

Ornifolks in Venezuela

visiting

**Junglaven, La Escalera,
Henri Pittier, Morrocoy & Coro**

5 - 28 March, 2008

**Ground services, Lodging,
Transportation, Coordination and logistics
provided by**

Christopher J. Sharpe

Director

BIRDING VENEZUELA

Chacao - Caracas - VENEZUELA

http://www.birdvenezuela.com/venezuela_bird_tours.htm

Organized by

Mark Elwonger

dba *Ornifolks*

<http://www.ornifolks.org>

Guided by Alejandro Nagy

Report by Mark Elwonger

4 January 2009

Baton Rouge, Louisiana

Itinerary

- Wed 5 Mar: Flight to Puerto Ayacucho. Grounds of Orinoquia Lodge. Boat to river islands.
- Thu 6 Mar: Orinoquia Lodge. Riverine forest. Flight to Junglaven. PM: Terre firme forest.
- Fri 7 Mar: Junglaven. Terre firme, varzea, riverine forest.
- Sat 8 Mar: Terre firme. PM: Terre firme, varzea, riverine.
- Sun 9 Mar: Laguna Galapagos trail. PM: varzea, terra firme, airstrip near lodge.
- Mon 10 Mar: Terra firme. PM: Varzea, riverine.
- Tue 11 Mar: "The Savannah": Camani Camp, Ventuari River & varzea. , PM: Camp grounds and airstrip.
- Wed 12 Mar: Airstrip and camp grounds.
- Thu 13 Mar: Hotel Intercontinental, Pto Ordaz. Noon: Rio Cuyuni, PM: Capuchinbird lek.
- Fri 14 Mar: Lower Escalera. PM: Upper Escalera.
- Sat 15 Mar: Upper Escalera @ 1300m. Noon: Gran Sabana @ 1500m. PM: Upper Escalera @ 1300m.
- Sun 16 Mar: Capuchinbird lek. Guiyana Trail. PM: Upper Escalera km 755
- Mon 17 Mar: Upper La Escalera. Noon: Gran Sabanah. PM: Descending from upper to lower Escalera.
- Tue 18 Mar: Guiana trail. PM: Lower Escalera.
- Wed 19 Mar: Drive back to Puerto Ordaz. Flight Puerto Ordaz to Caracas. Continue to Henri Pittier. Overnight Maracay.
- Thu 20 Mar: Rancho Grande: Andrew Field trail, la Toma trail.
- Fri 21 Mar: Henri Pittier: Andrew Field trail, Noon: Terrace. PM: Guacamaya trail.
- Sat 22 Mar: Cumboto. Noon: Coat Overlook. PM: Cumboto.
- Sun 23 Mar: Henri Pittier: Andrew Field trail, Noon: Terrace. PM: Road South slope to Quebrada las Brujas.
- Mon 24 Mar: Upper Choroní Road & North slope. PM: Morrocoy National Park Rd, Chichiriviche Rd.
- Tue 25 Mar: Ranch lands near Agualinda. PM: roads near Chichiriviche
- Wed 26 Mar: Cerro Mision. PM: Coro. Arid scrub.
- Thu 27 Mar: Xeric habitats around Coro. PM: 1k-1.3k N of sierra San Luis
- Fri 28 Mar: Xeric habitats around Coro. PM: to 1450m on cerro Galicia.

Special Species Accounts

Band-tailed Guan *Penelope argyrotis*
Henri Pittier.

Long, close looks at a group of four from The Terrace. Another one was encountered from the mid to lower level just inside the *Andrew Field Trail*.

Black Curassow *Crax alector*
Junglaven. Lower Escalera.

At least one was a fly-over at Junglaven—where occasionally heard-- but a drake was studied at length as it approached to drink from a stream crossing the Guiana Trail in the late mid-morning.

Crestless Curassow *Mitu tomentosum*
Junglaven.

One on the deck was seen well from the boat about 15m from the water's edge at 17.20hrs.

Agami Heron *Agamia agami*
Junglaven.

Long, close looks from the boat in a secluded section of the oxbow lake at dusk. This was certainly one of the top birds of the trip.

Pinnated Bittern *Botaurus pinnatus*
Morrocoy.

A singleton, stiff and erect, with head poking above the *spartina*, was spotted along Chichirivichi Road—on two occasions.

Black-faced Hawk *Leucopternis melanops*
La Escalera

Close looks of a pair in flight as they circled over the road at mid-canopy, near the Capuchinbird lek, in response to recordings.

Crested Eagle *Morphnus guianensis*
Junglaven

A barred morph was roosting on a high perch of a leafless emergent tree above the *sendero*, at dawn. Additional sightings could establish this site as the most reliable for this rare low-density taxon—especially given the foundation of a 1.2m diameter nest in this dead tree, about 15m above the deck.

Black-and-white Hawk-eagle *Spizastur melanoleucus*
La Escalera.

One soaring over Sierra de Lema calling and displaying, joined by a second.

Plain-flanked Rail *Rallus wetmorei*
Morrocoy.

Alejandro brought us to a prime site where several birds readily responded from thick mangroves. Although they could be drawn quite close, good views required both patience and alertness as dusk approached.

Rusty-flanked Crake *Laterallus levraudi*
Morrocoy.

A few were heard aside a freshwater pond on a private ranch. Two were finally coaxed into full view while patiently searching and waiting.

Fiery-shouldered Parakeet *Pyrrhura egregia*
La Escalera.

Close studies of perched birds from the roadside.

Red-eared Parakeet *Pyrrhura hoematotis*
Henri Pittier.

Typically 10-20 were seen every day from the highlands. In tight formation, flocks would blast about below the canopy around Rancho Grande throughout the day.

Red-billed Parrot *Pionus sordidus*
Henri Pittier. Coro.

Small groups were encountered in the canopy of lowland forests near Cumboto. Several were also recorded near Coro.

Yellow-shouldered Parrot *Amazona barbadensis*
Coro.

Usually in singles or pairs, birds were not uncommon as they flew above xerophytic scrub to and from the roost at dawn and dusk.

Rufous-winged Ground-cuckoo *Neomorphus rufipennis*
Junglaven.

We were initially alerted by its bill-snapping and contact calls. One crossed the trail at 08.20hrs; we positioned ourselves around a bend and watched in amazement as three more broke cover to dust-bathe in the trail—we must have watched this performance for 20+ minutes. But the next day another pair, followed by a distant third, was accompanied by a mixed-species flock (with Rusty-throated Antbird) and, for an encore performance, one began chasing the other, nearly running over the tops of our boots. If we were to rate the bird's allure, scarcity, quality of view and performance, this taxon would win the *best bird of the trip* contest.

Roraima Screech-Owl *Megascops roraimae*
Henri Pittier.

One responded to tape before dawn north of *Rancho Grande* but would not present itself.

Blackish Nightjar *Caprimulgus nigrescens*
Junglaven. La Escalera.

Heard regularly but spotted only briefly from the edge of the runway at *Junglaven*. Longer, more satisfying views from an overlook on the lower *Escalera* at dusk—cryptically roosting on bare rock.

- Crimson Topaz *Topaza pella*
La Escalera.
 This taxon easily became the best candidate for 'poster bird' of *Barquilla de Fresa*. Several were present throughout the day at Henry's feeders.
- Stripe-throated Hermit *Phaethornis striigularis*
Henri Pittier.
 Solid but quick views were possible in cocoa and banana plantations along Cumboto Road. Usually single, and rarely perching in view.
- Sooty-capped Hermit *Phaethornis augusti*
Coro.
 Individuals were seen on several occasions along the forest edge and shrubs near *Cerro Galicia*.
- Pale-bellied Hermit *Phaethornis anthophilus*
Henri Pittier.
Anthophilus habitat the cocoa and banana plantations near Combuto. Usually alone, and rarely perching in view.
- Blue-fronted Lancebill *Doryfera johannae*
La Escalera.
 One or two were seen from the roadside of lower-middle elevations. A female was studied at length as she collected insects from cobwebs.
- Brown Violetear *Colibri delphinae*
La Escalera.
 Several recorded from scattered mid to upper elevations.
- Violet-chested Hummingbird *Sternoclyta cyanopectus*
Henri Pittier.
 Individuals were observed as they fed on *heliconia* from within the forest along the *Andrew Field Trail* and from along the roadside.
- Velvet-browed Brilliant *Heliodoxa xanthogonys*
La Escalera.
 One perched male was seen from the roadside; also a female recorded the next day.
- Rufous-breasted Sabrewing *Campylopterus hyperythrus*
La Escalera.
 Three separate encounters from higher elevations.
- Buffy Hummingbird *Leucippus fallax*
Coro.
 Not difficult to locate in xeriphytic scrub—one observed as it fed recently fledged young.
- Copper-Rumped Hummingbird *Amazilia tobaci*
Henri Pittier.
Tobaci were seen briefly on a few occasions near Cumboto. Usually alone, and rarely perching.

White-tipped Quetzal *Pharomachrus fulgidus*
Henri Pittier.

Frequently heard and often spotted in the canopy near *Rancho Grande*.

Brown Jacamar *Brachygalba lugubris*
La Escalera.

A group of five located near the Pioneer Soldier monument in the *Gran Sabana*.

Bronzy Jacamar *Galbula leucogastra*
Junglaven.

A specialty of the savannah. One was compelled to rise and to perch atop an exposed canopy tree branch, where it was seen in the same field of view with Spotted Puffbird (another sandy-soil specialty).

Rusty-breasted Nunlet *Nonnula rubecula*
Junglaven.

A singleton spotted perching quietly 3m above the deck in *terra firme* forest.

Groove-billed Toucanet *Aulacorhynchus sulcatus*
Henri Pittier.

Ubiquitous and noisy—they were obvious to the point of distraction in montane forest.

Tawny-tufted Toucanet *Selenidera nattereri*
Junglaven.

Occasionally was heard from a long distance, but once an individual approached rapidly in response to tape. A lengthy study was possible from immediately beneath its canopy perch.

Black-throated Spinetail *Synallaxis castanea*
Henri Pittier.

Secreted in the dense bracken along the roadside and could not be coaxed into view along Charoni Road.

White-whiskered Spinetail *Synallaxis candei*
Coro.

Pairs were located at two locations in xerophytic scrub. Birds were shy, but easy to view.

Tepui Spinetail *Cranioleuca demissa*
La Escalera.

Demissa were occasionally heard at higher elevations. One finally responded, offering views amidst roadside scrub and sub-canopy.

Guttulated Foliage-gleaner *Syndactyla guttulata*
Henri Pittier.

Guttulata were heard on several occasions, and one was spotted with a mixed flock behind *Rancho Grande*.

Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner *Automolus ochrolaemus*
Junglaven. La Escalera.

Singletons were enticed into view, after hearing the unsolicited call. Birds would approach from 2-3m above deck.

White-throated Foliage-gleaner *Automolus roraimae*
La Escalera.

Alejandro relished every opportunity to tickle them with recordings. A pair eventually responded well, and brief flight views were made while the birds were not buried in dense vegetation—roadside, mid-elevations.

Black-backed Antshrike *Sakesphorus melanonotus*
Henri Pittier.

A pair was enticed into view from the shaded cocoa plantations in mid-canopy along the Cumboto Road

Roraiman Antwren *Herpsilochmus roraimae*
La Escalera.

Birds observed singly and in pairs, also in mixed flocks, from the upper Escalera, on numerous occasions.

Ash-winged Antwren *Terenura spodioptila*
La Escalera.

A single male was noticed in a mixed feeding flock from the lower Escalera.

White-plumed Antbird *Pithys albifrons*
La Escalera.

The specialty antbirds were limited to the Guianan Trail on this trip—ant swarms in Junglaven were generally scarce. White-plumed Antbirds accompanied Rufous-throated Antbirds and Plain-brown Woodcreepers, and were sometimes active and noisy.

Rufous-throated Antbird *Gymnopithys rufigula*
Junglaven. La Escalera.

Two brief encounters at Junglaven, and two more along the Guianan trail, with White-Plumed Antbird (see above).

Schwartz's Ant-thrush *Chamaeza turdina*
Henri Pittier.

Excellent views as one was lured with a recording—forest floor in higher montane forest—several others heard in the vicinity along upper Charoni Road.

Plain-backed Antpitta *Grallaria haplonota*
Henri Pittier.

Heard at several locations, always at dawn, but few were actually spotted.

Great Elaenia *Elaenia dayi*
La Escalera.

A pair were recorded from the Gran Sabana.

Venezuelan Bristle-tyrant *Phylloscartes venezuelanus*
Henri Pittier.

Very difficult to separate from Marbled Bristle-Tyrant—several were studied carefully, with a fair degree of confidence.

Black-fronted Tyrannulet *Phylloscartes nigrifrons*
La Escalera.

A single sighting recorded from the roadside at lower elevations.

Rufous-lored Tyrannulet *Phylloscartes flaviventris*
Henri Pittier.

One was identified with confidence from the middle level forest behind *Rancho Grande.*

Slender-billed Tyrannulet *Inezia tenuirostris*
Coro.

Hard to miss based on voice but sometimes difficult to intentionally locate in dense canopy and mid-story of xerophytic scrub.

Maracaibo Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum viridanum*
Coro.

Not difficult to locate by voice, but patient searching was required before a single bird offered lengthy studies from the sub-canopy of a thick acacia in a dry arroyo.

Roraiman Flycatcher *Myiophobus roraimae*
La Escalera.

A long, careful study was made from roadside perches—upper elevations.

Pale-bellied Mourner *Rhytipterna immunda*
Junglaven. La Escalera.

Associating with Swainson's Flycatcher in the open white-sand savannah, easily confused were it not for its call.

Handsome Fruiteater *Pipreola formosa*
Henri Pittier.

One was heard near a fruiting tree along Upper Charoni Road—but could not be located.

Guianan Cock-of-the-Rock *Rupicola rupicola*
La Escalera.

Diligent search of a lowland lek site resulted in long close studies of a perched male, accompanied by three other males and at least two females.

Spangled Cotinga *Cotinga cayana*
La Escalera.

One male in primary forest offered good views from an exposed snag.

White Bellbird *Procnias albus*
La Escalera.

Often heard at but putting glass on one required a careful search from within the forest.

- Bearded Bellbird *Procnias averano*
La Escalera.
Heard often at higher elevations, and one evening, north of Sierra de Lema, a male perched atop an emergent snag for proper roadside viewing.
- Rose-collared Piha *Lipaugus streptophorus*
La Escalera.
A pair approached spontaneously, without solicitation, for canopy views near Sierra de Lema.
- Capuchinbird *Perissocephalus tricolor*
La Escalera.
Evening efforts were frustrating, but our dawn visit a few days later led to an encounter with several active birds. These were seen well after entering the forest.
- Orange-bellied Manakin *Lepidothrix suavisissima*
La Escalera.
Two males recorded from the roadside at lower elevations.
- Lance-tailed Manakin *Chiroxiphia lanceolata*
Henri Pittier.
A large lek of 10+ or so males, with Wire-tailed Manakins, was observed in the canopy and subcanopy of a cocoa plantation near Cumboto.
- Olive Manakin *Xenopipo uniformis*
La Escalera.
Single birds were generally encountered from the middle storey at higher elevations.
- Black Manakin *Xenopipo atronitens*
Junglaven.
Birds were heard, but could not be seen well without walking inside the *varzea* near camp. One was perched 1-2m above the deck.
- Scarlet-horned Manakin *Pipra cornuta*
La Escalera.
Two males were located-- and one offered its entrancing display from a horizontal twig from middle story at a site at mid-to upper elevation.
- Cinereous Mourner *Laniocera hypopyrra*
La Escalera.
Careful studies of one in the canopy of lowland forest along the Guiana Trail, after it approached a recording.
- Flutist Wren *Microcerculus ustulatus*
La Escalera.
One was eventually coaxed into view from dense streamside bracken, at a higher elevation.

Fulvous-headed Tanager *Thlypopsis fulviceps*
Henri Pittier.

Good looks were achieved from the mid-canopy of montane forest behind *Rancho Grande*. Generally *fulviceps* associated with mixed species flocks.

Rufous-cheeked Tanager *Tangara rufigenis*
Henri Pittier.

Several observed participating with a large mixed-species flock in the canopy along upper Charoni Road.

Olive-backed Tanager *Mitrospingus oleagineus*
La Escalera.

Oleagineus were fairly common within mixed flocks in the canopy at lower to middle elevations.

Ochre-breasted Brush-Finch *Atlapetes semirufus*
Henri Pittier.

Semirufus were secreted within dense undergrowth along upper Charoni Road.

Tepui Brush-Finch *Atlapetes personatus*
La Escalera.

Not difficult to locate in the understory at higher elevations, usually with *Myioborus*.

Vermilion Cardinal *Cardinalis phoeniceus*
Coro.

Pairs were easily found in lowland xerophytic scrub near Coro.

Tepui Redstart *Myioborus castaneocapillus*
La Escalera.

Small numbers were seen regularly from mid-story at higher elevations.

Two-banded 'Roraiman' Warbler *Basileuterus bivittatus 'roraimae'*
La Escalera.

Small numbers were seen regularly at higher elevations— but more from the understory than *Myioborus*.

Green Oropendola *Psarocolius viridis*
La Escalera.

One presented a fine evening display to conclude our five days in the Escalera.

Golden-tufted Grackle *Macroagelaius imthurni*
La Escalera.

Grackles were fairly common in canopy flocks at the higher elevations.

Ornifolks in Venezuela

Ibises

- White Ibis
- Scarlet Ibis
- Glossy Ibis
- Green Ibis
- Bare-faced [Whispering] Ibis
- Roseate Spoonbill

Storks

- Wood Stork

New World Vultures

- Turkey Vulture
- Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture
- Greater Yellow-headed Vulture
- Black Vulture
- King Vulture

Osprey

- Osprey

Hawks

- Swallow-tailed Kite
- Pearl Kite
- White-tailed Kite
- Double-toothed Kite
- Plumbeous Kite
- Crane Hawk
- Black-faced Hawk
- White Hawk
- Common Black-hawk
- Great Black-hawk
- Savanna Hawk
- Harris's Hawk
- Roadside Hawk
- Broad-winged Hawk
- Gray-lined [Gray] Hawk
- White-tailed Hawk
- Zone-tailed Hawk
- Black-and-white Hawk-eagle
- Crested Eagle
- Black Hawk-eagle
- Ornate Hawk-eagle

Falcons

- Laughing Falcon
- Barred Forest-Falcon
- Collared Forest-Falcon
- Crested Caracara
- Red-throated Caracara
- Black Caracara
- Yellow-headed Caracara
- American Kestrel
- Bat Falcon

Limpkin

- Limpkin

Trumpeters

- Gray-winged Trumpeter

Rails

- Plain-flanked Rail
- Gray-necked Wood-rail
- Rusty-flanked Crane
- Purple Gallinule

Junglaven					la Escalera					Henri Pittier					The West Coast									
5-Mar	6-Mar	7-Mar	8-Mar	9-Mar	10-Mar	11-Mar	12-Mar	13-Mar	14-Mar	15-Mar	16-Mar	17-Mar	18-Mar	19-Mar	20-Mar	21-Mar	22-Mar	23-Mar	24-Mar	25-Mar	26-Mar	27-Mar	28-Mar	
Threskiornithidae																								
																								<i>Eudocimus albus</i>
																				A	400	A		<i>Eudocimus ruber</i>
																				FC	C			<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>
		3	1	1	1	1																		<i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i>
													X							U	FC	FC		<i>Phimosus infuscatus</i>
																					FC			<i>Platalea ajaja</i>
Ciconiidae																								
																					4	3	1	<i>Mycteria americana</i>
Cathartidae																								
X	U				1	U		1	1	U	X	U	X	X	X		U			X	X	X	X	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
					SP																		1	<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>
				1							1?		1											<i>Cathartes melambrotus</i>
						U	1	X	U	X	X	FC	X	X			FC			X	FC	X	X	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>
				1		3							1											<i>Sarcorampus papa</i>
Pandionidae																								
																					1			<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
Accipitridae																								
																								<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>
																								<i>Gampsonyx swainsonii</i>
																							2	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>
																								<i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>
																								<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>
																							1	<i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i>
																								<i>Leucopternis melanops</i>
																								<i>Leucopternis albicollis</i>
																							1	<i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>
																							1	<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>
																							3	<i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>
																							2	<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>
																							2	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>
																							1	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>
																							3	<i>Asturina nitida</i>
																								<i>Buteo albicaudatus</i>
																							2	<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>
																								<i>Spizastur melanoleucus</i>
																								<i>Morphnus guianensis</i>
																								<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>
																								<i>Spizaetus ornatus</i>
Falconidae																								
																								<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>
																								<i>Micrastur ruficollis</i>
																								<i>Micrastur semitorquatus</i>
																								<i>Caracara cheriway</i>
																								<i>Ibycter americanus</i>
																								<i>Daptius ater</i>
																								<i>Milvago chimachima</i>
																								<i>Falco sparverius</i>
																								<i>Falco rufigularis</i>
Aramidae																								
																								<i>Aramus guarauna</i>
Psophiidae																								
																								<i>Psophia crepitans</i>
Rallidae																								
																								<i>Rallus wetmorei</i>
																								<i>Aramides cajanea</i>
																								<i>Laterallus levraudi</i>
																								<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>

Ornifolks in Venezuela

Cuckoos

Little Cuckoo
Squirrel Cuckoo
Black-bellied Cuckoo
Greater Ani
Smooth-billed Ani
Groove-billed Ani
Striped Cuckoo
Rufous-winged Ground-cuckoo

Barn Owls

Barn Owl

Owls

Tawny-bellied Screech-owl
Roraima Screech-owl
Spectacled Owl
Ferruginous Pygmy-owl

Potoos

Great Potoo
Common Potoo

Nightjars

Short-tailed Nighthawk
Least Nighthawk
Pauraque
Rufous Nightjar
Blackish Nightjar

Swifts

Tepui Swift
White-collared Swift
Short-tailed Swift
White-tipped Swift
Fork-tailed Palm-Swift

Hummingbirds

Crimson Topaz
Fiery Topaz
White-necked Jacobin
Rufous-breasted Hermit
Stripe-throated Hermit
Reddish Hermit
Sooty-capped Hermit
Pale-bellied Hermit
White-bearded Hermit
Straight-billed Hermit
Eastern Long-tailed Hermit
Blue-fronted Lancebill
Brown Violet-ear
Black-eared Fairy
Green-tailed Goldenthrout
Black-throated Mango
Black-bellied Thorntail
Speckled Hummingbird
Long-tailed Sylph
Violet-chested Hummingbird
Velvet-browed Brilliant
Violet-fronted Brilliant
Long-billed Starthroat
Blue-tailed Emerald
Gray-breasted Sabrewing
Rufous-breasted Sabrewing
White-vented Plumeleteer
Fork-tailed Woodnymph
Buffy Hummingbird

	Junglaven			la Escalera			Henri Pittier			The West Coast																
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																				Cuculidae						
Little Cuckoo						LH														1						<i>Playa minuta</i>
Squirrel Cuckoo	H										SP					H		1		1	U	1	1			<i>Playa cayana</i>
Black-bellied Cuckoo				2		1																				<i>Playa melanogaster</i>
Greater Ani			U	6																						<i>Crotophaga major</i>
Smooth-billed Ani					FC						U											FC	U			<i>Crotophaga ani</i>
Groove-billed Ani																						FC				<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>
Striped Cuckoo																					H					<i>Tapera naevia</i>
Rufous-winged Ground-cuckoo			3S +H	2S +H																						<i>Neomorphus rufipennis</i>
																					Tytonidae					
																									L S,H	<i>Tyto alba</i>
																					Strigidae					
						1																				<i>Megascops watsonii</i>
																		H								<i>Megascops roraimae</i>
												H														<i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>
																							S	H		<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>
																					Nyctibiidae					
																							S			<i>Nyctibius grandis</i>
																										<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>
																					Caprimulgidae					
																										<i>Lurocalis semitorquatus</i>
																										<i>Chordeiles pusillus</i>
																										<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>
																										<i>Caprimulgus rufus</i>
																										<i>Caprimulgus nigrescens</i>
																					Apodidae					
																										<i>Streptoprocne phelpsii</i>
																										<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>
																										<i>Chaetura brachyura</i>
																										<i>Aeronautes montivagus</i>
																										<i>Tachornis squamata</i>
																					Trochilidae					
																										<i>Topaza pella</i>
																										<i>Topaza pyra</i>
																										<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>
																										<i>Glaucis hirsutus</i>
																										<i>Phaethornis striigularis</i>
																										<i>Phaethornis ruber</i>
																										<i>Phaethornis augusti</i>
																										<i>Phaethornis anthophilus</i>
																										<i>Phaethornis hispidus</i>
																										<i>Phaethornis boucieri</i>
																										<i>Phaethornis superciliosus</i>
																										<i>Doryfera johannae</i>
																										<i>Colibri delphinae</i>
																										<i>Heliothryx auritus</i>
																										<i>Polytmus theresiae</i>
																										<i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>
																										<i>Discosura langsdorffi</i>
																										<i>Adelomyia melanogenys</i>
																										<i>Agelaiocercus kingi</i>
																										<i>Sternoclyta cyanopectus</i>
																										<i>Heliodoxa xanthogonyx</i>
																										<i>Heliodoxa leadbeateri</i>
																										<i>Helioaster longirostris</i>
																										<i>Chlorostilbon mellisugus</i>
																										<i>Campylopterus largipennis</i>
																										<i>Campylopterus hyperythrus</i>
																										<i>Chalybura buffonii</i>
																										<i>Thalaurania furcata</i>
																										<i>Leucippus fallax</i>

Ornifolks in Venezuela

Versicolored Emerald
Glittering-throated Emerald
Sapphire-spangled Emerald
Copper-rumped Hummingbird
Golden-tailed Sapphire
White-chinned Sapphire

Trogons

White-tipped Quetzal
White-tailed Trogon
Violaceous Trogon
Collared Trogon

Kingfishers

Ringed Kingfisher
Amazon Kingfisher
Green Kingfisher

Motmots

Blue-crowned Motmot

Jacamars

Brown Jacamar
Rufous-tailed Jacamar
Green-tailed Jacamar
Bronzy Jacamar
Paradise Jacamar
Great Jacamar

Puffbirds

White-necked Puffbird
Spotted Puffbird
Russet-throated Puffbird
Moustached Puffbird
Rusty-breasted Nunlet
Black Nunbird
Swallow-wing

New World Barbets

Gilded Barbet

Toucans

Red-billed [Cuvier's] Toucan
Channel-billed [Yellow-ringed] Toucan
Groove-billed Toucanet
Chestnut-tipped Toucanet
Tawny-tufted Toucanet
Green Araçari
Ivory-billed Araçari
Black-necked Araçari
Many-banded Araçari

Woodpeckers

Golden-spangled Piculet
Scaled Piculet
Yellow-tufted Woodpecker
Red-crowned Woodpecker
Smoky-brown Woodpecker
Red-rumped Woodpecker
Golden-collared Woodpecker
Yellow-throated Woodpecker
Golden-olive Woodpecker
Spot-breasted Woodpecker
Waved Woodpecker
Scaly-breasted Woodpecker
Chestnut Woodpecker
Lineated Woodpecker
Red-necked Woodpecker
Crimson-crested Woodpecker

	Junglaven							la Escalera							Henri Pittier							The West Coast							
	5-Mar	6-Mar	7-Mar	8-Mar	9-Mar	10-Mar	11-Mar	12-Mar	13-Mar	14-Mar	15-Mar	16-Mar	17-Mar	18-Mar	19-Mar	20-Mar	21-Mar	22-Mar	23-Mar	24-Mar	25-Mar	26-Mar	27-Mar	28-Mar					
						X									1			U								Amazilia versicolor			
1																										Amazilia fimbriata			
																										Amazilia lactea			
																										Amazilia tobaci			
																										Chrysuronia oenone			
						X								1				U								Hylocharis cyanus			
																										Trogonidae			
		U	FC	FC	U	U	U-H	1	H			X		U		H	2+		4S +H	U						Pharomachus fulgidus			
																										Trogon viridis			
																										Trogon violaceus			
																										Trogon collaris			
																										Alcedinidae			
																										Ceryle torquatus			
																										Chloroceryle amazona			
																										Chloroceryle americana			
																										Momotidae			
		H	FC-H	U	U	U-H	U-H	H																		Momotus momota			
																										Galbulidae			
													5													Brachygalba lugubris			
																										Galbula ruficauda			
																										Galbula galbula			
																										Galbula leucogastra			
																										Galbula dea			
																										Jacamerops aureus			
																										Bucconidae			
																										Notharchus macrorhynchos			
																										Bucco tamatia			
																										Hypnelus ruficollis			
																										Malacoptila mystacalis			
																										Nonnulla rubecula			
																										Monasa atra			
																										Chelidoptera tenebrosa			
																										Capitonidae			
																										Capito auratus			
																										Ramphastidae			
																										Ramphastos tucanus cuvieri			
																										Ramphastos vitellinus culminatus			
																										Aulacorhynchus sulcatus			
																										Aulacorhynchus derbianus			
																										Selenidera nattereri			
																										Pteroglossus viridis			
																										Pteroglossus azara 'flavirostris'			
																										Pteroglossus aracari			
																										Pteroglossus pluricinctus			
																										Picidae			
																										Picumnis exilis			
																										Picumnis squamulatus			
																										Melanerpes cruentatus			
																										Melanerpes rubricapillus			
																										Veniliornis fumigatus			
																										Veniliornis kirkii			
																										Veniliornis cassini			
																										Piculus flavigula			
																										Piculus rubiginosus			
																										Colaptes punctigula			
																										Celeus undatus			
																										Celeus grammicus			
																										Celeus elegans			
																										Dryocopus lineatus			
																										Campephilus rubicollis			
																										Campephilus melanoleucos			

Ornifolks in Venezuela

	Junglaven								la Escalera				Henri Pittier				The West Coast									
	5-Mar	6-Mar	7-Mar	8-Mar	9-Mar	10-Mar	11-Mar	12-Mar	13-Mar	14-Mar	15-Mar	16-Mar	17-Mar	18-Mar	19-Mar	20-Mar	21-Mar	22-Mar	23-Mar	24-Mar	25-Mar	26-Mar	27-Mar	28-Mar		
Swainson's Flycatcher							1	1																	<i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i>	
Venezuelan Flycatcher																	1								<i>Myiarchus venezuelensis</i>	
Short-crested Flycatcher														1											<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>	
Brown-crested Flycatcher	1	1																			1		U	2	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>	
Cinnamon Attila							H																		<i>Attila cinnamomeus</i>	
Citron-bellied Attila	1																								<i>Attila citriniventris</i>	
Bright-rumped Attila		1	H			1			H			1+H		H											<i>Attila spadiceus</i>	
Cotingas																										
Golden-breasted Fruiteater																										<i>Pipreola aureopectus</i>
Handsome Fruiteater																										<i>Pipreola formosa</i>
Guianan Cock-of-the-rock										4M,2F						1	1M		1F							<i>Rupicola rupicola</i>
Spangled Cotinga																										<i>Cotinga cayana</i>
White Bellbird											2 M				1											<i>Procnias albus</i>
Bearded Bellbird									H				1 S													<i>Procnias averano</i>
Screaming Piha												H														<i>Lipaugus vociferans</i>
Rose-collared Piha											2S															<i>Lipaugus streptophorus</i>
Pompadour Cotinga						LS																				<i>Xipholena punicea</i>
Purple-throated Fruitcrow												2S			2											<i>Querula purpurata</i>
Capuchinbird												6S														<i>Perissocephalus tricolor</i>
Amazonian Umbrellabird		1																								<i>Cephalopterus ornatus</i>
Manakins																										
Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin	H	H	H	H	LH																					<i>Tyrannetes stolzmanni</i>
Tiny Tyrant-Manakin																										<i>Tyrannetes virescens</i>
Orange-bellied Manakin											2 M															<i>Lepidothrix suavisissima</i>
White-bearded Manakin	U																									<i>Manacus manacus</i>
Lance-tailed Manakin																			10					1 S	<i>Chiroxiphia lanceolata</i>	
Olive Manakin										1	1		1													<i>Xenopipo uniformis</i>
Black Manakin				H	P	1 M																				<i>Xenopipo atronitens</i>
Yellow-crowned [-crested] Manakin	1	1	H		U		H																			<i>Heterocercus flavivertex</i>
White-crowned Manakin	1	1	H																							<i>Pipra pipra</i>
Wire-tailed Manakin																			U							<i>Pipra filicauda</i>
Scarlet-horned Manakin											2 M															<i>Pipra cornuta</i>
Golden-headed Manakin		U	U	H	U																					<i>Pipra erythrocephala</i>
Tityras																										
Black-tailed Tityra	U			1	SP	SP		SP																		<i>Tityra cayana</i>
Masked Tityra															1	1+			H SP							<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>
Thrush-like Schiffornis	H	1	U	H																						<i>Schiffornis turdina</i>
Cinereous Mourner																										<i>Laniocera hypopyrra</i>
Cinereous Becard																										<i>Pachyramphus rufus</i>
Chestnut-crowned Becard															1											<i>Pachyramphus castaneus</i>
White-winged Becard	M			1 M	H									1		U										<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>
Black-and-white Becard																										<i>Pachyramphus albogriseus</i>
Black-capped Becard		1 M																								<i>Pachyramphus marginatus</i>
Of uncertain affinity																										
Wing-barred Piprites																										<i>Piprites chloris</i>
Vireos																										
Rufous-browed Peppershrike	U									H	H		H	H					U	H			H	H		<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>
Brown-capped Vireo															1	H				H						<i>Vireo leucophrys</i>
Red-eyed Vireo	U																				H	FC				<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>
Brown-headed Greenlet						1																				<i>Hylophilus brunneiceps</i>
Golden-fronted Greenlet															1	U	U					2	U			<i>Hylophilus aurantiifrons</i>
Scrub Greenlet								1															FC			<i>Hylophilus flavipes</i>
Tawny-crowned Greenlet									1	1		2														<i>Hylophilus ochraceiceps</i>
Jays																										
Violaceous Jay																										<i>Cyanocorax violaceus</i>
Black-chested Jay			FC	FC	FC	U	FC	U																		<i>Cyanocorax affinis</i>
Cayenne Jay																										<i>Cyanocorax cayanus</i>
Green [Inca] Jay									3	U		X		U										6	U	<i>Cyanocorax yncas</i>

Ornifolks in Venezuela

Wood-warblers

- Tennessee Warbler
- Tropical Parula
- Chestnut-sided Warbler
- Yellow [Golden] Warbler
- Blackpoll Warbler
- Blackburnian Warbler
- American Redstart
- Black-and-white Warbler
- Northern Waterthrush
- Slate-throated Redstart
- Tepui Redstart
- Two-banded [Roraiman] Warbler
- Golden-crowned Warbler
- Three-striped Warbler

Blackbirds

- Russet-backed Oropendola
- Green Oropendola
- Crested Oropendola
- Yellow-rumped Cacique
- Venezuelan Troupial
- Orange-crowned Oriole
- Yellow-backed Oriole
- Yellow Oriole
- Golden-tufted Grackle
- Giant Cowbird
- Shiny Cowbird
- Carib Grackle
- Eastern Meadowlark

Finches

- Hooded Siskin
- Plumbeous Euphonia
- Purple-throated Euphonia
- Trinidad Euphonia
- Thick-billed Euphonia
- Golden-bellied ['White-lored'] Euphonia
- Orange-bellied Euphonia
- Blue-naped Chlorophonia

	Junglaven			la Escalera							Henri Pittier				The West Coast												
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																				Parulidae							
										1	H	1	H				1	LH					3		1	1	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>
																											<i>Parula pitiayumi</i>
																											<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>
																											<i>Dendroica petechia petechia</i>
																											<i>Dendroica striata</i>
																											<i>Dendroica fusca</i>
																											<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>
																											<i>Mniotilta varia</i>
																											<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>
																											<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>
																											<i>Myioborus castaneocapillus</i>
																											<i>Basileuterus bivittatus 'roraimae'</i>
																											<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>
																											<i>Basileuterus tristriatus</i>