhas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo		
															1					<i>Phyllomyias griseocapilla</i>	
																					<i>Ornithion inerme</i>
	1			2	1	L													1		<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>
							1			2											<i>Phaeomyias murina</i>
											2			3		2	1				<i>Capsiempis flaveola</i>
		2																			<i>Suiriri affinis</i>
								1		1											<i>Myiopagis caniceps</i>
																					<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>
																					<i>Elaenia spectabilis</i>
															1						<i>Elaenia parvirostris</i>
									1												<i>Elaenia mesoleuca</i>
																					<i>Elaenia cristata</i>
																					<i>Elaenia chiriquensis</i>
																					<i>Elaenia obscura</i>
																					<i>Serpophaga nigricans</i>
								1													<i>Stigmatura napensis</i>

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	Itaitaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra
Gray-capped Tyrannulet				4														6		
White-lored Tyrannulet																			1	
Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet																1	1			
Mouse-colored Tyrannulet						1										4	1	1		
Yellow Tyrannulet			3		h	h														
Campo Suiriri																				
Gray Elaenia										1										
Yellow-bellied Elaenia	x									h						NY				
Large Elaenia	x																			
Small-billed Elaenia									1											
Olivaceous Elaenia	x																			
Plain-crested Elaenia																	1		3	
Lesser Elaenia																10				
Highland Elaenia				2		x			3	2										
Sooty Tyrannulet																			1	
Lesser Wagtail-Tyrant																				

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagóguas	Alagóguas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N. Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo	
																				<i>Heliomaster longirostris</i>
																				<i>Heliomaster squamosus</i>
															1	1				<i>Calliphlox amethystina</i>
<b><i>Tytonidae</i></b>																				
					1			1 RK												<i>Tyto alba</i>
<b><i>Strigidae</i></b>																				
	h			h	h							1			h					<i>Otus choliba</i>
									h											<i>Otus atricapillus</i>
					h															<i>Bubo virginianus</i>
																				<i>Pulsatrix koeniswaldiana</i>
																				<i>Glaucidium minutissimum</i>
	h		2		h						L h									<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>
		5	fc	fc	x	x	x	1	2								6	1		<i>Athene cunicularia</i>
																				<i>Pseudoscops clamator</i>
<b><i>Nyctibiidae</i></b>																				
																	1 s			<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>



Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	Itaitaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	
Sepia-capped Flycatcher				L	2																
Drab-breasted Pygmy-Tyrant			x		h																
Brown-breasted Pygmy-Tyrant						h															
Eye-ringed Tody-Tyrant																					
Hangnest Tody-Tyrant	c									1											
Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant																					
Kaempfer's Tody-Tyrant														2 NB							
Fork-tailed Pygmy-Tyrant							L h														
Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher					1		1														
Yellow-lored Tody-Flycatcher			2		2	1	5	4		1				2							
Common Tody-Flycatcher	x															1					
Southern Antpipit																					
Planalto Tyrannulet						2	2	1													
Rough-legged Tyrannulet										1											
Greenish Tyrannulet				1										2							
Reiser's Tyrannulet																					

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagóguas	Alagóguas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo		
<b>Caprimulgidae</b>																				
												1								<i>Lurocalis semitorquatus</i>
																L				<i>Lurocalis (s.) nattereri</i>
	30	1 NE																		<i>Chordeiles (r.) vielliardi</i>
																				<i>Podager nacunda</i>
											10	6	18		h	2	1			<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>
																				<i>Caprimulgus parvulus</i>
					L															<i>Caprimulgus hirundinaceus</i>
																1				<i>Hydropsalis brasiliiana</i>
																1				<i>Macropsalis creagra</i>
<b>Columbidae</b>																				
x	x	x	c	c	fc													x	x	<i>Columba picazuro</i>
						1										20	x			<i>Columba cayennensis</i>
														h	s&h	10				<i>Columba plumbea</i>
																				<i>Columba subvinacea</i>
				L																<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	Itaitaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra
Scaled Dove																4	4	x	x	x
Common Ground-Dove																				
Plain-breasted Ground Dove				x																
Ruddy Ground-Dove	x	x		x			1	2		x		3	x	2	x	fc		x		x
Picui Ground-Dove	x															2 L				
Blue Ground-Dove	x																			
Purple-winged Ground-Dove		h?								h?										
White-tipped Dove					1	x	h								x	2	3			2
Gray-fronted Dove	x																			
Violaceous Quail-Dove																				
Ruddy Quail-Dove						x			2											
<b>Limpkin</b>																				
Limpkin																				
<b>Seriemas</b>																				
Red-legged Seriema															2	h	h	h	h	4

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagoinhas	Alagoinhas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo	
1	fc	6	250	x	x	x	x	x					50						<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
		1	1	x	x			1		2					1		2		<i>Butorides striatus</i>
							1												<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>
	5	2		h													2		<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
																	4		<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>
<b>Threskiornithidae</b>																			
																			<i>Theristicus caudatus</i>
	3	4																	<i>Ajaia ajaja</i>
<b>Ciconiidae</b>																			
x	x	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	3	3	x	fc	fc	x	x	x	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>
	3	50	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	2	2	x	x	fc	x	x	1	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
												1							<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>
<b>Fregatidae</b>																			
																			<i>Fregata magnificens</i>
<b>Tyrannidae</b>																			
																			<i>Mionectes rufiventris</i>

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	Itaitaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	
Cattle Egret	x					x	1	6					6	x	1	c	c			10	
Striated Heron	h							1			1		2								
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron										4	10	1									
Black-crowned Night-Heron	x	x															2				
Rufescent Tiger-Heron																					
<b>Ibises</b>																					
Buff-necked Ibis																		1		4	
Roseate Spoonbill											3										
<b>Storks and Allies</b>																					
Black Vulture	x	x	4	4	2	x	x	x	x		x	a	a	a	x	x	a	fc	10	fc	
Turkey Vulture	x	x				2	x	1	3		3	2		fc		x					1
Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture																					
<b>Frigatebirds</b>																					
Magnificent Frigatebird	x	x				4					fc	x	x								
<b>Tyrant Flycatchers and Allies</b>																					
Gray-hooded Flycatcher							1		1				1								

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocaminho	Mocaminho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagoinhas	Alagoinhas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo			
	x	50	x	x	x	x	x	1													<i>Columbina squammata</i>	
																				3	1	<i>Columbina passerina</i>
		4	fc	x						2	4									2		<i>Columbina minuta</i>
	x	x	x	x	c	c	x	x	1	x	x	6	4	x	x	x	2	x	x			<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>
		2	x	c	c	c	c															<i>Columbina picui</i>
		1					2															<i>Claravis pretiosa</i>
																						<i>Claravis godefrida</i>
		fc	2	s & h						h										h?		<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>
																						<i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>
								1														<i>Geotrygon violacea</i>
															h	1						<i>Geotrygon montana</i>
<b>Aramidae</b>																						
				1																		<i>Aramus guarauana</i>
<b>Cariamidae</b>																						
h																		4				<i>Cariama cristata</i>





Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	Itaitaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	
Greater Yellowlegs	5																				
Lesser Yellowlegs	15																				
Solitary Sandpiper																					
Spotted Sandpiper											1										
Sanderling																					
<b>Jacanas</b>																					
Wattled Jacana	x								1	3		6	2	2	1						
<b>Plovers and Allies</b>																					
Black-necked Stilt																					
<b>Plovers and Allies</b>																					
Collared Plover	x																				
Southern Lapwing	x				4	1	x	x	x	fc	fc	fc	x	x	x	2	4	6			
<b>Gulls and Allies</b>																					
Black Skimmer																					
Kelp Gull	x					x					fc	2	x								
Royal Tern	x										10										

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagócinhas	Alagócinhas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo			
																					<i>Accipiter erythronemius</i>	
																						<i>Geranoaetus melanoleucus</i>
																						<i>Harpyhaliaetus coronatus</i>
																						<i>Asturina nitida</i>
	2	1	4	4	1 L	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2			h			<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>
					1																	<i>Buteo albicaudatus</i>
														1								<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>
				1																		<i>Spizaetus ornatus</i>
<b>Falconidae</b>																						
	x	1	2	x	c		x	x	x	x	2	3		x			1	x	2			<i>Caracara plancus</i>
	x	1	2	x	fc			4	x	1		1			1	1	1	x				<i>Milvago chimachima</i>
				5	1							h						h				<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>
	1		2	2	fc	fc	x		1					20		1		1				<i>Falco sparverius</i>
			1	1	2										1				1			<i>Falco femoralis</i>
	1																					<i>Falco rufigularis</i>

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	Itaitaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra
Rufous-thighed Hawk								2					2			2		1		
Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle																			2	
Crowned Eagle																				1 Imm
Gray Hawk																				
Roadside Hawk	x	1	1	1		1	2	1	1		2	1	1		1	4	1			2
White-tailed Hawk						1			1						1				4	4
Black Hawk-Eagle																				1
Ornate Hawk-Eagle			1																	
<b>Falcons</b>																				
Crested Caracara	x	x				3			x				x	1	1	x	c		c	c
Yellow-headed Caracara	x			1		x	1	1	1		1	1	10	x		x	c	fc	fc	4
Laughing Falcon												1				1				
American Kestrel	x			1		1			1					1	2	3	2	2	1	1
Aplomado Falcon														2 NY						1
Bat Falcon																				

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagoinhas	Alagoinhas to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo	
			3																	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>
	1			1																<i>Tringa flavipes</i>
				2		3														<i>Tringa solitaria</i>
								5											6	<i>Actitis macularia</i>
									12											<i>Calidris alba</i>
<b>Jacanidae</b>																				
			4		10	x	x	x								1		4		<i>Jacana jacana</i>
<b>Charadriidae tribe Recurvirostrini</b>																				
	10	4	10	x	x															<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>
<b>Charadriidae</b>																				
					1															<i>Charadrius collaris</i>
	x	x	x			x	x	x		4						2	2	8	1	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>
<b>Laridae tribe Rhynchopini</b>																				
		1			1															<i>Rynchops niger</i>
																				<i>Larus dominicanus</i>
																				<i>Sterna maxima</i>

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	de Barras, Praia Seca	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	P.N. Serra do Itaitaia	Itaitaia to Ubatuba	Ubatuba, Rio Mambucaba	Ubatuba	Ubatuba to Faz. Intervalles	Fazenda Intervalles	Intervalles to I. Comprida	Ilha Comprida to Joinville	Joinville to Salto do Pirai	Salto do Pirai to Morretes	Estrada da Graciosa	Registro to Itirapina	Itirapina	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	P.N. Serra da Canastra	
Sandwich Tern	x																				
Large-billed Tern																					
<b>Hawks and Allies</b>																					
Osprey																					
Gray-headed Kite																					
American Swallow-tailed Kite										1	2				1						
White-tailed Kite								1		2				1	2			1			
Snail Kite																					
Rufous-thighed Kite					2																
Plumbeous Kite																					
Gray-bellied Goshawk																					
Bicolored Hawk		1			1					2				1							1
White-necked Hawk																					
Mantled Hawk								2													
Great Black-Hawk																			1		
Savanna Hawk					1	1						1									1

Ornifolks in Southeastern Brazil

	São Roque to B. Horizonte	Januária, Mocambinho	Mocambinho	Januária to Porto Andrade	Porto Andrade to Barbosa	Barbosa to Canudos	Canudos to Alagóinias	Alagóinias to Itabuna	Itabuna to Boa Sorte	Boa Sorte to Boa Nova	Boa Nova	Boa Nova to Linhares	Linhares	Linhares to N Lombardia	N. Lombardia, Santa Lucia	N. Lombardia to Pindobas	Fazenda Pindobas IV	Fazenda Cafundó	Nova Friburgo		
																					<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>
		5	10		50																<i>Phaetusa simplex</i>
																					<b>Accipitridae</b>
					2																<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
											1			2	2						<i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>
								1						2	2		8				<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>
								1										1			<i>Elanus leucurus</i>
				6																	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>
														1				4			<i>Harpagus diodon</i>
											3	3	6	1	1	2	4	6			<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>
		1																			<i>Accipiter poliogaster</i>
				1																	<i>Accipiter bicolor</i>
												2									<i>Leucopternis lacernulata</i>
																					<i>Leucopternis polionota</i>
		1																			<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>
																		2			<i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>