

Ornifolks in Northern Peru

A Birding Trip Report

With an extension to Marcopomacocha and Junin, a one-day pelagic from Callao, and a 3-day tour for Tumbesian endemics

November 23- December 20, 2004

Leaders:

Barry Walker
Huw Lloyd
Colin Bushell
with Frank Lambert

Participating:

Mark Elwonger
David Elwonger
Pearl Jordan
Paul Keller
Robin Leong
Donald and Elaine Mahaffey
Travis MacClendon
Wiel Poelmans
Steve and Diane Rose
Tony and Julie Trott

Report by Mark Elwonger, reviewed by the leaders.

Trip organized and led by Manu Expeditions and staffed by drivers Guillermo and Fortunato, with cooks Ramiro and Aurelio.

Manu Expeditions

www.manuexpeditions.com

Ornifolks

www.ornifolks.org



Front: L to R: Mark Elwonger, Colin Bushell, Robin Leong, Paul Keller, Pearl Jordan, Huw Lloyd.

Back, L to R: Travis MacClendon, Pat Moynahan, Don and Elaine Mahaffey, Tony Trott, Diane and Steve Rose, Fortunato, Frank Lambert.

Not in view: David Elwonger, Wiel Poelmans, Julie Trott.

Photo by David Elwonger.

Itinerary

11/23/2004	Lomas de Lachay	305-390m elev
11/24/2004	La Quinta => Santa Eulalia Road	880m => ?m
11/25/2004	Marcopomacocha	4200=>4500m elev
11/26/2004	Lago Junin	Launch from Pari at 4000m elev
11/27/2004	Pelagic from Pto Callao	12 hours, to edge of shelf and beyond, approx 64km offshore.
11/28/2004	Lima => Tumbes	Algoroboro and mangrove estuary
11/29/2004	El Mirador, el Cruce, el Caucho, Quebrada Faical	el Mirador = 450m; Quebrada Faical = 370m
11/30/2004	Quebrada Faical to Pozo del Pato	450m to 660 m elev, 10-mi round trip
12/1/2004	Quebrada Faical to Tumbes	450-500m
12/2/2004	Puerto Pizarro => Chiclayo	Renting motorboat through mangroves; lunch at km 954
12/3/2004	Chiclayo to Batan Grande, elev 100m	PM El Tocto tract. 175m
12/4/2004	Quebrada Limon	450m
12/5/2004	Abra Porculla to rio Chanco valley to Jaen	Abra Porculla = 1725m; PM Seminario = 850m
12/6/2004	AM Tamborata 780m, PM Jaen Canyon, Bagua Chica	300-500m
12/7/2004	Nueva Salem	
12/8/2004	Nueva Salem	
12/9/2004	Nueva Salem => Bagua Chica	
12/10/2004	Cactus desert W of Bagua Grande- 500m	PM near la Florida- 2150m, lago Pomacocha 2200m
12/11/2004	Abra Patricia, 2200m	PM 1900m @ km380, Aguas Verdes @ 1100m, km 364-370.
12/12/2004	Abra Patricia	AM: 2200=>1400m. PM: 1900=>1400m
12/13/2004	Abra Patricia	AM: 1450=>1385m. PM: 1500=>1385m
12/14/2004	Abra Patricia	KM 400=>390. Afluente @ 1450m. =>Aguas Verdes @1100 m
12/15/2004	Abra Patricia	Aguas Verdes @ 1100m => Abra Patricia @ 1900m => Leymabamba 2170m
12/16/2004	Leymabamba	
12/17/2004	Abra Barra Negro 2800m	PM Maranon Canyon => Balsas 3325m => 900m
12/18/2004	Balsas 900m => Celendin 2560m	via Hacienda Limon @ 1800m
12/19/2004	Celendin => Cajamarca	2900m => 3100m. San Marcos 2500m. La Chonta 2600m
12/20/2004	Cajamarca	

Special Species Accounts

Hooded Tinamou *Nothocercus nigrocapillus*

Heard only around 2300m along trail below Abra Patricia pass

Pale-browed Tinamou *Crypturellus transfasciatus*

One seen from the road as it ascended the opposite side of the canyon below el Caucho on the forest floor. Several seen the following day at close range near camp at Quebrada Faical. Could often be detected by rustlings of dry leaf litter from the forest floor. Tumbesian region; near-threatened.

Rufous-headed Chachalaca *Ortalis erythroptera*

Several raucous individuals evaded detection in dense scrubby woodland near Pozo del Pato. Tumbesian endemic; vulnerable.

White-winged Guan *Penelope albipennis*

A one-hour early morning stroll guided by the local ranger, up a side canyon above Limon brought the group to a mirador where three of these endangered cracids could be studied as they foraged in the upper canopy... browsing on red canopy flowers just as the poster depicts! One of the top ten 'best' birds of the trip. Tumbesian endemic, critically endangered.

Sickle-winged Guan *Chamaepetes goudotii*

Surprisingly good views of a few during an afternoon stroll 1400m at Affluente.

Puna [Junin Flightless] Grebe *Podiceps taczanowskii*

At least two for certain, but possibly as many as 3-4 were observed at a decent range from a small boat at various times throughout the day. Individuals were separated from the very similar race of *P. occipitalis* (which also was seen on the lake) by size, neck and head shape, and at close range, by bill shape and color. The accommodative park staff were hampered by the availability of a reliable outboard motor for the 14ft aluminum boat, launched from Pari. Peruvian Critically endangered. Endemic to Junin puna

Waved Albatross *Phoebastria irrorata*

Individuals and pairs of all ages were seen regularly once well offshore. Near threatened.

Buller's Shearwater *Puffinus bulleri*

One record from the shelf as we returned from deep water. Considered uncommon off Peru.

White-vented Storm-petrel *Oceanites gracilis*

Identification of 'white-vented' forms of *Oceanites* was made easier once the boat entered deep water and commenced chumming. The white belly of this taxon is often difficult to see while under steam especially from a distance...leg-dangling behavior is apparently exhibited by both *O. oceanites* and *gracilis*. Large colonies breed on the Galapagos and other offshore islands off western South America. Data deficient.

Markham's Storm-petrel *Oceanodroma markhami*

Two recorded from the pelagic off Callao (more details?), Data deficient.

Ringed Storm-petrel *Oceanodroma hornbyi*

Two individuals, one near the edge of the shelf and the other well on the shelf upon our return to Callao. Data deficient.

Red-legged Cormorant*Phalacrocorax gaimardi*

Fairly common on nearshore rookery islands as we returned to Callao. Near-threatened.

Gray-backed Hawk*Leucopternis occidentalis*

A soaring bird which was calling allowed quick identification and close looks around mid-morning during our hike between El Cruce and El Caucho. Others were soaring overhead later in the day and on the following day. Tumbesian endemic, endangered.

Mangrove Black-hawk*Buteogallus subtilis*

A quick fly-by of a pale-looking juvenile just as we entered the mangrove thickets of Algoroboro.

Rufous-necked Wood-rail*Aramides axillaries*

The rail-quest at both mangrove sites was hampered by high tides; two were heard at the Algoroboro site and after persistent searching of the few exposed mud patches at Puerto Pizarro one offered up close looks from our two motorized boats.

Peruvian Thick-knee*Burhinus superciliaris*

Recorded while en route to Lomas de Lachay and again near Chiclayo.

Diademed Sandpiper-Plover*Phegornis mitchellii*

Two obliging individuals at a staked-out bog near Marcopomacocha offered obligatory scope views. The DSP tied with Cinnamon Screech-owl for third 'best' bird of the trip. Near-threatened.

Puna Snipe*Gallinago andina*

One was flushed but disappeared over the ridgetop before being seen by all in the group at Marcopomacocha.

Inca Tern*Larosterna inca*

Abundant whilst inshore and near rookeries of nearshore islands. Restricted to the Humboldt Current.

Peruvian Pigeon*Patagioenas oenops*

A few pairs in the mango groves in the early morning, across the river from our campsite at Balsas; scattered individuals later the same morning as we ascended the west side of the canyon. Marañón endemic, vulnerable.

Ecuadorian Ground-dove*Columbina buckleyi*

This Tumbesian endemic was generally seen on the deck near Quebrada Faical esp. near el Caucho but also Pozo del Pato, where they would flush to perch in mid-canopy. Tumbesian endemic.

Ochre-bellied Dove*Leptotila ochraceiventris*

Considered vulnerable, this Tumbesian endemic proved at least as difficult to see as its cogener, the White-tipped Dove. Eventually, individuals or small groups would flush from the densely wooded deck between Pozo del Pato and Quebrada Faical and disappear; once into thick canopy tangles, where they could escape further detection by walking on thick horizontal branches. Often detected by stirring leaf litter. Tumbesian endemic, vulnerable.

Red-masked Parakeet*Aratinga erythrogenys*

Numerous fly-bys and eventual scope looks of perched birds near el Cruce. More looks at Pozo del Pato. Tumbesian endemic; near-threatened.

Yellow-faced Parrotlet*Forpus xanthops*

Decent (but distant) looks at 4-5 perched individuals in the scope, around mid-morning on the west side of the Marañón River a few hundred meters above our camp at Balsas. Frequenting Banyan/ columnar cactus/ acacias. A brief and distant fly-by from the east side of the river as birds prepared to roost the evening before. Marañón endemic, vulnerable.

Gray-cheeked Parakeet*Brotogeris pyrrhoptera*

Noisy flocks roaming high above the canopy sometimes perching on bare trees, allowing careful scope studies. Views were facilitated by the open canopy of the tropical deciduous forest near Quebrada Faical at the end of the dry season. Tumbesian endemic, endangered.

Bronze-winged Parrot*Pionus chalcopterus*

Known to the locals as 'Oro Negro' (fide BW) because of its black appearance in flight, which was often all we were able to achieve, although some of the fly-bys were quite close allowing us to see more diagnostic field marks.

-Coastal Screech Owl*Megascops roboratus pacificus*

One overcast moonlit evening effort and one early morning attempt from Quebrada Faical led to encounters with perhaps two separate pairs responding to tape from a reasonably close distance but from an unfathomable perch, which we were unable to spotlight within the scrubby canyon walls. A few days later, from the guan canyons near Limon, a *Megascops* was spotted from a hole in a tree. This individual was later determined to be the *pacificus* form as well.

Cinnamon Screech-owl*Megascops petersoni*

One responded well to tape and was reeled in for illumination from a forest trail at 1800 m below Abra Patricia. *Petersoni* tied with DSP for third favorite of the trip among participants.

Striped Owl*Pseudoscops clamator*

Two unsolicited calling birds an hour or so after dusk could not be reeled in for closer viewing near the El Tocto tract.

Tumbes Swift*Chaetura ocyptetes*

Furtive, distant fly-bys at Quebrada Faical and el Cruce as well as a few other locations offered enough positive identification clues to distinguish these from *cineiventris*. Best looks were from Quebrada Limon, where birds flew in very closely and could even be observed from above.

Gray-chinned Hermit*Phaethornis griseogularis*

Seen at Aguas Verdes. Commonly heard "lekking" in the area.

-Porculla [Gray-chinned] Hermit*Phaethornis griseogularis 'porcullae'*

One feeding on flowering roadside shrubbery at Abra Porculla allowed brief binocular views by some. An incipient species; see Zimmer (1950a) for rationale for treatment of all as conspecific.

-Baron's [Long-billed] Hermit*Phaethornis longirostris baroni*

Two individuals reported by BW from Quebrada Faical.

Napo Sabrewing*Campylopterus villaviscensio*

Spotted by HL and others from both roadside and forest trails near Affluente and Aguas Verdes, between 1400m - 1100m in elevation. Near Threatened.

Tumbes Hummingbird*Leucippus baeri*

Three recorded for El Tocto, with others heard. Surprisingly vocal considering how dry the Limon valley was. Tumbesian endemic.

Black-breasted Hillstar*Oreotrochilus melanogaster*

Seen on two separate occasions, both sexes of this localized endemic were recorded between Junin and Pari, where long scope studies of both sexes were enjoyed by all.

Rainbow Starfrontlet*Coeligena iris*

Several aggressive pairs/individuals in remnant cloud forest 700m below Abra Barra Negra; one perching for long studies from our field breakfast table.

Purple-throated Sunangel*Heliangelus viola*

One or two offered reasonable perched views when not being hammered by Rainbow Starfrontlet below Abra Barra Negra. Regional endemic.

Royal Sunangel*Heliangelus regalis*

One was spotted briefly in low shrubbery along a ridgetop near Abra Patricia; better views including a brief perching bird were achieved after a one-hour stake-out. Endangered.

Bronze-tailed Comet*Polyonymus caroli*

Many glimpses of this hyper-active hummer at several locations, both on and off the perch along Santa Eulalia Road; eventually most of the group achieved satisfying looks. Peruvian endemic.

Black Metaltail*Metallura phoebe*

Acceptable views of a bird in leisurely flight on a hillside between Celendin and Cajamarca. Peruvian endemic.

Olivaceous Thornbill*Chalcostigma olivaceum*

Long studies of this weirdly semi-terrestrial hummer as it fed on tiny flowers above the bogs of Marcopomacocha. Local endemic.

Gray-bellied Comet*Taphrolesia griseiventris*

A known stakeout on the outskirts of Cajamarca (La Chonta) proved reliable as a pair appeared on cue and put on a great show as it mobbed a Giant Hummingbird, for our last endemic of the trip. Endangered.

Marvelous Spatuletail*Loddigesia mirabilis*

An adult ? was spotted amongst tangles of shrubs having tubular red flowers with yellowish-green tips. An 85-minute stakeout ensued, culminating with a 60-second enchanting performance by a male in full adult plumage at very close range. The site was at an elevation of about 2000m, west of Pomacochas. This bird was the overwhelmingly favorite bird of the trip (as voted by the participants). Endemic to north-east Peruvian cordilleras; endangered.

Peruvian Sheartail*Thaumastura cora*

One individual on Santa Eulalia Road seen but all too briefly by a few of the group; at lower elevations above roadside lantana plantings, it was perched on the wire as we arrived.

Short-tailed Woodstar*Myrmia micrura*

Eclipsed males and females proved difficult to separate from more numerous Purple-collared Woodstars which were also feeding on flowering hibiscus in the lower portions of the guan canyons of Quebrada Limon. Tumbesian endemic.

Ecuadorian Trogon*Trogon mesurus*

Most views of this silent trogon were from the forest canopy near camp at Quebrada Faical. SACC proposal to recognize this split did not pass because of insufficient published data.

Collared [Pale-mandibled] Aracari *Pteroglossus torquatus 'erythropygius'*

Detected by unsolicited call notes a few hundred meters beyond the 'coke bottle' at the top of the 'hill' above Quebrada Faical. One of two was quickly tickled into plain view atop an exposed perch, where it remained to be photographed and taped, thus becoming Peru's second documented record. SACC proposal to recognize *sanguineus* and *erythropygius* as separate from *torquatus* did not pass. Denis Lepage (Avibase- Birdlife International 2004) recognizes it as a full species. Near-threatened.

Ecuadorian Piculet *Picumnus sclateri*

Numerous singletons in subcanopy and open middle story between el Mirador and Quebrada Faical; seen often the following day along the Pozo del Pato trail and other locations, sometimes in mixed flocks. Tumbesian endemic.

Speckle-chested Piculet *Picumnus steindachneri*

Occasional encounters in mid canopy along mid-elevation trails and roadside below Abra Patricia, usually with mixed flocks. Vulnerable.

Black-necked Woodpecker *Colaptes atricollis*

Several encounters at various sites including Santa Eulalia Road, the Marañón Canyon near Balsas, and San Marcos. Peruvian endemic.

Guayaquil Woodpecker *Campephilus gayaquilensis*

Infrequent encounters, heard more than seen, between el Cruce and el Caucho and the following day along the Pozo del Pato trail. Near threatened.

Olivaceous [Pacific] Woodcreeper *Sittasomus griseicapillus 'aequatorialis'*

Infrequently heard and sometimes seen, sometimes in mixed flocks, usually in mid- or understory. 'Aequatorialis' *Sittasomus griseicapillus* almost certainly consists of multiple species (Hardy et al. 1991, Ridgely & Tudor 1994, Parker et al. 1995, Ridgely & Greenfield 2001, Hilty 2003), with at least five subspecies groups possibly deserving separate species status (Marantz et al. 2003).

Coastal Miner *Geositta peruviana*

Fairly common in and around Lomas de Lachay. Peruvian endemic.

Dark-winged Miner *Geositta saxicolina*

About five recorded from Marcopomacocha. Endemic to Junín puna.

Striated Earthcreeper *Upucerthia serrana*

One heard calling from a distant scrubby ravine above Celendin was not particularly responsive but eventually allowed closer views by electing to fly by the group. Local endemic.

White-bellied Cinclodes *Cinclodes palliates*

About five recorded from Marcopomacocha. Endemic to Junín puna. Vulnerable.

Rusty-crowned Tit-spinetail *Leptasthenura pileata*

Occasional encounters; eventually seen well by all in scrubby ravines and slopes along Santa Eulalia Road at higher elevations; also recorded between Celendin and Cajamarca. Two different subspecies, *pileata* at Santa Eulalia, and *cajabambae* at Celendin-Cajamarca. Endemic to the Peruvian high Andes.

Streaked Tit-spinetail *Leptasthenura striata*

One individual encountered at the lower elevations along Santa Eulalia Road.

White-chinned [Peruvian] Thistletail *Schizoeaca fuliginosa 'peruviana'*

While trolling the few remnant forest patches on the east side of Abra Barra Negra, a pair were reeled in for great views from the low closed forest canopy.

Blackish-headed Spinetail*Synallaxis tithys*

Heard calling from the bottom of the canyon from the road above, between el Cruce and el Mirador. Seeing the bird required descending to the bottom of the canyon to locate its song perch atop a dense matted tangle of vegetation. Tumbesian endemic; endangered.

Marañón Spinetail*Synallaxis maranonica*

Skulking birds were reeled in after unsolicited vocalizations revealed their location, but completely satisfying views were difficult to obtain. Not uncommon, but restricted and vulnerable. Marañón endemic; vulnerable.

Chinchipe Spinetail*Synallaxis chinchipensis*

Heard at Semanario, and the next morning at Tamborata, two were reeled in for decent looks before our field breakfast. Peruvian endemic.

Necklaced Spinetail*Synallaxis stictothorax*

Often heard and frequently seen in arid scrub at the El Tocto tract, at Quebrada limon and from Abra Porculla. Regional endemic.

Great Spinetail*Siptornopsis hypochondriaca*

A solicited response from a known stakeout in a canyon near San Marcos at about 2400m resulted in an initial long look amongst the agaves and acacias, but this individual would not show again. Later on, another made an appearance near a nest visible from the roadway. Marañón endemic; vulnerable.

Line-cheeked Spinetail*Cranioleuca antisiensis*

Heard and trolled in from across a small canyon at Abra Porculla.

Baron's Spinetail*Cranioleuca baroni*

Heard from the breakfast table South of Celendin, where one was later reeled in for roadside viewing. Peruvian endemic.

Russet-mantled Softtail*Thripophaga berlepschi*

Heard on several occasions about 700m below the east side of Abra Barra Negra in remnant cloud forest. Perseverance paid off when several were eventually reeled into view and seen from the low cloud forest canopy. Endemic to north-east Peruvian cordilleras; endangered.

Canyon Canastero*Asthenes pudibunda*

Often heard and eventually seen well along Santa Eulalia Road. Endemic- but has recently been reported from N Chile. Peruvian high Andes.

Cactus Canastero*Asthenes cactorum*

Two reacted to tape at a site within the Lomas de Lachay reserve. This endemic favors rocky canyons with columnar cactus. Restricted to Peru-Chile Pacific Slope

Junín Canastero*Asthenes virgata*

One responded to tape along the lower elevations of the road to Marcopomacocha. Endemic.

Chestnut-backed Thornbird*Phacellodomus dorsalis*

Two or three pairs were reeled into view at mid-morning on the west side of the Marañón Canyon above Balsas, at about 1300m.

Equatorial Graytail*Xenerpestes singularis*

Very noisy amongst a large canopy flock which included whitestarts, Yellow-breasted Antwrens, tanagers, Ash-browed Spinetails etc. Two groups of three or four individuals recorded about 1400m elev above Aguas Verde. Near-threatened.

Rufous-necked Foliage-gleaner

Syndactyla ruficollis

Several birds responded to trolling, but sometimes calls were unsolicited. Otherwise unresponsive and difficult to tickle towards an exposed perch from dense vine tangles along the trail to Pozo del Pato. Tumbesian endemic, vulnerable.

Henna-hooded Foliage-gleaner

Hylocryptus erythrocephalus

Most active in late afternoon on the Pozo del pato trail, when closer inspections of rustling leaf litter on the forest floor would reveal one of these large furnariids. Tumbesian endemic, vulnerable.

Collared Antshrike

Sakesphorus bernardi

Occasional encounters when detected from voice, near Algoroboro and between el Mirador and Quebrada Faical. Most numerous at El Tocto tract. Tumbesian endemic.

Collared [sp. nov.] Antshrike

Sakesphorus bernardi 'shumbae'

The arid scrubby canyon stop between Jaen and Bagua Chica held a pair of these and careful scope studies of both sexes were available to the group.

Lined Antshrike

Thamnophilus doliatus

Commonly encountered counter-calling males and females at Affluente.

Chapman's Antshrike

Thamnophilus zarumae

A pair was reeled in for good views on the Pozo del Pato trail. Further viewing at Abra Porculla, where seemingly greater densities occurred in degraded mountain scrub. Tumbesian endemic.

Western Slaty-Antshrike

Thamnophilus atrinucha

Individuals and pairs seen and heard between Quebrada Faical and Pozo del Pato. Only recently recorded for Peru, and known only from Quebrada Faical.

-Maranon [Northern] Slaty-Antshrike

Thamnophilus (punctatus) leucogaster

Heard throughout the morning walk at Tamborata, where a single bird approached and provided close viewing opportunities. Ridgely & Greenfield recognized *leucogaster* of the Marañon Valley as a separate species (a 'field guide' split); this taxon was tentatively retained as a subspecies of *T. punctatus* by Isler et al. (1997), with further evidence confirming subspecies status presented by Isler et al. (2001).

Rufous-capped Antshrike

Thamnophilus ruficapillus

One was detected as it called from far above, was reeled down and eventually seen well amongst thick viney tangles in the remnant cloud forest about 700m below the east side of Barra Abra Negra.

Bicolored Antvireo

Dysithamnus occidentalis

Heard only but heard clearly and even taped from the higher elevations east of Abra Patricia but unfortunately never seen. Chocó endemic; vulnerable.

Ash-throated Antwren

Herpsilochmus parkeri

Generally in mixed flocks, one was briefly spotted in mid story roadside vegetation, two others finally seen quite well in the mid to upper story at mid and higher elevations below Abra Patricia. Individuals responded well by voice but were not easy to reel in. Endemic to Andean ridge-top forests, endangered.

-White-backed ['Pacific'] Fire-eye*Pyriglena leuconota 'pacifica'*

At least two pairs heard and eventually seen near the deck, after topping out on the 'hill' near the 'coke bottle' above Quebrada Faical. Heard and seen thereafter while en route to Pozo del Pato. Parker & Carr (1992), Ridgely & Tudor (1994), and Zimmer & Isler (2003) suggested that *Pyriglena leuconota* might consist of more than one species, but also see Ridgely & Greenfield (2001).

Chestnut-crowned Antpitta*Grallaria ruficapilla*

Individuals calling from beneath dense scrub seemed in high densities at Abra Porculla (5-6 individuals); some seemed very close to breaking cover but views were not achieved by all. Also heard from Abra Barra Negra.

Watkins's [Scrub] Antpitta*Grallaria watkinsi*

Heard rather frequently in response to trolling between el Cruce and Quebrada Faical, also along the Pozo del pato trail. Birds proved difficult to observe, however, as they would generally sing from concealed song perches near the deck, in typical (and frustrating) antpitta fashion. Tumbesian region.

Stripe-headed Antpitta*Grallaria andicolus*

Easiest of all the antpittas recorded on this trip; several were heard early on and were quickly reeled through rocky hillsides to the tape near Marcopomacocha.

Rusty-tinged Antpitta*Grallaria przewalskii*

Heard only but heard often and often coming quite close to the tape, at several locations in mid to upper elevations on trails below Abra Patricia. Endemic to north-east Peruvian cordilleras

Rufous ['Cajamarca'] Antpitta*Grallaria rufula 'cajamarcae'*

One very interested (yet elusive) individual could be lured back and forth across a small opening in the dense mountain scrub above Celendin, allowing brief views for those who could hold their binoculars to their face for seemingly endless and tortuous periods of high anticipation. Despite the agony, it ranked among the top ten 'best' birds of the trip.

Ochre-fronted Antpitta*Grallaricula ochraceifrons*

Not commonly heard. We did hear Rusty-breasted Antpitta around Abra Patricia and Abra Barro Negro, but we only heard Ochre-fronted on the morning we saw it. We were only the second-ever bird tour to see the species.

A string of frustrating attempts to see this critter was broken when our second try resulted in one being reeled in for close views (for some) of a ? at very close quarters, perched just above the deck in a steep ravine in thick montane cloudforest below Abra Patricia at about 2400m. This taxon came in a distant second to Spatuletail for the 'best' bird of the trip. *Ochraceifrons* was first described in 1983. Endemic to Andean ridge-top forests; endangered.

Blackish Tapaculo*Scytalopus latrans*

Upon thrashing a larger remnant patch of cloud forest about 700m below the east side of Abra Barra Negra, one skulking but very active individual, hugging the deck but very interested in the tape, was coaxed into view. Endemic to Peru.

Marañón Crescent-chest*Melanopareia maranonica*

Seen reasonably well at Seminario and heard on two subsequent occasions at Tamborapa and west of Bagua Grande. Endemic to the Marañón valley; near-threatened.

Elegant Crescent-chest*Melanopareia elegans*

Curiously shy and unenthusiastic in response to the tape. Great looks were had of one walking around on the deck between thick clumps of scrub at El Tocto. Frequently heard at Quebrada Limon, Abra Porculla and Quebrada Faical.

- Pacific Elaenia *Myiopagis subplacens*
Regularly encountered between el Mirador and Quebrada Faical. This distinctively-marked Tumbesian endemic was usually found in mid-story. Tumbesian endemic.
- Black-crested [Marañon] Tit-tyrant *Anairetes nigrocristatus*
- Pied-crested Tit-tyrant *Anairetes reguloides*
Occasional encounters from the higher elevations of Santa Eulalia Road.
- Tumbes Tyrannulet *Phaeomyias murina tumbezana*
Records from the Mangrove Reserve Zone (Algoroboro-where feeding young), Chiclayo, El Tocto, and Quebrada Limon. Tumbesian endemic.
- Peruvian Tyrannulet *Zimmerius viridiflavus*
Easily located by voice from the upper canopy; frequent encounters at all elevations (especially lower) below Abra Patricia. Endemic to north-east Peruvian cordilleras.
- Ecuadorian Tyrannulet *Phylloscartes gualaquizae*
Uncommonly encountered at Aguas Verdes, 1100m.
- Inca Flycatcher *Leptopogon taczanowskii*
One in a mixed flock in the canopy above our campsite at Agua Verde, missed by those who chose to nap. Endemic to north-east Peruvian cordilleras.
- Cinnamon-breasted Tody-tyrant *Hemitriccus cinnamomeipectus*
Seen on two occasions from the low to middle story, responding to tape along a middle elevation trail (1800m) below Abra Patricia. Endemic to Andean ridge-top forests; near-threatened.
- Johnson's (Lulu's) Tody-Tyrant *Poecilotriccus luluae*
In low dense shrubbery along the roadside at Abra Patricia at 2400m; a second encounter along a forest trail lower down at 1800m. Peruvian endemic.
- Black-and-white Tody-tyrant *Poecilotriccus capitalis*
Two were seen with the help of some skillful tape and bird manipulation in the scrub and understory of the mid-elevation roadside below Abra Patricia.
- Golden-winged Tody-flycatcher *Poecilotriccus calopterus*
Seen at Nuevo Saleem
- Pacific Royal-flycatcher *Onychorhynchus occidentalis*
Occasionally heard calling, particularly along the Pozo del Pato trail, yet one never had glass clapped upon. Ridgely & Greenfield (2001) and Hilty (2003) returned to the original classification of Cory & Hellmayr (1927), who considered the *coronatus* supersecies group as consisting of four distinct taxa. Collar et al. (1992) considered *occidentalis* as a separate species. See Whittingham & Williams (2000) for analysis and discussion of morphological characters. Tumbesian endemic; vulnerable.
- Gray-breasted Flycatcher *Lathrotriccus griseipectus*
One seen between el Cruce and el Caucho, but as many as six throughout the day along the trail to Pozo del Pato; generally sitting quietly between sallies from its mid-story perch. Endemic; vulnerable.
- Tropical [Tumbes] Pewee *Contopus cinereus 'punensis'*
Occasional encounters from mid-story between el Cruce and Quebrada Faical; throughout the day on the Pozo del Pato trail. Seen more frequently than heard.

Rufous-webbed Bush-tyrant *Polioxolmis rufipennis*

Distant views in an open pasture between Celendin and Cajamarca were all that could be reported for this evasive species.

Piura Chat-tyrant *Ochthoeca piurae*

One interrupted our dawn field breakfast at Abra Porculla, and was seen well by all. Others were calling nearby but not seen well thereafter. Near-threatened Tumbesian endemic.

Short-tailed Field-tyrant *Muscigralla brevicauda*

Several located in scrubby canyons at Lomas de Lachay; more frequently heard than seen. Encountered again later at Algoroboro.

Baird's Flycatcher *Myiodynastes bairdii*

Small numbers in arid scrub near Algoroboro and Quebrada Limon. Tumbesian endemic.

Sooty-crowned Flycatcher *Myiarchus phaeocephalus*

One that perched on the edge of mid-story scrub along a steep slope during our return on the Pozo del Pato trail was seen by most. Also heard at Quebrada Limon. Endemic.

Chestnut-crested Cotinga *Ampelion rufaxilla*

One or two records; one from a high exposed perch well off the road along a mid-elevation trail below Abra Patricia.

Peruvian Plantcutter *Phytotoma raimondii*

Sometimes knowing a stake-out can make locating these endangered and highly restricted species as easy as shooting fish in a barrel. In this case, the bird's calls were also helpful, as we searched the canopy of arid scrub at a reserve near Chiclayo.

Purple-throated Cotinga *Porphyrolaema porphyrolaema*

A male appeared amongst a mixed species flock in mid-canopy over our heads a few hundred meters from the Orange-throated Tanager site.

Red-ruffed Fruitcrow *Pyroderus scutatus*

Seen and heard whilst late afternoon roadside birding below Abra Patricia, at middle elevations esp. above Agua Afluente. Somewhat difficult to locate.

White-tailed Jay *Cyanocorax mystacalis*

Small flocks of this Tumbesian endemic were encountered on two separate occasions at el Caucho and at Quebrada Limon. Tumbesian endemic.

Tumbes Swallow *Tachycineta stolzmanni*

One or two fly-bys as we completed our lunch stop north of Piura.

Sharpe's Wren *Cinnycerthia olivascens*

Two groups, each with about six birds, were encountered just below Abra Patricia at about 2440m. One group was just after dawn from the roadside and the other group from inside the forest along a nearby trail.

Speckle-breasted [Maranon] Wren *Thryothorus sclateri 'maranonica'*

Unsolicited vocalizations were frequently heard at Tamborata and also at Seminario. Although pairs seemed to respond well and approach the tape, satisfying views were made difficult due to the wren's evasive maneuvers through low dense vegetation.

Superciliated Wren *Thryothorus superciliaris*

As many as eight in the arid scrub near Algoroboro, one as we made a rest stop 200 km S of Tumbes; also reported from Quebrada Limon. Tumbesian endemic.

Bar-winged Wood-wren*Henicorhina leucoptera*

One was coaxed into view near Abra Patricia after its voice revealed its presence. Near-threatened endemic.

-Marañón [Tropical] Gnatcatcher*Polioptila maior*

Replacing Tropical Gnatcatchers (and nearly as common) east of Abra Porculla and recorded in suitable habitat thereafter [thru to Chiclayo?]; absent east of Abra Patricia and Nueva Salem.

White-eared Solitaire*Entomodestes leucotis*

Only seen by a couple of people along the trail below Abra Patricia pass. True to form, this species failed to respond to playback.

Plumbeous-backed Thrush*Turdus reevei*

Occasional early morning and late evening encounters from Quebrada Faical, el Mirador and Pozo del Pato. Tumbesian endemic.

Marañón Thrush*Turdus maranonicus*

Several heard and seen in the mango grove across the Marañón river from our campsite at Balsas, in the early morning. A few more later on, in a farmyard at about 1700m between Balsas and the pass to Celendin. Endemic to the Marañón valley.

Ecuadorian Thrush*Turdus maculirostris*

Occasional early morning and late evening encounters from Quebrada Faical, el Mirador and Pozo del Pato. Tumbesian endemic.

Peruvian [Yellowish] Pipit*Anthus lutescens peruvianus*

One was eventually located and seen well on the perch with the scope, as we prepared to depart Lomas de Lachay. Considered to be an incipient species, split from the nominate form(s) on the basis of voice and range.

White-capped Tanager*Sericossypha albocristata*

A noisy fly-by of about 15 birds burst over the ridgetop at 2400m as we awaited the reappearance of the Royal Sunangel; this was to become the only sighting of this taxon.

Buff-bellied Tanager*Thlypopsis inornata*

As many as six at Tamborata near Jaen. Endemic to the Marañón valley.

Black-bellied [Huallaga] Tanager*Ramphocelus melanogaster*

In pairs or small groups, usually with mixed tanager flocks, at Aguas Verde and from the roadside at other lower elevational sites below Abra Patricia.

Flame-rumped [Yellow-rumped] Tanager *Ramphocelus flammigerus icteronotus*

Three individuals, preening after bathing in Quebrada Faical, found by RL and ID'ed by FL. One or two remained long enough to respond to tape and be seen by the group. This taxon was first recorded from this site (and for all of Peru) three months earlier; it is fairly common on the western slope of Ecuador.

Orange-throated Tanager*Wetmorethraupis sterrhopteron*

Accessibility to known OTTa sites remains problematic, with the sites having the greatest densities of birds presently off-limits due to landowner issues; the site at Nuevo Salem has resident birds but in lower densities. We staked out a known area for two hours the first evening and ten hours the following day to no avail, and efforts the following morning were curtailed by a constant downpour. Endemic to the southern Central Andes and vulnerable.

- Yellow-scarfed Tanager** *Iridosornis reinhardti*
 One all too brief encounter in a mixed canopy flock right after dawn from the roadside just below Abra Patricia, 2400m. North-east Peruvian cordilleras. Endemic to the north-east Peruvian cordilleras.
- Silver-backed Tanager** *Tangara viridicollis*
 One brief encounter as we returned to the bus at mid-morning from Abra Porculla. This distinctive subspecies {distinct from the ones recorded later at Abra Patricia??}
- Tumbes Sparrow** *Aimophila stolzmanni*
 As many as eight [at the plantcutter site near Chiclayo?] Tumbesian endemic.
- Cinereous Finch** *Piezorhina cinerea*
 From two to six flying between the scattered crowns of acacias during our lunch stop N of Piura; seen subsequently at El Tocto and Quebrada Limon. Tumbesian endemic.
- Great Inca-finch** *Incaispiza pulchra*
 One drawn from the hidden recesses of a deep canyon to allow brief roadside viewing at middle elevations along Santa Eulalia Road. Peruvian endemic.
- Gray-winged Inca-finch** *Incaispiza ortizi*
 Seen well on the scrubby slope above Balsas on the west side of Marañón Canyon at about 1800m elev. The effort required a bit of searching and trolling before individuals were noticed sitting up in the acacias and singing in response to playback. Endemic and vulnerable.
- Buff-bridled Inca-finch** *Incaispiza laeta*
 Several pairs noticed from the lower elevations of the east side of Marañón Canyon. One individual performed an unusual skylarking evening display. More were encountered on the west side above Balsas the following morning. Endemic to the Marañón valley.
- Little Inca-finch** *Incaispiza watkinsi*
 Recorded from a canyon between Jaen and Bagua Chica. Also noted at a spot in the cactus desert west of Bagua Grande. Endemic to the Marañón valley and near threatened.
- Rufous-breasted Warbling-finch** *Poospiza rubecula*
 One encounter mid- to upper elevation Santa Eulalia Road (3000m). Endangered. Peruvian high Andes.
- Collared Warbling-finch** *Poospiza hispaniolensis*
 Easy to find at Lomas de Lachay and heard along Santa Eulalia Road.
- Raimondi's Yellow-finch** *Sicalis raimondii*
 Seen well among flocks of sierra-finches at Lomas de Lachay. Peruvian endemic.
- Drab Seedeater** *Sporophila simplex*
 One responded to tape from a riparian thicket near Chancay- as we returned to Lima from Lomas de Lachay. Restricted range.
- Black-capped Sparrow** *Arremon abeillei nigriceps*
 One recorded (others heard) from Tamborata. Tumbesian endemic.
- Slaty-backed Sparrow** *Arremon abeillei abeillei*
 Investigation of leaf-litter rustling from the deck in early to mid-morning and late afternoon along Pozo del Pato and Quebrada Faical would often result in a sighting of this quiet and retiring Tumbesian endemic.

White-headed Brush-finch*Atlapetes albiceps*

Between 10 and 15 in the guan canyons above Quebrada Limon, and one also recorded from El Tocto. Tumbesian endemic.

Bay-crowned Brush-finch*Atlapetes seebohmi*

Several associating in mixed-species flocks and with White-winged Brush-finches at Abra Porculla. Tumbesian region.

Rusty-bellied Brush-finch*Atlapetes nationi*

Usually shy but not uncommon along Santa Eulalia Road. Peruvian high Andes.

Rufous-naped [Baron's] Brush-finch*Atlapetes latinucha 'baroni'*

One put in a brief appearance as we focused our attention on a gap in the vegetation, awaiting the appearance of the Cajamarca Antpitta.

Black-cowled Saltator*Saltator nigriceps*

Stunning looks of this distinguished taxon from Abra Porculla. Tumbesian endemic.

Mangrove Warbler*Dendroica erithachorides*

Several sightings in the mangrove understory as our guides paddles us along channels in the Algoroboro estuary. Also recorded from Puerto Pizarro.

Gray-and-gold Warbler*Basileuterus fraseri*

Detected from just above the deck by their 'thrp' notes; infrequent in pairs and mixed flocks, especially between el Cruce and Pozo del Pato; also Quebrada Limon. Tumbesian endemic.

Three-banded Warbler*Basileuterus trifasciatus*

Numerous encounters of this endemic in mixed flocks with brush-finches and warblers. Tumbesian endemic.

White-edged Oriole*Icterus graceannae*

A few in the arid scrub near Algoroboro; more the following day between el Mirador and el Cruce and at Quebrada Limon. Tumbesian endemic.

Saffron Siskin*Carduelis siemiradzkii*

Small flocks in the treetops as we returned in mid-afternoon from Pozo del Pato to Quebrada Faical. Tumbesian endemic, currently regarded as Vulnerable.

Yellow-rumped Siskin*Carduelis uropygialis*

A singing individual was taped at a site between Junin and Pari.

Orange-crowned Euphonia*Euphonia saturate*

A few perching in the exposed canopy along the Pozo del pato trail.

Chestnut-breasted Chlorophonia*Chlorophonia pyrrhophrys*

A pair seen briefly by only few in the group along the trail below Abra Patricia pass whilst foraging at the "tail-end" of a large mixed species flock.

DAILY LOG

	23-Nov	24-Nov	25-Nov	26-Nov	27-Nov	28-Nov	29-Nov	30-Nov	1-Dec	2-Dec	3-Dec	4-Dec	5-Dec	6-Dec	7-Dec	8-Dec	9-Dec	10-Dec	11-Dec	12-Dec	13-Dec	14-Dec	15-Dec	16-Dec	17-Dec	18-Dec	19-Dec	20-Dec		
TINAMIDAE (TINAMOUS)																														
Hooded Tinamou																					H	H							<i>Nothocercus nigrocapillus</i>	
Little Tinamou															H	H													<i>Crypturellus soui</i>	
Pale-browed Tinamou							1	4 S	H																				<i>Crypturellus transfasciatus</i>	
Tataupa Tinamou														U H															<i>Crypturellus tataupa</i>	
Andean Tinamou		1																			H								<i>Nothoprocta pentlandii</i>	
Dendrocygninae																														
Black-bellied Whistling-duck										2																			<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>	
Anatinae																														
Andean Goose			4																										<i>Chloephaga melanoptera</i>	
Torrent Duck																								2					<i>Merganetta armata</i>	
Crested Duck			5	C																									<i>Lophonetta specularioides</i>	
Speckled Teal			U	C																									<i>Anas flavirostris</i>	
Yellow-billed Pintail					FC																								<i>Anas georgica</i>	
Puna Teal					U																								<i>Anas puna</i>	
Lake [Andean] Duck					U																								<i>Oxyura vittata ferruginea</i>	
CRACIDAE (GUANS)																														
Rufous-headed Chachalaca								H																					<i>Ortalis erythroptera</i>	
Speckled Chachalaca																						H	U S						<i>Ortalis guttata</i>	
Andean Guan																						1			2				<i>Penelope montagnii</i>	
Crested Guan							H	H																					<i>Penelope purpurascens</i>	
White-winged Guan												3																	<i>Penelope albipennis</i>	
Sickle-winged Guan																							2						<i>Chamaepetes goudotii</i>	
ODONTOPHORIDAE (NEW WORLD QUAILS)																														
Rufous-breasted Wood-quail																				L H				H					<i>Odontophorus speciosus</i>	
PODICIPEDIDAE (GREBES)																														
Pied-billed Grebe							U																						<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	
Great Grebe										1																			<i>Podiceps major</i>	
Silvery Grebe			U	2																									<i>Podiceps occipitalis</i>	
Puna [Junin Flightless] Grebe				2																									<i>Podiceps taczanowskii</i>	
SPHENISCIDAE (PENGUINS)																														
Humboldt Penguin								10																					<i>Spheniscus humboldti</i>	
DIOMEDEIDAE (ALBATROSSES)																														
Waved Albatross								50																					<i>Phoebastria irrorata</i>	
White-chinned Petrel								C																					<i>Procellaria aequinoctialis</i>	
Buller's Shearwater								1																					<i>Puffinus bulleri</i>	
Sooty Shearwater								FC																					<i>Puffinus griseus</i>	
Pink-footed Shearwater								U																					<i>Puffinus creatopus</i>	
HYDROBATIDAE (STORM-PETRELS)																														
Wilson's Storm-petrel								U																					<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>	
White-vented Storm-petrel								A																					<i>Oceanites gracilis</i>	
Wedge-rumped Storm-petrel								FC																					<i>Oceanodroma tethys</i>	
Markham's Storm-petrel								2																					<i>Oceanodroma markhami</i>	
Ringed Storm-petrel								2																					<i>Oceanodroma hornbyi</i>	
PELECANOIDIDAE (DIVING-PETRELS)																														
Peruvian Diving-Petrel								1																					<i>Pelecanoides garnotii</i>	
PELECANIDAE (PELICANS)																														
Brown Pelican													C																<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	
Peruvian Pelican													FC																	<i>Pelecanus thagus</i>

DAILY LOG

	23-Nov	24-Nov	25-Nov	26-Nov	27-Nov	28-Nov	29-Nov	30-Nov	1-Dec	2-Dec	3-Dec	4-Dec	5-Dec	6-Dec	7-Dec	8-Dec	9-Dec	10-Dec	11-Dec	12-Dec	13-Dec	14-Dec	15-Dec	16-Dec	17-Dec	18-Dec	19-Dec	20-Dec	
PHALACROCORACIDAE (CORMORANTS)																													
Neotropic Cormorant	U				U	U				U																			<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>
Red-legged Cormorant					FC																								<i>Phalacrocorax gaimardi</i>
Guanay Cormorant	FC				A																								<i>Phalacrocorax bougainvillii</i>
FREGATIDAE (FRIGATEBIRDS)																													
Magnificent Frigatebird										A																			<i>Fregata magnificens</i>
ARDEIDAE (HERONS)																													
Fasciated Tiger-Heron																								3					<i>Tigrisoma fasciatum</i>
Black-crowned Night-Heron	U		1	1											L														<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron						4				U																			<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>
Striated [Green-backed] Heron	3					1				U			L																<i>Butorides striata</i>
Cattle Egret				1		FC				U	1		C	U									U				1	FC	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
Cocoi Heron						3	H	H	1																				<i>Ardea cocoi</i>
Great Egret	1			1		FC				FC	1		U	U															<i>Ardea alba</i>
Tricolored Heron						1				U																			<i>Egretta tricolor</i>
Snowy Egret	U			1		U			U	C	1		C	U															<i>Egretta thula</i>
Little Blue Heron						1				FC				1															<i>Egretta caerulea</i>
THRESKIORNITHIDAE (IBISES)																													
White Ibis						3				FC																			<i>Eudocimus albus</i>
Puna Ibis				FC																									<i>Plegadis ridgwayi</i>
CICONIIDAE (STORKS)																													
Wood Stork									1																				<i>Mycteria americana</i>
CATHARTIDAE (NEW WORLD VULTURES)																													
Turkey Vulture	FC				1	U	U	X	X	X	C	U	U	FC	X		X	X	U	U	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
Greater Yellow-headed Vulture																	3	3	2					1				<i>Cathartes melambrotus</i>	
Black Vulture	FC			1	C	U	X	X	X	C	U	FC	X	X	FC	X	X	FC	U	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>
King Vulture						3	6	U				L																	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>
PHOENICOPTERIDAE (FLAMINGOS)																													
Chilean Flamingo				A																									<i>Phoenicopterus chilensis</i>
PANDIONIDAE (OSPREY)																													
Osprey	1									4																			<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
ACCIPITRIDAE (HAWKS)																													
Swallow-tailed Kite							1								1	5	1			U	1	U							<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>
Pearl Kite													1													2			<i>Gampsonyx swainsonii</i>
Double-toothed Kite																													<i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>
Plumbeous Kite																	2	1											<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>
-Plain-breasted Hawk								1														1							<i>Accipiter striatus ventralis</i>
Crane Hawk						1																							<i>Geranoospiza caerulescens</i>
White Hawk															1														<i>Leucopternis albicollis</i>
Gray-backed Hawk							2	2																					<i>Leucopternis occidentalis</i>
Mangrove Black-hawk						1	j																						<i>Buteogallus subtilis</i>
Great Black-hawk									1																				<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>
Savanna Hawk										1																			<i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>
Black-chested Buzzard-eagle	12	4										1		2															<i>Geranoaetus melanoleucus</i>
Harris's Hawk						1	U				U														2	1			<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>
Roadside Hawk									H																				<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>
Broad-winged Hawk																													<i>Buteo platypterus</i>
Short-tailed Hawk																1													<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>

Ornifolks on the Central Highway and in Northern Peru- December 2004

DAILY LOG

	23-Nov	24-Nov	25-Nov	26-Nov	27-Nov	28-Nov	29-Nov	30-Nov	1-Dec	2-Dec	3-Dec	4-Dec	5-Dec	6-Dec	7-Dec	8-Dec	9-Dec	10-Dec	11-Dec	12-Dec	13-Dec	14-Dec	15-Dec	16-Dec	17-Dec	18-Dec	19-Dec	20-Dec			
Variable Hawk	U		U	1																									<i>Buteo polyosoma</i>		
-Variable [Red-backed] Hawk						U				U			1																<i>Buteo polyosoma polyosoma</i>		
Black Hawk-eagle								2								1													<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>		
FALCONIDAE (FALCONS)																															
Black Caracara															1		1												<i>Daptrius ater</i>		
Mountain Caracara			U	2																				4			U		<i>Phalcoboenus megalopterus</i>		
Crested Caracara						4				X																			<i>Caracara cheriway</i>		
Laughing Falcon																													<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>		
American Kestrel	U	U								U			1	2 H		H													<i>Falco sparverius</i>		
Aplomado Falcon				1	1																		U	1	1				<i>Falco femoralis</i>		
Peregrine Falcon	2	2			2																								<i>Falco peregrinus</i>		
RALLIDAE (RAILS)																															
Rufous-necked Wood-rail						2 H				2 S																			<i>Aramides axillaris</i>		
Plumbeous Rail				1																									<i>Pardirallus sanguinolentus</i>		
Common Moorhen	3			FC		U				U					L														<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>		
Slate-colored [Andean] Coot				A																									<i>Fulica ardesiaca</i>		
HAEMATOPODIDAE (OYSTERCATCHERS)																															
American Oystercatcher										1																			<i>Haematopus palliatus</i>		
Blackish Oystercatcher					1																								<i>Haematopus ater</i>		
Peruvian Thick-knee	1					1					2																		<i>Burhinus superciliosus</i>		
CHARADRIIDAE (PLOVERS)																															
Andean Lapwing			NE	4																					6		15		<i>Vanellus resplendens</i>		
Killdeer	1																												<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>		
Diademed Sandpiper-Plover			2																										<i>Phegornis mitchellii</i>		
SCOLOPACIDAE (SANDPIPERS)																															
Puna Snipe			1																										<i>Gallinago andina</i>		
Whimbrel						2				FC																			<i>Numerius phaeopus</i>		
Greater Yellowlegs				1																									<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>		
Spotted Sandpiper	2			1		FC				FC					1		U							U					<i>Actitis macularia</i>		
Ruddy Turnstone																													<i>Arenaria interpres</i>		
Sanderling					1																								<i>Calidris alba</i>		
Baird's Sandpiper				1																									<i>Calidris bairdii</i>		
Red Phalarope					U																								<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>		
THINOCORIDAE (SEEDSNIPES)																															
Least Seedsnipe		FC																											<i>Thinocorus rumicivorus</i>		
STERCORARIIDAE (SKUAS)																															
Pomarine Jaeger						FC																							<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>		
Parasitic Jaeger						U																							<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>		
Long-tailed Jaeger						2																							<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>		
Larinae																															
Belcher's [Band-tailed] Gull	U					C																							<i>Larus belcheri</i>		
Gray Gull						2																							<i>Larus modestus</i>		
Kelp Gull	U					FC	U																						<i>Larus dominicanus</i>		
Gray-hooded [-headed] Gull						U																							<i>Larus cirrocephalus</i>		
Andean Gull				FC	FC																								<i>Larus serranus</i>		
Franklin's Gull	FC					A	U																						<i>Larus pipixcan</i>		
Sabine's Gull						1																							<i>Xema sabini</i>		

	23-Nov	24-Nov	25-Nov	26-Nov	27-Nov	28-Nov	29-Nov	30-Nov	1-Dec	2-Dec	3-Dec	4-Dec	5-Dec	6-Dec	7-Dec	8-Dec	9-Dec	10-Dec	11-Dec	12-Dec	13-Dec	14-Dec	15-Dec	16-Dec	17-Dec	18-Dec	19-Dec	20-Dec	
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Orniflows on the Central Highway and in Northern Peru- December 2004

DAILY LOG

	23-Nov	24-Nov	25-Nov	26-Nov	27-Nov	28-Nov	29-Nov	30-Nov	1-Dec	2-Dec	3-Dec	4-Dec	5-Dec	6-Dec	7-Dec	8-Dec	9-Dec	10-Dec	11-Dec	12-Dec	13-Dec	14-Dec	15-Dec	16-Dec	17-Dec	18-Dec	19-Dec	20-Dec		
Sterninae																														
Elegant Tern					1																								<i>Sterna elegans</i>	
Sandwich Tern					1																								<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>	
Royal Tern										1																			<i>Sterna maxima</i>	
Common Tern					1																								<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	
Inca Tern					A																								<i>Larosterna inca</i>	
COLUMBIDAE (PIGEONS)																														
Scaled Pigeon																								H					<i>Patagioenas speciosa</i>	
Band-tailed Pigeon													U-FC																<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>	
Peruvian Pigeon																									U				<i>Patagioenas oenops</i>	
Plumbeous Pigeon																					H								<i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>	
Ruddy Pigeon																													<i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i>	
West Peruvian Dove	C	A			1	FC				U	A	C	U							H									<i>Zenaida meloda</i>	
Eared Dove	A	FC			1						U	U	U	U											U	U			<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>	
Ecuadorian Ground-dove							U	6	U					FC	FC	H													<i>Columbina buckleyi</i>	
Croaking Ground-dove	C	A				U				U	A	U	FC	U												U			<i>Columbina cruziana</i>	
Blue Ground-dove															H														<i>Claravis pretiosa</i>	
Bare-faced Ground-dove	20	L																											<i>Metriopelia ceciliae</i>	
Black-winged Ground-dove		FC																											<i>Metriopelia melanoptera</i>	
White-tipped Dove						U	U	U		U	U	U	U	H										U	U	U			<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>	
Gray-fronted Dove															H														<i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>	
Ochre-bellied Dove								3																					<i>Leptotila ochraceiventris</i>	
PSITTACIDAE (PARROTS)																														
Scarlet-fronted Parakeet																														<i>Aratinga wagleri</i>
Red-masked Parakeet							U	U			C	FC																		<i>Aratinga erythrogenys</i>
White-eyed Parakeet																H						U	FC	U	FC					<i>Aratinga leucophthalma</i>
Mountain Parakeet	U																													<i>Psilopsiagon aurifrons</i>
Andean Parakeet		30																												<i>Bolborhynchus orbygniesius</i>
Pacific Parrotlet						FC	FC			L	A	C	FC					U												<i>Forpus coelestis</i>
Yellow-faced Parrotlet																									3	5				<i>Forpus xanthops</i>
Gray-cheeked Parakeet						FC	U	FC																						<i>Brotogeris pyrrhoptera</i>
Cobalt-winged Parakeet																H	U													<i>Brotogeris cyanoptera</i>
Blue-headed Parrot															H, S	U				U	U									<i>Pionus menstruus</i>
Red-billed Parrot																					2	U	U	U						<i>Pionus sordidus</i>
-Speckle-faced [White-capped] Parrot																									U	H				<i>Pionus tumultuosus 'senioides'</i>
Bronze-winged Parrot						3	FC	FC																						<i>Pionus chalcopterus</i>
Scaly-naped Parrot																														<i>Amazona mercenaria</i>
Cuculinae																														
Squirrel Cuckoo															2	X	3													<i>Piaya cayana</i>
Little Cuckoo																														<i>Piaya minuta</i>
Crotophaginae																														
Smooth-billed Ani																X		U												<i>Crotophaga ani</i>
Groove-billed Ani	U					FC	3	H	U	U	U														SP	X	X		U	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>
Neomorphinae																														
Striped Cuckoo											1																			<i>Tapera naevia</i>
STRIGIDAE (OWLS)																														
-Coastal Screech-owl							H	H	H																					<i>Megascops roboratus pacificus</i>
Cinnamon Screech-owl																														<i>Megascops petersoni</i>
Tawny-bellied Screech-owl																														<i>Megascops watsonii</i>

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Spectacled Owl									H																				<i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>		
Band-bellied Owl																H					H	H	H						<i>Pulsatrix melanota</i>		
Rufous-banded Owl																				H	H			H					<i>Ciccaba albitarsis</i>		
Ferruginous Pygmy-owl		H																											<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>		
Peruvian Pygmy-owl						1	1		H		U	1													1 S				<i>Glaucidium peruanum</i>		
Burrowing Owl	U							1																					<i>Athene cuciculana</i>		
Striped Owl												2 H																	<i>Pseudoscops clamator</i>		
CAPRIMULGIDAE (NIGHTJARS)																															
Lesser Nighthawk						U					3	U					1													<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>	
Pauraque								H, S	2S +H			1																		<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>	
APODIDAE (SWIFTS)																															
Chestnut-collared Swift													U				U													<i>Streptoprocne rutila</i>	
White-collared Swift											3			U	U	U			C	FC	FC	X								<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>	
Gray-rumped Swift							U	U																						<i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>	
Short-tailed Swift																														<i>Chaetura brachyura</i>	
Tumbes Swift						U			5			U																		<i>Chaetura ocyptetes</i>	
White-tipped Swift																						U								<i>Aeronautus montivagus</i>	
Andean Swift		FC																												<i>Aeronautus andecolus</i>	
Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift																U														<i>Panyptila cayennensis</i>	
TROCHILIDAE (HUMMINGBIRDS)																															
Gray-chinned Hermit							U							SP					H?			H	H, S							<i>Phaethornis griseogularis</i>	
-Porculla [Gray-chinned] Hermit											1																			<i>Phaethornis griseogularis 'porcullae'</i>	
Green Hermit																							1							<i>Phaethornis guy</i>	
-Baron's [Long-billed] Hermit							2 L																							<i>Phaethornis longirostris baroni</i>	
Gray-breasted Sabrewing																							1							<i>Campylopterus largipennis</i>	
Napo Sabrewing																			1		L	U	H, S							<i>Campylopterus villaviscensio</i>	
White-necked Jacobin															1 M	U														<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>	
Green Violet-ear																		1												<i>Colibri thalassinus</i>	
Sparkling Violet-ear																												5		<i>Colibri coruscans</i>	
Black-bellied Thorntail															1 M															<i>Discosura langsdorffi</i>	
Fork-tailed Woodnymph																							L							<i>Thalurania furcata</i>	
Tumbes Hummingbird												3 +H																		<i>Leucippus baeri</i>	
Spot-throated Hummingbird													4	U									U	U	U			U		<i>Leucippus taczanowskii</i>	
White-bellied Hummingbird																		U												<i>Amazilia chionogaster</i>	
Amazilia Hummingbird						U	U		U		U+	FC	U														U			<i>Amazilia amazilia</i>	
Andean Emerald																			1						U					<i>Amazilia franciae</i>	
White-vented Plumeleteer								L																						<i>Chalybura buffonii</i>	
Speckled Hummingbird																					U	U		U						<i>Adelomyia melanogenys</i>	
Shining Sunbeam																									3		U			<i>Aglæactis cupripennis</i>	
Black-breasted Hillstar			1	2																										<i>Oreotrochilus melanogaster</i>	
Bronzy Inca																		U												<i>Coeligena coeligena</i>	
Collared Inca																														<i>Coeligena torquata</i>	
Rainbow Starfrontlet																									8		U			<i>Coeligena iris</i>	
Sword-billed Hummingbird																								L						<i>Ensifera ensifera</i>	
Great Sapphirewing																											L			<i>Pterophanes cyanopterus</i>	
Giant Hummingbird		U																										1		<i>Patagona gigas</i>	
Purple-throated Sunangel																									38415					<i>Heliangelus viola</i>	
Royal Sunangel																			1	1	L									<i>Heliangelus regalis</i>	
Emerald-bellied Puffleg																					U	U								<i>Eriocnemis alinae</i>	
Black-tailed Trainbearer																												SP		<i>Lesbia victoriae</i>	
Bronze-tailed Comet		U																												<i>Polyornis caroli</i>	

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Purple-backed Thornbill																												2	<i>Ramphomicon microrhynchum</i>
Tyrian Metaltail																								1			U	U	<i>Metallura tyrianthina</i>
Black Metaltail		L																									1	1	<i>Metallura phoebe</i>
Rufous-capped Thornbill																								L					<i>Chalcostigma ruficeps</i>
Olivaceous Thornbill			U																										<i>Chalcostigma olivaceum</i>
Gray-bellied Comet																												2	<i>Taphrolesia griseiventris</i>
Long-tailed Sylph																			2M,1F	U	U	U							<i>Aglaiocercus kingi</i>
Black-eared Fairy																1													<i>Heliomyx auritus</i>
Marvelous Spatuletail																		2M,1F											<i>Loddigesia mirabilis</i>
Long-billed Starthroat							U					1																	<i>Heliomaster lingiostris</i>
Oasis Hummingbird		FC																											<i>Rhodopsis vesper</i>
Peruvian Sheartail			1																										<i>Thaumastura cora</i>
Purple-collared Woodstar		1 F	U								1	U												U	FC		U		<i>Myrtis fanny</i>
Short-tailed Woodstar												L																	<i>Myrmia micrura</i>
TROGONIDAE (TROGONS)																													
-Amazonian [Violaceous] Trogon																	FY												<i>Trogon violaceus ramonianus</i>
Masked Trogon																													<i>Trogon personatus</i>
Ecuadorian Trogon							U	4	3																				<i>Trogon mesurus</i>
Black-tailed Trogon																1													<i>Trogon melanurus</i>
Golden-headed Quetzal																			H	U	1								<i>Pharomachus auriceps</i>
Crested Quetzal																			H	H	H	1 S							<i>Pharomachus antisianus</i>
ALCEDINIDAE (KINGFISHERS)																													
Ringed Kingfisher							U		1	U																		2	<i>Ceryle torquatus</i>
Green Kingfisher							6			6																			<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>
MOMOTIDAE (MOTMOTS)																													
Broad-billed Motmot																													<i>Electron platyrhynchum</i>
Rufous Motmot															H	H													<i>Baryphthengus martii</i>
Blue-crowned Motmot							3	1	4			1																	<i>Momotus momota</i>
GALBULIDAE (JACAMARS)																													
Great Jacamar																2	U												<i>Jacamerops aureus</i>
BUCCONIDAE (PUFFBIRDS)																													
Lanceolated Monklet																												1	<i>Micromonacha lanceolata</i>
CAPITONIDAE (NEW WORLD BARBETS)																													
Gilded Barbet																	U											1	<i>Capito auratus</i>
Lemon-throated Barbet																												1 M	<i>Eubucco richardsoni</i>
RAMPHASTIDAE (TOUCANS)																													
Black-throated Toucanet																												1	<i>Aulacorhynchus atrogularis</i>
Chestnut-tipped Toucanet																													<i>Aulacorhynchus derbianus</i>
Lettered Aracari																													<i>Pteroglossus inscriptus</i>
Collared [Pale-mandibled] Aracari								2																					<i>Pteroglossus torquatus 'erythropygus'</i>
Golden-collared Toucanet															H	H													<i>Selenidera reinwardtii</i>
Black-mandibled Toucan																												L	<i>Ramphastos ambiguus</i>
PICIDAE (WOODPECKERS)																													
Lafresnaye's Piculet																												1	<i>Picumnus lafresnayi</i>
Ecuadorian Piculet							U +	FC	38386																				<i>Picumnus sclateri</i>
Speckle-chested Piculet																													<i>Picumnus steindachneri</i>
Yellow-tufted Woodpecker																	U												<i>Melanerpes cruentatus</i>
Scarlet-backed Woodpecker						7	U	U	U		FC	U																	<i>Veniliornis callonotus</i>
Smoky-brown Woodpecker																												5	<i>Veniliornis fumigatus</i>

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Little Woodpecker															1														<i>Veniliornis passerinus</i>		
Red-rumped Woodpecker								U	1																				<i>Veniliornis kirkii</i>		
White-throated Woodpecker																						1							<i>Piculus leucolaemus</i>		
Golden-olive Woodpecker							1				2											1							<i>Piculus rubiginosus</i>		
Black-necked Woodpecker		U																						U	U		1		<i>Colaptes atricollis</i>		
Andean Flicker				U																				1			U	U	<i>Colaptes rupicola</i>		
Lineated Woodpecker								H			U	H																	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>		
Guayaquil Woodpecker							1	U	U																				<i>Campephilus guayaquilensis</i>		
DENDROCOLAPTIDAE (WOODCREEPERS)																															
Tyrannine Woodcreeper																				1										<i>Dendrocicla tyrannina</i>	
Spot-throated Woodcreeper																						1								<i>Deconychura stictolaema</i>	
Olivaceous Woodcreeper																U														<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus 'amazonus'</i>	
Olivaceous Woodcreeper							3	U	U												H	H								<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus 'aequatorialis'</i>	
Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper																1														<i>Dendrexetastes rufigula</i>	
Strong-billed Woodcreeper							1	H	U													1								<i>Xiphocolaptes promerophynchus</i>	
Ocellated [Tschudi's] Woodcreeper																				1										<i>Xiphorhynchus ocellatus 'chunchotambo'</i>	
-Buff-throated Woodcreeper																1														<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus guttatus</i>	
Olive-backed Woodcreeper																					U	3								<i>Xiphorhynchus triangularis</i>	
Streak-headed Woodcreeper						H	3	U			FC	3																		<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i>	
Lineated Woodcreeper															1	1														<i>Lepidocolaptes albolineatus</i>	
Red-billed Scythebill							1	1	L																					<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris</i>	
FURNARIIDAE (OVENBIRDS)																															
Common Miner			3	U																										<i>Geositta cucularia</i>	
Slender-billed Miner			1																											<i>Geositta tenuirostris</i>	
Coastal Miner		FC																												<i>Geositta peruviana</i>	
Dark-winged Miner			5																											<i>Geositta saxicolina</i>	
Thick-billed Miner		U																												<i>Geositta crassirostris</i>	
Plain-breasted Earthcreeper			FC	2																										<i>Upucerthia jelskii</i>	
Striated Earthcreeper																											1			<i>Upucerthia serrana</i>	
Bar-winged Cinclodes			FC	FC																										<i>Cinclodes fuscus</i>	
White-winged Cinclodes																											2			<i>Cinclodes atacamensis</i>	
White-bellied Cinclodes			5																											<i>Cinclodes palliatus</i>	
-Pacific Hornero						U	U	U	U	U	FC	FC	U	H				U												<i>Furnarius leucopus cinnamomeus</i>	
Wren-like Rushbird				2																										<i>Phleocryptes melanops</i>	
Rusty-crowned Tit-spinetail		U																												<i>Leptasthenura pileata</i>	
Streaked Tit-spinetail		1																												<i>Leptasthenura striata</i>	
Andean Tit-spinetail			1																											<i>Leptasthenura andicola</i>	
White-chinned [Peruvian] Thistletail																									1					<i>Schizoeaca fuliginosa 'peruviana'</i>	
Azara's Spinetail											U							U	U					H	H					<i>Synallaxis azarae</i>	
Dark-breasted Spinetail															H							H	H, S							<i>Synallaxis albigularis</i>	
Rufous Spinetail																			1	H		H								<i>Synallaxis unirufa</i>	
Blackish-headed Spinetail						1	1																							<i>Synallaxis tithys</i>	
Dusky Spinetail																						H								<i>Synallaxis moesta</i>	
Marañón Spinetail																2S,+H														<i>Synallaxis maranonica</i>	
Chinchipe Spinetail													H		2S															<i>Synallaxis chinchipensis</i>	
Necklaced Spinetail											C	H, S																		<i>Synallaxis stictothorax</i>	
Great Spinetail																												2S,+H		<i>Siptornopsis hypochondriaca</i>	
Ash-browed Spinetail																						U	H							<i>Cranioleuca curtata</i>	
Line-cheeked Spinetail													38447																	<i>Cranioleuca antisiensis</i>	
Baron's Spinetail																											U			<i>Cranioleuca baroni</i>	
Russet-mantled Softtail																											U			<i>Thripophaga berlepschi</i>	
Canyon Canastero		U																												<i>Asthenes pudibunda</i>	

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Cactus Canastero	2																												<i>Asthenes cactorum</i>		
Streak-throated Canastero			U																										<i>Asthenes humilis</i>		
Many-striped Canastero																											U	<i>Asthenes flammulata</i>			
Junin Canastero			1																										<i>Asthenes virgata</i>		
-Peruvian Thornbird													U	4															<i>Phacellodomus rufifrons peruvianus</i>		
Chestnut-backed Thornbird																								U				<i>Phacellodomus dorsalis</i>			
Equatorial Graytail																						3							<i>Xenerpestes singularis</i>		
Pearled Treerunner																			U	1	U			1					<i>Margarornis squamiger</i>		
Streaked Tuftedcheek																			1	1	3			1					<i>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii</i>		
Montane Foliage-gleaner																						U							<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis</i>		
Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner																				2 H	H								<i>Syndactyla rufosuperciliata</i>		
Rufous-necked Foliage-gleaner								3S,UH					U																<i>Syndactyla ruficollis</i>		
Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner																		U				U							<i>Philydor rufum</i>		
Black-billed Treehunter																							H						<i>Thripadectes melanorhynchus</i>		
Striped Treehunter																				1	H								<i>Thripadectes holostictus</i>		
Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner																			1										<i>Automolus ochrolaemus</i>		
Henna-hooded Foliage-gleaner								5S,UH					H																<i>Hylocryptus erythrocephalus</i>		
Streaked Xenops							3	FC	U					1					U	U	1	U							<i>Xenops rutilans</i>		
THAMNOPHILIDAE (ANTBIRDS)																															
Fasciated Antshrike															1 M	H														<i>Cymbilaimus lineatus</i>	
Great Antshrike								1 F																						<i>Taraba major</i>	
Collared [sp nov] Antshrike						2	U		U		U																			<i>Sakesphorus bernardi 'shumbae'</i>	
Chapman's Antshrike								2					U																	<i>Thamnophilus zarumae</i>	
Lined Antshrike																						2	U							<i>Thamnophilus tenuipunctatus</i>	
White-shouldered Antshrike																														<i>Thamnophilus aethiops</i>	
Uniform Antshrike																		H	U	H			H						<i>Thamnophilus unicolor</i>		
Plain-winged Antshrike																														<i>Thamnophilus schistaceus</i>	
Western Slaty-Antshrike								U	H																					<i>Thamnophilus atrinucha</i>	
-Northern [Maranon] Slaty-Antshrike														3																<i>Thamnophilus punctatus 'leucogaster'</i>	
Variable Antshrike																				X	F									<i>Thamnophilus caerulescens</i>	
Rufous-capped Antshrike																		H							2					<i>Thamnophilus ruficapillus</i>	
Plain Antvireo							U	FC	FC										H	H		H	H						<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>		
Bicolored Antvireo																			H		H									<i>Dysithamnus occidentalis</i>	
Pygmy Antwren																														<i>Myrmotherula brachyura</i>	
Ash-throated Antwren																						38386								<i>Herpsilochmus parkeri</i>	
Yellow-breasted Antwren																						H	1 S							<i>Herpsilochmus axillaris</i>	
Long-tailed Antbird																			H	U	H									<i>Drymophila caudata</i>	
Rufous-rumped Antwren																														<i>Terenura callinota</i>	
Gray Antbird															H	H														<i>Cercomacra cinerascens</i>	
Blackish Antbird																					2	2	S, H							<i>Cercomacra nigrescens</i>	
Black Antbird															H	H														<i>Cercomacra serva</i>	
-White-backed [Pacific] Fire-eye								4S,UH																						<i>Pyrglena leuconota 'pacifica'</i>	
White-browed Antbird																				L H				H						<i>Myrmoborus leucophrys</i>	
Black-faced Antbird															H	U														<i>Myrmoborus myotherinus</i>	
Warbling Antbird															H	U H														<i>Hypocnemis cantator</i>	
Sooty Antbird															H															<i>Myrmeciza fortis</i>	
Scale-backed Antbird																														<i>Hylophylax poecilinotus</i>	
FORMICARIIDAE (ANTPITTAS)																															
Black-faced Antthrush																														<i>Formicarius analis</i>	
Chestnut-crowned Antpitta													2S UH												H	H		H		<i>Grallaria ruficapilla</i>	
Watkins's [Scrub] Antpitta								H	S, UH	H																				<i>Grallaria watkinsi</i>	

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Stripe-headed Antpitta			4																										<i>Grallaria andicolus</i>		
Rusty-tinged Antpitta																				H	H+	H+							<i>Grallaria przewalskii</i>		
Rufous [Cajamarca] Antpitta																										1 S		<i>Grallaria rufula 'cajamarca'</i>			
Chestnut Antpitta																				H	H	H						<i>Grallaria blakei</i>			
Thrush-like Antpitta															H	H												<i>Myiothera campanisona</i>			
Ochre-fronted Antpitta																							1 F					<i>Grallaricula ochraceifrons</i>			
-Leymebamba [Rusty-breasted] Antpitta																				H	H			H				<i>Grallaricula ferrugineipectus leymebambae</i>			
RHINOCRYPTIDAE (TAPACULOS)																															
Rufous-vented Tapaculo																			H	H	US+H	H +		H					<i>Scytalopus femoralis</i>		
White-crowned Tapaculo																			H	H	H	1S +H	H					<i>Scytalopus atratus</i>			
Marañón Crescent-chest													2	LH														<i>Melanopareia maranonica</i>			
Elegant Crescent-chest							H				2S +H		H															<i>Melanopareia elegans</i>			
TYRANNIDAE (TYRANT FLYCATCHERS)																															
Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet																													<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>		
Gray Elaenia																				1	H							<i>Myiopagis caniceps</i>			
Pacific Elaenia							U	U	U																				<i>Myiopagis subplacens</i>		
Yellow-bellied Elaenia																													<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>		
Sierran Elaenia																													<i>Elaenia pallatangae</i>		
White-lored Tyrannulet																													<i>Ornithion inermis</i>		
Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet						1	U	U	U		FC	U	FC	U											FC	FC		<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>			
White-tailed Tyrannulet																													<i>Mecocerculus poecliochercus</i>		
White-banded Tyrannulet																													<i>Mecocerculus stictopterus</i>		
White-throated Tyrannulet																										1 S		<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys</i>			
Sulphur-bellied Tyrannulet																						5						<i>Mecocerculus minor</i>			
Black-crested [Marañón] Tit-tyrant																											U	<i>Anairetes nigrocristatus</i>			
Pied-crested Tit-tyrant			U																									<i>Anairetes reguloides</i>			
Yellow-billed Tit-tyrant			1																								U	<i>Anairetes flavirostris</i>			
Tufted Tit-tyrant																											U	<i>Anairetes parulus</i>			
-Tumbes Tyrannulet						FY			1		FC	U	U															<i>Phaeomyias murina tumbesana</i>			
Rufous-headed Pygmy-tyrant																													<i>Pseudotriccus ruficeps</i>		
Tawny-crowned Pygmy-tyrant						U	FC	FC	U		FC	U	U															<i>Euscarthmus meloryphus</i>			
Gray-and-white Tyrannulet											FC	U																<i>Pseudelaenia leucospodia</i>			
Peruvian Tyrannulet																					U	U	U	U	U			<i>Zimmerius viridiflavus</i>			
Marble-faced Bristle-tyrant																							U					<i>Phylloscartes ophthalmicus</i>			
Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet																													<i>Phylloscartes ventralis</i>		
Ecuadorian Tyrannulet																					U	H			H			<i>Phylloscartes gualaquizeae</i>			
Streak-necked Flycatcher																						1						<i>Mionectes striatocollis</i>			
Olive-striped Flycatcher																									L			<i>Mionectes olivaceus</i>			
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher								L																				<i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>			
Slaty-capped Flycatcher																					2	U		U	U			<i>Leptopogon superciliosus</i>			
Inca Flycatcher																						L						<i>Leptopogon taczanowskii</i>			
Ornate Flycatcher																						1						<i>Myiobicus ornatus</i>			
Many-colored Rush-tyrant				U																								<i>Tachuris rubrigastra</i>			
Scale-crested Pygmy-tyrant						U	U	U																				<i>Lophotriccus pileatus</i>			
Black-throated Tody-tyrant																										1 S		<i>Hemitriccus granadensis</i>			
Cinnamon-breasted Tody-tyrant																					H	1 S	1S 2H					<i>Hemitriccus cinnamomeipectus</i>			
Johnson's (Lulu's) Tody-Tyrant																					2 S	H	1S 2H					<i>Poecilotriccus luluae</i>			
Black-and-white Tody-tyrant																												<i>Poecilotriccus capitalis</i>			
Golden-winged Tody-flycatcher																												<i>Poecilotriccus calopterus</i>			
Common Tody-flycatcher						U	FC	FC			U	H	U	U	U													<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>			
Yellow-browed Tody-flycatcher																H												<i>Todirostrum chrysotrochum</i>			

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Yellow-olive Toltomyias							3	FC	FC																				<i>Tolmomyias sulphureus</i> 'aequatorialis'
Gray-crowned Flycatcher																H													<i>Tolmomyias poliocephalus</i>
Pacific Royal-flycatcher							LH	1S+UH																					<i>Onychorhynchus occidentalis</i>
-Rufescent [Bran-colored] Flycatcher								1	1		U	1	U																<i>Myiophobus fasciatus rufescens</i>
Black-tailed Flycatcher							1	U	U																				<i>Myiobius atricaudus</i>
Cinnamon Flycatcher																			4	U	U	U	U	U					<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus</i>
Cliff Flycatcher																			4	U	U								<i>Hirundinea ferruginea</i>
Gray-breasted Flycatcher							1	6																					<i>Lathrotriccus griseipectus</i>
Olive-sided Flycatcher									1						1						1	U							<i>Contopus cooperi</i>
Smoke-colored Pewee																			1		1								<i>Contopus fumigatus</i>
Western Wood-Pewee														SP							SP	SP							<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>
-Tropical [Tumbes] Pewee							1	U	U			U																	<i>Contopus cinereus 'punensis'</i>
Black Phoebe							1					1											U						<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>
Vermilion Flycatcher	FC					FC	1	2	X	U	C	FC	FC	FC									U	FC	FC	FC			<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>
Andean Negrito			2																										<i>Lessonia oreas</i>
White-winged Black-tyrant																											U		<i>Knipolegus aterrimus</i>
Drab Water-tyrant																	1												<i>Ochthornis littoralis</i>
Puna Ground-tyrant			U																										<i>Muscisaxicola juninensis</i>
White-fronted Ground-tyrant			U																										<i>Muscisaxicola albifrons</i>
Plain-capped Ground-tyrant			U																										<i>Muscisaxicola alpinus</i>
Black-billed Shrike-tyrant				ON																							U		<i>Agriornis montanus</i>
Streak-throated Bush-tyrant		1																											<i>Myiotheretes striatocollis</i>
Rufous-webbed Bush-tyrant																											U		<i>Polioxolmis rufipennis</i>
Tumbes Tyrant										2																			<i>Tumbezia salvini</i>
Rufous-breasted Chat-tyrant																								U					<i>Ochthoeca rufipectoralis</i>
Brown-backed Chat-tyrant																											U		<i>Ochthoeca fumicolor</i>
d'Orbigny's Chat-tyrant				2																									<i>Ochthoeca oenanthoides</i>
Piura Chat-tyrant												4S+2H																	<i>Ochthoeca piurae</i>
White-browed Chat-tyrant		U																									U	U	<i>Ochthoeca leucophrys</i>
Long-tailed Tyrant															3					1	1	1							<i>Colonia colonus</i>
Short-tailed Field-tyrant	U					1					L																		<i>Muscigralla brevicauda</i>
Piratic Flycatcher															U	4													<i>Legatus leucophaius</i>
Social Flycatcher															H		1												<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>
Dusky-chested Flycatcher															1	4													<i>Myiozetetes luteiventris</i>
Great Kiskadee															U														<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>
Lemon-browed Flycatcher																				H		H, S	1S						<i>Conopias cinchoneti</i>
Baird's Flycatcher						U					5	U																	<i>Myiodynastes bairdii</i>
Streaked Flycatcher																													<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>
Boat-billed Flycatcher						2	U	H							H														<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>
Tropical Kingbird	3					X				U	U				FC		X	X			U	U	FC	U	X				<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>
Grayish Mourner																	1												<i>Rhytipterna simplex</i>
Rufous Flycatcher											5																		<i>Myiarchus semirufus</i>
Dusky-capped Flycatcher						2	2	H				U	U		L						1								<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>
Short-crested Flycatcher																						1							<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>
Sooty-crowned Flycatcher							1																						<i>Myiarchus phaeocephalus</i>
Pale-edged Flycatcher																						1							<i>Myiarchus cephalotes</i>
Brown-crested Flycatcher														U															<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>
Bright-rumped Attila															H	H													<i>Attila spadiceus</i>

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COTINGIDAE (COTINGAS)																														
Masked Tityra																														<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>
White-browed Purpletuft																4														<i>lodopleura isabellae</i>
Barred Becard																				H	1								<i>Pachyramphus versicolor</i>	
Black-and-white Becard														5-NB								2							<i>Pachyramphus albogriseus</i>	
Black-capped Becard																H													<i>Pachyramphus marginatus</i>	
Red-crested Cotinga																								3			1		<i>Ampelion rubrocristatus</i>	
Chestnut-crested Cotinga																						2							<i>Ampelion rufaxilla</i>	
Peruvian Plantcutter											FC																		<i>Phytotoma raimondii</i>	
Plum-throated Cotinga																1 M													<i>Cotinga maynana</i>	
Screaming Piha															H														<i>Lipaugus vociferans</i>	
Purple-throated Cotinga																1 M													<i>Porphyrolaema porphyrolaema</i>	
PIPRIDAE (MANAKINS)																														
Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin																U H	H													<i>Tyrannetes stolzmanni</i>
Blue-backed Manakin																H														<i>Chiroxiphia pareola</i>
VIREONIDAE (VIREOS)																														
Dusky-capped Greenlet																	U													<i>Hylophilus hypoxanthus</i>
Lesser Greenlet								U																						<i>Hylophilus decurtatus</i>
CORVIDAE (JAYS)																														
White-collared Jay																				U				1					<i>Cyanolyca viridicyanus</i>	
White-tailed Jay							U		U		U	U																	<i>Cyanocorax mystacalis</i>	
Green [Inca] Jay																3					U	2							<i>Cyanocorax yncas</i>	
HIRUNDINIDAE (SWALLOWS)																														
Tumbes Swallow													2																	<i>Tachycineta stolzmanni</i>
Gray-breasted Martin							FC		U	U	U								U										<i>Progne chalybea</i>	
Andean Swallow				U	ON																								<i>Haplochelidon andecola</i>	
Blue-and-white Swallow		FC																		U	U	U	FC	1	FC	FC	FC		<i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i>	
Brown-bellied Swallow			U																								U		<i>Notochelidon murina</i>	
White-banded Swallow																													<i>Atticora fasciata</i>	
Southern Rough-winged Swallow							FC		U	U																			<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>	
Barn Swallow																L													<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	
-Barn Swallow		U																											<i>Hirundo rustica erythrogaster</i>	
Chestnut-collared Swallow											50	U																	<i>Petrochelidon rufocollaris</i>	
TROGLODYTIDAE (WRENS)																														
Fasciated Wren							U	U	FC		FC	FC	U												X	X			<i>Campylorhynchus fasciatus</i>	
Gray-mantled Wren																						2	U						<i>Odontorchilus branickii</i>	
Sharpe's Wren																						10	10						<i>Cinnycerthia olivascens</i>	
Sedge Wren																														<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>
Coraya Wren																H											H		<i>Thryothorus coraya</i>	
Speckle-breasted [Maranon] Wren															H	UH-2S													<i>Thryothorus sclateri 'maranonica'</i>	
-Speckle-breasted Wren							U	FC	FC																				<i>Thryothorus sclateri 'paucimaculatus'</i>	
Superciliated Wren							8																						<i>Thryothorus superciliaris</i>	
House Wren	U	U		U		X																					U	U	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	
Mountain Wren																													<i>Troglodytes solstitialis</i>	
White-breasted Wood-wren																H,S													<i>Henicorhina leucosticta</i>	
Gray-breasted Wood-wren																													<i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>	
Bar-winged Wood-wren																													<i>Henicorhina leucoptera</i>	
Scaly-breasted [Southern Nightingale-] Wren																													<i>Microcerculus marginatus</i>	

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POLIOPTILIDAE (GNATCATCHERS)																														
Half-collared [Tawny-faced] Gnatwren																S, H														<i>Microbatas cinereiventris</i>
-Marañon [Tropical] Gnatcatcher													U	FC				1						SP	X	X			U	<i>Poliopitla maior</i>
Tropical Gnatcatcher							C	FC	FC	U	U	FC	U																	<i>Poliopitla plumbea</i>
CINCLIDAE (DIPPERS)																														
White-capped Dipper			U																				1	4						<i>Cinclus leucocephalus</i>
TURDIDAE (THRUSHES)																														
Andean Solitaire																			H	H	H			H						<i>Myadestes rolloides</i>
Swainson's Thrush								U							U						1	1	U	U						<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>
White-eared Solitaire																					2	L	H							<i>Entomodestes leucotis</i>
Great Thrush													U								FC	FC	FC		U	FC	X		FC	<i>Turdus fuscater</i>
Chiguanco Thrush		1		U																								U	FC	<i>Turdus chiguanco</i>
Glossy-black Thrush																														<i>Turdus serranus</i>
Plumbeous-backed Thrush							U	U	U			U	U																	<i>Turdus reevei</i>
Marañon Thrush																														<i>Turdus maranonicus</i>
Ecuadorian Thrush							U	U	1																		6			<i>Turdus maculirostris</i>
MIMIDAE (MOCKINGBIRDS)																														
Long-tailed Mockingbird	U	U					FC		X		A	A	C	FC			X	X								FC	FC			<i>Mimus longicaudatus</i>
MOTACILLIDAE (PIPITS AND WAGTAILS)																														
Peruvian [Yellowish] Pipit	1																													<i>Anthus lutescens peruvianus</i>
Short-billed Pipit				U																										<i>Anthus furcatus</i>
Paramo Pipit																												U		<i>Anthus bogotensis</i>
COEREBIDAE (BANANAQUIT)																														
Bananaquit											FC	FC	U	FC					H	U			U			X			1	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>
THRAUPIDAE (TANAGERS)																														
Black-faced Tanager																							1							<i>Schistochlamys melanotis</i>
Magpie Tanager																					1	U	U	U	4					<i>Cissopis leverianus</i>
White-capped Tanager																					15									<i>Sericossypha albocristata</i>
Rufous-crested Tanager																					4		4							<i>Creurgops verticalis</i>
-Puno [Black-capped] Hemispingus																					2									<i>Hemispingus atropileus auricularis</i>
Black-eared Hemispingus																							U							<i>Hemispingus melanotis</i>
Drab Hemispingus																							L							<i>Hemispingus xanthophthalmus</i>
Gray-hooded Bush-tanager																			U		U									<i>Cnemoscopus rubrirostris</i>
Rufous-chested Tanager																										L				<i>Thyropsis ornata</i>
Buff-bellied Tanager															6															<i>Thyropsis inornata</i>
Flame-crested Tanager																U														<i>Tachyphonus cristatus</i>
Yellow-crested Tanager																									1					<i>Tachyphonus rufiventer</i>
White-shouldered Tanager																														<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>
White-lined Tanager																U														<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>
Masked Crimson Tanager																	3	1												<i>Ramphocelus nigrogularis</i>
Black-bellied [Hualaga] Tanager																					U	U	U	U						<i>Ramphocelus melanogaster</i>
Silver-beaked Tanager																														<i>Ramphocelus carbo</i>
Flame-rumped [Yellow-rumped] Tanager									3																					<i>Ramphocelus flammigerus icteronotus</i>
Blue-gray Tanager							U	FC	U			U	U	U	U	FC	U	X	X	U			U	U	U	X	X			<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>
Palm Tanager																														<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>
Blue-capped Tanager																														<i>Thraupis cyanocephala</i>
Blue-and-yellow Tanager			U																											<i>Thraupis bonariensis</i>
Hooded Mountain-tanager																														<i>Buthraupis montana</i>
Scarlet-bellied Mountain-tanager																														<i>Anisognathus igniventris</i>
Blue-winged Mountain-tanager																														<i>Anisognathus somptuosus</i>

DAILY LOG

	23-Nov	24-Nov	25-Nov	26-Nov	27-Nov	28-Nov	29-Nov	30-Nov	1-Dec	2-Dec	3-Dec	4-Dec	5-Dec	6-Dec	7-Dec	8-Dec	9-Dec	10-Dec	11-Dec	12-Dec	13-Dec	14-Dec	15-Dec	16-Dec	17-Dec	18-Dec	19-Dec	20-Dec		
Grass-green Tanager																				U	16			U					<i>Chlorornis riefferii</i>	
Yellow-throated Tanager																				U	4								<i>Iridosornis analis</i>	
Yellow-scarfed Tanager																				1									<i>Iridosornis reinhardti</i>	
Turquoise Tanager															U														<i>Tangara mexicana</i>	
Paradise Tanager															U	C				FC	U	U	U	U					<i>Tangara chilensis</i>	
Green-and-gold Tanager															U	FC				U	U	U	U	U					<i>Tangara schrankii</i>	
Golden Tanager																				1			1	U					<i>Tangara arthus</i>	
Saffron-crowned Tanager																				FC	FC	U		U					<i>Tangara xanthocephala</i>	
Flame-faced Tanager																				U	U								<i>Tangara parzudakii</i>	
Yellow-bellied Tanager																U							L						<i>Tangara xanthogastra</i>	
Bay-headed Tanager							2	U	1							U								U					<i>Tangara gyrola</i>	
Metallic-green Tanager																					U								<i>Tangara labradorides</i>	
Blue-necked Tanager																				U	U	U	FC	U					<i>Tangara cyanicollis</i>	
Masked Tanager																1													<i>Tangara nigrocincta</i>	
Beryl-spangled Tanager																				U	U	U							<i>Tangara nigroviridis</i>	
Blue-and-black Tanager																				U	U	U			FC				<i>Tangara vassorii</i>	
Silver-backed Tanager													1							H	FC	1	U						<i>Tangara viridicollis</i>	
Opal-rumped Tanager															1	U													<i>Tangara vella</i>	
Opal-crowned Tanager																U													<i>Tangara callophrys</i>	
Swallow Tanager															U	U													<i>Tersina viridis</i>	
Black-faced Dacnis																													<i>Dacnis lineata</i>	
Yellow-bellied Dacnis															U	U													<i>Dacnis flaviventer</i>	
Blue Dacnis																													<i>Dacnis cayana</i>	
Purple Honeycreeper															U	FC							1						<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i>	
Red-legged Honeycreeper																U													<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>	
Green Honeycreeper																1								U					<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>	
Yellow-backed Tanager																4													<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis</i>	
Cinereous Conebill	6	U									U																U	U	<i>Conirostrum cinereum</i>	
Capped Conebill																				U									<i>Conirostrum albigrons</i>	
Rusty Flowerpiercer																			U										<i>Diglossa sittoides</i>	
Moustached Flowerpiercer																										1			<i>Diglossa mystacalis</i>	
Black-throated Flowerpiercer			1																									U	<i>Diglossa brunneiventris</i>	
White-sided Flowerpiercer																				U					U				<i>Diglossa albilatera</i>	
Deep-blue Flowerpiercer																					U	U							<i>Diglossa glauca</i>	
Bluish Flowerpiercer																									U				<i>Diglossa caeruleascens</i>	
Masked Flowerpiercer																				H		U		U					<i>Diglossa cyanea</i>	
Plushcap																						U							<i>Catamblyrhynchus diadema</i>	
INCERTAE SEDIS																														
Common Bush-tanager																				U	U	FC							<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus</i>	
Yellow-throated Bush-tanager																							U	U					<i>Chlorospingus flavigularis</i>	
Ashy-throated Bush-tanager																							U	U					<i>Chlorospingus canigularis</i>	
-[Highland] Hepatic-tanager							3	FC	U			1		4	U						1				U	U			<i>Piranga flava lutea</i>	
Summer Tanager																						1							<i>Piranga rubra</i>	
White-winged Tanager																							2						<i>Piranga leucoptera</i>	
EMBERIZIDAE (SPARROWS)																														
Rufous-collared Sparrow	C	C	1	U	U	1							U					U	C	X	X	X	X	U	X	X		X	X	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>
Yellow-browed Sparrow																														<i>Ammodramus aurifrons</i>
Tumbes Sparrow											8	L																	<i>Aimophila stolzmanni</i>	
Peruvian Sierra-finch			2	2																								U	2	<i>Phrygilus punensis</i>
Mourning Sierra-finch			C																										<i>Phrygilus fruticeti</i>	
Plumbeous Sierra-finch			FC	U																									<i>Phrygilus unicolor</i>	

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Ash-breasted Sierra-finch			U				U																						<i>Phrygilus plebejus</i>		
Band-tailed Sierra-finch	U																												<i>Phrygilus alaudinus</i>		
White-winged Diuca-finch			U+																										<i>Diuca speculifera</i>		
Cinereous Finch									6	FC																			<i>Piezorhina cinerea</i>		
Great Inca-finch		1																											<i>Incaezpiza pulchra</i>		
Gray-winged Inca-finch																									1 +H				<i>Incaezpiza ortizi</i>		
Buff-bridled Inca-finch																								25	6				<i>Incaezpiza laeta</i>		
Little Inca-finch												L	2S +H					U											<i>Incaezpiza watkinsi</i>		
Rufous-breasted Warbling-finch		5																											<i>Poospiza rubecula</i>		
Collared Warbling-finch	U	H				1				U																			<i>Poospiza hispaniolensis</i>		
Bright-rumped Yellow-finch			C	C																									<i>Sicalis uropygialis</i>		
Saffron Finch						U				U	U	U	U	FC				U											<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>		
Grassland Yellow-finch																		U											<i>Sicalis luteola</i>		
Raimondi's Yellow-finch	U																												<i>Sicalis raimondii</i>		
Blue-black Grassquit	FC													FC	FC	FC		X	X						U				<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>		
Wing-barred Seedeater								FC	U		U																		<i>Sporophila americana</i>		
Yellow-bellied Seedeater																													<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>		
Double-collared Seedeater										U																			<i>Sporophila caerulea</i>		
Parrot-billed Seedeater						U +				A																			<i>Sporophila peruviana</i>		
Drab Seedeater	1												1	U															<i>Sporophila simplex</i>		
Chestnut-throated Seedeater	U												1						U										<i>Sporophila telasco</i>		
-Chestnut-bellied [Lesser]Seed-finch															U														<i>Oryzoborus angolensis</i>		
Band-tailed Seedeater	U	U																									U		<i>Catamenia analis</i>		
Plain-colored Seedeater			FC																								U		<i>Catamenia inornata</i>		
Dull-colored Grassquit																									U				<i>Tiaris obscurus</i>		
Orange-billed Sparrow															H	H													<i>Arremon aurantirostris</i>		
-Slaty-backed Sparrow						FC	U	FC					U																<i>Arremon abeillei abeillei</i>		
-Black-capped Sparrow														1S +H															<i>Arremon abeillei nigriceps</i>		
Chestnut-capped Brush-finch																				U	U								<i>Buarremon brunneinucha</i>		
Rufous-naped [Yellow-breasted] Brush-finch																				U	U		U						<i>Atlapetes latinuchus</i>		
White-winged Brush-finch											U	FC																	<i>Atlapetes leucopterus</i>		
White-headed Brush-finch										1	U +																		<i>Atlapetes albiceps</i>		
Bay-crowned Brush-finch													38447																<i>Atlapetes seebohmi</i>		
Rusty-bellied Brush-finch		FC																											<i>Atlapetes nationi</i>		
Rufous-naped [Baron's] Brush-finch																											1		<i>Atlapetes latinucha 'baroni'</i>		
Red-crested Finch											U	U						U											<i>Coryphospingus cucullatus</i>		
CARDINALIDAE (CARDINAL GROSBEAKS)																															
Golden-bellied Grosbeak		2					2		2		U	U	U +	FC				1	U					U	FC	FC		X	<i>Pheucticus chrysogaster</i>		
Yellow-shouldered Grosbeak																														<i>Parkerthraustes humeralis</i>	
Slate-colored Grosbeak																														<i>Saltator grossus</i>	
Buff-throated Saltator							U								H	U													<i>Saltator maximus</i>		
Grayish Saltator										U																				<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>	
Black-cowled Saltator													U																	<i>Saltator nigriceps</i>	
Golden-billed Saltator																											U		<i>Saltator aurantirostris</i>		
Streaked Saltator						U	U	U		U		U	FC					U					U	FC	FC				<i>Saltator stratipectus</i>		
PARULIDAE (WOOD-WARBLED)																															
Tropical Parula						U	U	U			U								U	1	U								<i>Parula pitaiayumi</i>		
Mangrove Warbler						3 +H				3																			<i>Dendroica erithachorides</i>		
Blackburnian Warbler																					2								<i>Dendroica fusca</i>		
Black-lored Yellowthroat	1										U																1		<i>Geothlypis auricularis</i>		
Canada Warbler																			U			FC	FC						<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>		

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Slate-throated Redstart													U						U	U	U	U	U	U					<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>
Spectacled Redstart																		U	FC	U	U			U	U		U		<i>Myioborus melanocephalus</i>
Gray-and-gold Warbler							U	U	U			U																	<i>Basileuterus fraseri</i>
Citrine Warbler																			U		U								<i>Basileuterus luteoviridis</i>
Black-crested Warbler																							U			U			<i>Basileuterus nigrocristatus</i>
Russet-crowned Warbler																			H	H	1								<i>Basileuterus coronatus</i>
Three-banded Warbler													FC								U								<i>Basileuterus trifasciatus</i>
Three-striped Warbler																			U				H						<i>Basileuterus tristriatus</i>
Buff-rumped Warbler															H														<i>Phaeothlypis fulvicauda</i>
ICTERIDAE (BLACKBIRDS)																													
Russet-backed Oropendola																			U	U		FC	U						<i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>
Crested Oropendola															U	U					U	X	U						<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>
Yellow-rumped Cacique							U		H						U	FC	U		C	U	U	X	FC						<i>Cacicus cela</i>
Moriche Oriole																							L						<i>Icterus chrysoccephalus</i>
Troupial																							1						<i>Icterus icterus</i>
White-edged Oriole						5	U				FC	FC																	<i>Icterus graceanae</i>
Yellow-tailed Oriole							U	U	U				U												U				<i>Icterus mesomelas</i>
Scrub Blackbird	U	U					1		U	U	FC	U	FC					U											<i>Dives warszewiczi</i>
Great-tailed Grackle										2	FC																	U	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>
Peruvian Meadowlark	U						FC								U										U				<i>Sturnella bellicosa</i>
Fringillinae																													
Hooded Siskin		U											U	U				FC	U		1						U		<i>Carduelis magellanica</i>
Saffron Siskin								U																					<i>Carduelis siemiradzkii</i>
Black Siskin			U																										<i>Carduelis atrata</i>
Yellow-rumped Siskin				1																									<i>Carduelis uropygialis</i>
Lesser Goldfinch																		U							4				<i>Carduelis psaltria</i>
Euphoniinae																													
Purple-throated Euphonia													H	6											U				<i>Euphonia chlorotica</i>
Orange-crowned Euphonia								U																					<i>Euphonia saturata</i>
Thick-billed Euphonia							FC	FC	FC			U	U																<i>Euphonia lanirostris</i>
Golden-bellied [White-lored] Euphonia																					U	U	U	U					<i>Euphonia chrysopasta</i>
Bronze-green Euphonia																													<i>Euphonia mesochrysa</i>
Orange-bellied Euphonia							2												U	U	U	U	FC						<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>
Rufous-bellied Euphonia															U	U													<i>Euphonia rufiventris</i>
Blue-naped Chlorophonia																			U										<i>Chlorophonia cyanea</i>
Chestnut-breasted Chlorophonia																						2							<i>Chlorophonia pyrrhophrys</i>
PASSERIDAE (OLD WORLD SPARROWS)																													
House Sparrow	C					H				U			U	X														X	<i>Passer domesticus</i>

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